



cifras jóvenes

Opinion poll

1st survey 2008

**TABLES OF RESULTS
SUBJECT 2**

Values and Identities

**Study INJUVE
EJ132**



GOBIERNO
DE ESPAÑA

MINISTERIO
DE IGUALDAD

injuve

THE BULLETIN, "YOUTH FIGURES – OPINION POLL", presents the results of the YOUTH OPINION AND SITUATION POLLS conducted by the Spanish Youth Institute (INJUVE) to learn the opinions and attitudes of young people with regard to their personal situations, relationships, objectives, motivations and ways of life.

Spanish Youth Observatory

TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POLL SAMPLE (1st SURVEY 2008)

SUBJECT 2: VALUES AND IDENTITIES

Sphere	National
Universe	Spanish population of both sexes between 15 and 29 years of age.
Sample size	1 442 interviews
Allocation	Proportional
Sampling points	177 municipalities and 46 provinces
Sampling procedure	Multi-stage, stratified by clusters, with selection of primary sampling units (municipalities) and secondary units (sections) with probability proportional to size, and the last units (individuals) by random routes and sex and age quotas. The strata have been formed by crossing the 17 autonomous communities with population size, divided into 7 categories: below or equal to 2,000 inhabitants; 2,001 to 10,000; 10,001 to 50,000; 50,001 to 100,000; 100,001 to 400,000; 400,001 to 1,000,000, and more than 1,000,000 inhabitants. The questionnaires have been completed through personal interviews in households.
Sampling error	In the case of simple random sampling, with a confidence level of 95.5% (two sigma) and $P = Q$, the real sampling error is ± 2.61 %.
Execution date	14th to 21st of February 2008
Field work:	Sociological Research Centre (CIS)

CONTENTS SUBJECT 2: VALUES AND IDENTITIES

- Perception of the social and personal problems that concern young people the most
- Young people's level of satisfaction with their current situation and various aspects of their lives: family, education, work, housing, friends, economic situation, freedom at home and health
- Perception of future changes in their lives
- State of mind in the last three months
- Importance attributed by young people to different areas of their lives: friendship, the family, education, work, politics, free time/leisure, earning money, religion, health and sexuality.
- Justification of certain questionable behaviour: smashing traffic signs, street lamps, telephone boxes; getting drunk in public places; violently confronting the police; cheating in exams and public examinations for public jobs; hiring foreign workers under worse employment conditions; shoplifting; making noise on weekend nights and keeping the neighbours awake; not paying transport fares; smoking in public buildings
- Opinion on penalising drug taking.
- Opinion on abortion
- Reaction to a close friend's homosexuality.
- Stand on different controversial issues: marriage between persons of the same sex, squatting, the genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes, assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help, application of the death penalty on persons who have committed serious crimes, and religious education in schools

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

- Political ideology
- Nationality and year of arrival in Spain
- Marital status or co-habitation situation
- Usual place of residence
- Occupation
- Religious identification
- Primary school education centre
- Academic achievement
- Main wage-earner in the household
- With reference to the main wage-earner when he/she is not the interviewee: occupation, professional situation, labour relation of wage-earners and activity of company

Results by SEX AND AGE GROUPS

YOUTH IDENTITIES

1. To begin, in your opinion, what are the two main problems of today's society? (spontaneous answer) (multiple answer: maximum two answers)

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1272)	(653)	(619)	(302)	(417)	(553)
Unemployment	30,9%	31,1%	30,7%	24,5%	30,5%	34,7%
Drugs	8,1%	7,4%	8,9%	14,9%	7,0%	5,2%
Public safety	13,5%	11,8%	15,3%	20,2%	9,1%	13,2%
Terrorism, ETA	11,9%	11,9%	11,8%	11,6%	11,5%	12,3%
Infrastructures	,4%	,2%	,6%	,3%	,7%	,2%
Healthcare	,9%	,6%	1,3%	1,0%	1,4%	,5%
Housing	30,3%	30,0%	30,5%	19,2%	30,5%	36,2%
Economic problems	20,8%	22,4%	19,1%	16,2%	24,2%	20,6%
Problems associated with quality employment	9,5%	9,6%	9,4%	4,0%	9,6%	12,5%
Corruption and fraud	,7%	1,1%	,3%	,3%	,5%	1,1%
Politicians, political parties	5,0%	4,9%	5,2%	5,0%	5,8%	4,5%
Wars in general	1,5%	1,8%	1,1%	2,6%	1,2%	1,1%
The justice system	,4%	,2%	,6%	,3%	,5%	,4%
Social problems	6,1%	6,0%	6,3%	7,6%	7,2%	4,5%
Racism	3,2%	3,2%	3,2%	4,6%	1,9%	3,4%
Immigration	14,4%	16,2%	12,4%	13,6%	12,9%	15,9%
Violence against women	2,7%	1,4%	4,0%	4,0%	2,4%	2,2%
Problems associated with youth	1,9%	1,7%	2,1%	2,3%	2,2%	1,4%
The values crisis	3,9%	4,4%	3,4%	3,6%	3,8%	4,2%
Education	5,0%	4,4%	5,5%	7,6%	4,3%	4,0%
Environmental problems	2,8%	3,2%	2,3%	4,6%	3,8%	,9%
The Government, politicians and political parties	,6%	,9%	,3%	,7%	1,2%	,2%
Nationalisms	,2%	,3%	,2%		,2%	,4%
Problems associated with women	,2%	,2%	,3%	,7%		,2%
Personal worries and situations	,2%	,3%	,2%		,7%	
Cataluña's "Estatuto" (statutory provisions of Cataluña's Parliament)	,1%	,2%			,2%	
Other answers	5,2%	5,4%	5,0%	6,3%	4,6%	5,1%
None	,6%	,5%	,6%	,3%	,5%	,7%
TOTAL	181,0%	181,2%	180,8%	176,2%	178,4%	185,5%

Base: Youths who expressed an opinion

2. And, in your particular case, what are the two problems that worry you the most in the personal sphere? (spontaneous answer) (multiple answer: maximum two answers)

Base: Youths who expressed an opinion

	TOTAL	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1275)	(649)	(626)	(297)	(422)	(556)
Unemployment	30,1%	31,4%	28,8%	26,3%	32,9%	30,0%
Drugs	2,4%	3,2%	1,6%	5,7%	1,4%	1,4%
Public safety	6,2%	6,2%	6,2%	7,7%	4,5%	6,7%
Terrorism, ETA	1,3%	1,2%	1,3%	1,0%	1,4%	1,3%
Infrastructures	,5%	,3%	,8%	,3%	,7%	,5%
Healthcare	1,2%	,8%	1,6%	,3%	1,2%	1,6%
Housing	37,7%	39,1%	36,3%	18,5%	40,3%	46,0%
Economic problems	22,5%	23,6%	21,4%	13,5%	23,9%	26,3%
Problems associated with quality employment	14,8%	15,1%	14,5%	4,4%	16,6%	19,1%
Problems associated with agriculture, livestock and fishing	,1%	,2%				,2%
Corruption and fraud	,1%	,2%				,2%
Politicians, political parties	1,1%	,9%	1,3%	,3%	1,2%	1,4%
Wars in general	,2%	,3%		,3%		,2%
The justice system	,1%		,2%		,2%	
Social problems	2,4%	2,2%	2,7%	2,0%	2,1%	2,9%
Racism	1,3%	,9%	1,6%	1,7%	,9%	1,3%
Immigration	5,2%	5,5%	4,8%	4,0%	4,5%	6,3%
Violence against women	,6%	,2%	1,1%	1,0%	,5%	,5%
Problems associated with youth	2,2%	2,0%	2,4%	3,0%	2,6%	1,4%
The values crisis	1,0%	1,1%	1,0%	,7%	1,2%	1,1%
Education	11,1%	10,0%	12,1%	25,6%	9,2%	4,7%
Environmental problems	1,6%	2,0%	1,1%	2,4%	,7%	1,8%
The Government, politicians and political parties	,1%	,2%			,2%	
Nationalisms	,2%	,3%			,2%	,2%
Problems associated with women	,6%		1,3%	1,0%	,2%	,7%
Personal worries and situations	9,8%	8,3%	11,3%	12,8%	9,5%	8,5%
The negotiations with ETA	,1%	,2%			,2%	
Other answers	3,4%	2,8%	4,0%	6,1%	3,1%	2,2%
None	4,3%	4,6%	4,0%	8,4%	3,8%	2,5%
TOTAL	162,0%	162,7%	161,3%	147,1%	163,5%	168,9%

3. Considering all the areas of your life, could you tell me whether you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, hardly satisfied or not satisfied at all with your current situation?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Very satisfied	18,7%	17,7%	19,7%	24,0%	18,5%	15,4%
Quite satisfied	63,9%	65,0%	62,8%	64,5%	63,4%	64,0%
Hardly satisfied	15,0%	14,0%	16,0%	9,1%	16,0%	17,9%
Not satisfied at all	1,7%	1,9%	1,4%	1,1%	1,9%	1,8%
Did not know	,3%	,5%	,1%	,8%	,2%	,2%
Did not answer	,4%	,8%		,5%		,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

4. And, more specifically, with reference to each of the following areas of your personal life, could you tell me whether you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, hardly satisfied or not satisfied at all?

By sex

		Very satisfied	Quite satisfied	Hardly satisfied	Not satisfied at all	Not applicable (DO NOT READ)	Did not know	Did not answer	Total	
Total	Your family	59,3%	37,0%	3,0%	5%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your education	19,4%	47,7%	27,9%	4,4%	,0%	,2%	,5%	100,0%	(1323)
	Your work	20,4%	48,4%	23,8%	6,5%	,0%	,1%	,8%	100,0%	(971)
	Your house	23,7%	48,5%	19,6%	7,5%	,0%	,2%	,4%	100,0%	(1352)
	Your friends	42,4%	51,5%	5,3%	,4%	,1%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your financial situation	9,2%	42,3%	38,8%	8,7%	,6%	,2%	,1%	100,0%	(1442)
	The freedom you have at home	42,0%	47,9%	8,0%	,6%	1,1%	,1%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your health	42,2%	52,1%	4,8%	,5%	,1%	,1%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your free time, leisure	25,2%	51,6%	20,3%	2,8%	,0%	,0%	,1%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	39,0%	45,8%	11,6%	3,1%	,0%	,3%	,1%	100,0%	(1202)
	The goods and objects that you have	22,3%	60,1%	15,1%	1,7%	,1%	,5%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
Male	Your family	55,9%	40,2%	3,1%	,5%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(741)
	Your education	15,7%	47,7%	31,4%	4,7%	,0%	,0%	,4%	100,0%	(675)
	Your work	20,4%	53,7%	20,4%	5,1%	,0%	,0%	,4%	100,0%	(525)
	Your house	21,9%	50,1%	20,0%	7,4%	,0%	,1%	,4%	100,0%	(689)
	Your friends	41,2%	53,7%	4,5%	,4%	,1%	,0%	,1%	100,0%	(741)
	Your economic situation	8,6%	44,4%	37,7%	8,5%	,5%	,1%	,1%	100,0%	(741)
	The freedom you have at home	42,1%	49,1%	6,9%	,3%	1,1%	,1%	,4%	100,0%	(741)
	Your health	43,2%	52,5%	3,6%	,4%	,0%	,1%	,1%	100,0%	(741)
	Your free time, leisure	26,3%	53,2%	17,9%	2,4%	,0%	,0%	,1%	100,0%	(741)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	35,6%	46,2%	14,5%	3,2%	,0%	,3%	,2%	100,0%	(593)
	The goods and objects that you have	21,2%	61,0%	14,7%	1,8%	,1%	,8%	,4%	100,0%	(741)
Female	Your family	62,9%	33,5%	2,9%	,4%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(701)
	Your education	23,3%	47,7%	24,2%	4,0%	,0%	,3%	,5%	100,0%	(648)
	Your work	20,4%	42,2%	27,8%	8,1%	,0%	,2%	1,3%	100,0%	(446)
	Your house	25,5%	46,9%	19,2%	7,7%	,0%	,3%	,5%	100,0%	(663)
	Your friends	43,8%	49,1%	6,1%	,4%	,1%	,0%	,4%	100,0%	(701)
	Your economic situation	9,8%	40,1%	40,1%	9,0%	,6%	,3%	,1%	100,0%	(701)
	The freedom you have at home	41,8%	46,6%	9,1%	1,0%	1,1%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(701)
	Your health	41,2%	51,8%	6,0%	,6%	,1%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(701)
	Your free time, leisure	24,1%	49,9%	22,8%	3,1%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(701)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	42,4%	45,5%	8,9%	3,0%	,0%	,3%	,0%	100,0%	(609)
	The goods and objects that you have	23,4%	59,2%	15,5%	1,6%	,1%	,1%	,0%	100,0%	(701)

Base: All youths

4. For each of the areas that I am going to read out, could you tell me whether, in your life, they are very important, quite important, hardly important or not important at all to you?

By Age Groups (3)

		Very important	Quite important	Hardly important	Not important at all	Not applicable (DO NOT READ)	Did not know	Did not answer	Total	
Total	Your family	59,3%	37,0%	3,0%	,5%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your education	19,4%	47,7%	27,9%	4,4%	,0%	,2%	,5%	100,0%	(1323)
	Your work	20,4%	48,4%	23,8%	6,5%	,0%	,1%	,8%	100,0%	(971)
	Your house	23,7%	48,5%	19,6%	7,5%	,0%	,2%	,4%	100,0%	(1352)
	Your friends	42,4%	51,5%	5,3%	,4%	,1%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your economic situation	9,2%	42,3%	38,8%	8,7%	,6%	,2%	,1%	100,0%	(1442)
	The freedom you have at home	42,0%	47,9%	8,0%	,6%	1,1%	,1%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your health	42,2%	52,1%	4,8%	,5%	,1%	,1%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your free time, leisure	25,2%	51,6%	20,3%	2,8%	,0%	,0%	,1%	100,0%	(1442)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	39,0%	45,8%	11,6%	3,1%	,0%	,3%	,1%	100,0%	(1202)
The goods and objects that you have	22,3%	60,1%	15,1%	1,7%	,1%	,5%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)	
15-19	Your family	59,7%	36,8%	2,9%	,3%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Your education	19,0%	45,0%	29,1%	6,7%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(358)
	Your work	21,2%	42,4%	27,3%	6,1%	,0%	,0%	3,0%	100,0%	(99)
	Your house	35,4%	53,0%	8,8%	2,0%	,0%	,3%	,6%	100,0%	(353)
	Your friends	50,4%	44,3%	5,1%	,0%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Your economic situation	14,9%	46,1%	29,3%	6,9%	1,9%	,8%	,0%	100,0%	(375)
	The freedom you have at home	31,2%	51,7%	15,5%	1,3%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Your health	44,3%	49,6%	4,8%	,5%	,0%	,3%	,5%	100,0%	(375)
	Your free time, leisure	30,1%	53,1%	14,9%	1,6%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	33,2%	48,8%	13,5%	4,1%	,0%	,4%	,0%	100,0%	(244)
The goods and objects that you have	26,1%	60,8%	11,5%	1,1%	,0%	,3%	,3%	100,0%	(375)	
20-24	Your family	57,0%	39,1%	3,2%	,6%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(470)
	Your education	17,4%	48,5%	28,1%	5,5%	,0%	,2%	,2%	100,0%	(437)
	Your work	18,2%	46,0%	26,7%	7,6%	,0%	,0%	1,5%	100,0%	(341)
	Your house	21,1%	49,5%	20,6%	7,6%	,0%	,5%	,7%	100,0%	(432)
	Your friends	41,7%	52,8%	4,3%	,6%	,2%	,0%	,4%	100,0%	(470)
	Your economic situation	9,4%	39,6%	41,3%	9,4%	,0%	,0%	,4%	100,0%	(470)
	The freedom you have at home	43,0%	49,8%	5,1%	,6%	1,3%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(470)
	Your health	44,7%	51,1%	3,4%	,4%	,2%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(470)
	Your free time, leisure	26,2%	53,0%	17,4%	3,4%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(470)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	37,1%	45,3%	14,4%	2,5%	,0%	,7%	,0%	100,0%	(404)
The goods and objects that you have	24,3%	57,9%	14,7%	2,1%	,2%	,9%	,0%	100,0%	(470)	
25-29	Your family	60,8%	35,3%	2,8%	,5%	,0%	,0%	,5%	100,0%	(597)
	Your education	21,4%	48,9%	26,9%	1,9%	,0%	,2%	,8%	100,0%	(528)
	Your work	21,7%	51,0%	21,3%	5,8%	,0%	,2%	,0%	100,0%	(531)
	Your house	18,3%	45,0%	25,6%	10,9%	,0%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(567)
	Your friends	38,0%	54,9%	6,2%	,5%	,2%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Your economic situation	5,5%	42,0%	42,9%	9,4%	,2%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(597)
	The freedom you have at home	47,9%	44,1%	5,5%	,2%	1,7%	,2%	,5%	100,0%	(597)
	Your health	39,0%	54,6%	5,9%	,5%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(597)
	Your free time, leisure	21,4%	49,6%	26,0%	3,0%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(597)
	Your emotional relationship with your partner	43,0%	44,9%	8,8%	3,1%	,0%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(554)
The goods and objects that you have	18,3%	61,5%	17,8%	1,7%	,2%	,3%	,3%	100,0%	(597)	

Base: All youths

5. Thinking about the future, do you think that your life will improve a lot, a little, will continue as it is, will get a little worse or a lot worse?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Will improve a lot	24,1%	23,8%	24,4%	25,1%	23,2%	24,1%
Will improve a little	49,7%	51,1%	48,1%	47,5%	51,3%	49,7%
Will continue as it is	16,9%	16,1%	17,8%	18,1%	15,7%	17,1%
Will get a little worse	2,9%	2,4%	3,4%	1,3%	4,0%	3,0%
Will get a lot worse	,2%	,1%	,3%	,3%		,3%
Did not know	6,1%	6,3%	5,8%	7,7%	5,5%	5,5%
Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

6. Of the list of adjectives that appear on this card, which one describes better your state of mind in the last three months?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Cheerful	31,8%	30,0%	33,7%	37,9%	30,4%	29,0%
Bored	3,5%	4,3%	2,6%	3,7%	3,2%	3,5%
Nervous	11,1%	9,4%	12,8%	10,4%	10,9%	11,7%
Sad	3,2%	3,4%	3,0%	2,4%	3,2%	3,7%
Lively	10,4%	11,5%	9,3%	8,5%	11,7%	10,6%
Calm	12,8%	15,9%	9,6%	10,4%	13,4%	13,9%
Stressed	14,7%	13,2%	16,3%	13,1%	14,7%	15,7%
Happy	10,6%	10,0%	11,3%	13,1%	9,8%	9,7%
Other answers	1,4%	1,8%	1,0%	,3%	2,3%	1,3%
Did not know	,3%	,3%	,3%	,3%	,2%	,3%
Did not answer	,3%	,3%	,3%		,2%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

VALUES AND ATTITUDES

7. For each of the areas that I am going to read out, could you tell me whether, in your life, they are very important, quite important, hardly important or not important at all to you?

By sex

		Very important	Quite important	Hardly important	Not important at all	Did not know	Did not answer	Total	
Total	Friendship	63,0%	35,3%	1,5%	,1%	,0%	,1%	100,0%	(1442)
	The family	81,0%	18,3%	,6%	,1%	,1%	,0%	100,0%	(1442)
	Education	39,9%	46,4%	11,2%	1,6%	,3%	,5%	100,0%	(1442)
	Work	58,0%	36,4%	2,9%	1,0%	1,2%	,6%	100,0%	(1442)
	Politics	6,7%	25,2%	39,3%	27,7%	,9%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Free time/leisure	46,9%	50,1%	2,4%	,2%	,1%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
	Earning money	49,0%	44,2%	5,8%	,7%	,1%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
	Religion	7,8%	18,7%	37,4%	34,7%	1,0%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Health	74,8%	24,5%	,2%	,5%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(1442)
Male	Sexuality	40,9%	49,4%	7,5%	1,0%	,8%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Friendship	62,1%	36,0%	1,6%	,3%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(741)
	The family	79,5%	19,7%	,8%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(741)
	Education	36,3%	47,6%	13,8%	1,5%	,5%	,3%	100,0%	(741)
	Work	58,3%	36,4%	2,6%	1,3%	1,1%	,3%	100,0%	(741)
	Politics	6,5%	26,5%	37,0%	28,5%	1,3%	,3%	100,0%	(741)
	Free time/leisure	44,4%	52,2%	2,7%	,1%	,1%	,4%	100,0%	(741)
	Earning money	51,0%	41,6%	6,3%	,5%	,1%	,4%	100,0%	(741)
	Religion	7,3%	16,6%	35,1%	38,9%	1,6%	,5%	100,0%	(741)
Female	Health	72,2%	26,6%	,4%	,8%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(741)
	Sexuality	44,1%	48,7%	5,1%	1,1%	,7%	,3%	100,0%	(741)
	Friendship	63,9%	34,5%	1,3%	,0%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(701)
	The family	82,6%	16,8%	,3%	,1%	,1%	,0%	100,0%	(701)
	Education	43,8%	45,1%	8,6%	1,7%	,1%	,7%	100,0%	(701)
	Work	57,6%	36,4%	3,3%	,6%	1,3%	,9%	100,0%	(701)
	Politics	7,0%	23,8%	41,7%	26,8%	,4%	,3%	100,0%	(701)
	Free time/leisure	49,6%	47,9%	2,1%	,3%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(701)
	Earning money	46,8%	46,9%	5,3%	,9%	,1%	,0%	100,0%	(701)
	Religion	8,4%	21,0%	39,8%	30,2%	,4%	,1%	100,0%	(701)
	Health	77,5%	22,4%	,0%	,1%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(701)
	Sexuality	37,5%	50,2%	10,0%	1,0%	1,0%	,3%	100,0%	(701)

Base: All youths

7. For each of the areas that I am going to read out, could you tell me whether, in your life, they are very important, quite important, hardly important or not important at all to you?

By age groups (3)

		Very important	Quite important	Hardly important	Not important at all	Did not know	Did not answer	Total	
Total	Friendship	63,0%	35,3%	1,5%	,1%	,0%	,1%	100,0%	(1442)
	The family	81,0%	18,3%	,6%	,1%	,1%	,0%	100,0%	(1442)
	Education	39,9%	46,4%	11,2%	1,6%	,3%	,5%	100,0%	(1442)
	Work	58,0%	36,4%	2,9%	1,0%	1,2%	,6%	100,0%	(1442)
	Politics	6,7%	25,2%	39,3%	27,7%	,9%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Free time/leisure	46,9%	50,1%	2,4%	,2%	,1%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
	Earning money	49,0%	44,2%	5,8%	,7%	,1%	,2%	100,0%	(1442)
	Religion	7,8%	18,7%	37,4%	34,7%	1,0%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Health	74,8%	24,5%	,2%	,5%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(1442)
	Sexuality	40,9%	49,4%	7,5%	1,0%	,8%	,3%	100,0%	(1442)
15-19	Friendship	62,7%	35,7%	1,6%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(375)
	The family	76,8%	22,9%	,3%	,0%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(375)
	Education	46,1%	41,1%	10,1%	2,4%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Work	46,4%	40,8%	5,6%	2,9%	3,2%	1,1%	100,0%	(375)
	Politics	4,5%	21,1%	40,3%	31,7%	1,9%	,5%	100,0%	(375)
	Free time/leisure	46,9%	50,1%	2,4%	,3%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Earning money	43,2%	46,1%	8,8%	1,3%	,5%	,0%	100,0%	(375)
	Religion	8,0%	20,0%	41,6%	28,8%	1,3%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Health	67,2%	31,7%	,3%	,8%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(375)
Sexuality	28,3%	52,0%	13,3%	2,9%	2,9%	,5%	100,0%	(375)	
20-24	Friendship	63,4%	36,0%	,4%	,2%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(470)
	The family	80,9%	18,1%	,9%	,0%	,2%	,0%	100,0%	(470)
	Education	39,4%	48,1%	10,0%	1,3%	,9%	,4%	100,0%	(470)
	Work	60,2%	35,7%	2,3%	,2%	,9%	,6%	100,0%	(470)
	Politics	7,9%	24,5%	40,9%	26,0%	,6%	,2%	100,0%	(470)
	Free time/leisure	45,7%	51,1%	2,6%	,4%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(470)
	Earning money	49,4%	43,8%	5,5%	,9%	,0%	,4%	100,0%	(470)
	Religion	4,5%	19,1%	36,8%	38,3%	,6%	,6%	100,0%	(470)
	Health	76,2%	22,8%	,4%	,6%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(470)
Sexuality	39,6%	53,8%	5,7%	,4%	,2%	,2%	100,0%	(470)	
25-29	Friendship	62,8%	34,5%	2,2%	,2%	,0%	,3%	100,0%	(597)
	The family	83,8%	15,6%	,5%	,2%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(597)
	Education	36,5%	48,4%	12,9%	1,3%	,2%	,7%	100,0%	(597)
	Work	63,5%	34,2%	1,7%	,3%	,2%	,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Politics	7,2%	28,3%	37,4%	26,5%	,5%	,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Free time/leisure	47,9%	49,4%	2,3%	,0%	,2%	,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Earning money	52,3%	43,2%	4,2%	,2%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Religion	10,4%	17,6%	35,2%	35,5%	1,2%	,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Health	78,4%	21,4%	,0%	,2%	,0%	,0%	100,0%	(597)
Sexuality	49,9%	44,4%	5,2%	,3%	,0%	,2%	100,0%	(597)	

Base: All youths

8. I am now going to read out a list of behavioural practices. For each one of them, could you tell me to what extent you consider them admissible? Choose the answer that coincides the most with your opinion, bearing in mind that 1 means that you think it is totally inadmissible and 10 totally admissible.

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Smashing traffic signs, street lights, telephone boxes, etc.	1,34	1,47	1,22	1,40	1,33	1,32
Getting drunk in public places	2,95	3,27	2,61	2,78	3,21	2,85
Violently confronting police officers	1,50	1,66	1,32	1,47	1,54	1,48
Cheating in exams and competitive examinations for public sector jobs	3,09	3,27	2,90	3,41	3,18	2,81
Hiring foreign workers under worse employment conditions	1,49	1,61	1,35	1,67	1,46	1,39
Shop lifting	1,93	2,08	1,77	1,72	1,98	2,01
Making noise on weekend nights and keeping the neighbours awake	2,42	2,57	2,25	2,63	2,58	2,16
Not paying public transport fares	2,60	2,78	2,40	2,56	2,76	2,49
Smoking in public buildings	2,63	2,71	2,54	2,57	2,84	2,50

Base: All youths

9. Speaking in general, do you think that drug taking should be penalised?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Yes, always	50,3%	44,8%	56,2%	57,1%	47,0%	48,7%
Only taking hard drugs	32,7%	36,4%	28,8%	28,5%	35,5%	33,2%
No, never	13,8%	14,8%	12,7%	9,3%	14,9%	15,7%
Did not know	2,6%	3,0%	2,3%	4,3%	1,9%	2,2%
Did not answer	,5%	,9%		,8%	,6%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

10. Which of the following statements made by others on the issue of abortion do you agree with the most?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Only the woman concerned should decide	55,2%	52,9%	57,6%	54,1%	60,2%	51,9%
Society should establish certain restrictions	23,3%	24,6%	22,0%	22,4%	21,1%	25,6%
I am against abortion whatever the circumstances	16,3%	15,4%	17,3%	15,2%	14,9%	18,1%
Did not know	4,2%	5,7%	2,6%	7,2%	3,2%	3,0%
Did not answer	1,0%	1,5%	,6%	1,1%	,6%	1,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

11. If someone close to you, for example your best friend, told you that he/she is homosexual, how would you react?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
I would accept it as just another sexual tendency and our relationship would not change	81,3%	74,4%	88,6%	72,0%	84,5%	84,6%
It would lead to a change in our relationship, but I would still maintain it	13,1%	18,5%	7,4%	20,0%	11,9%	9,7%
I would never understand it and it would lead to the end of our relationship	3,3%	4,3%	2,3%	5,1%	1,5%	3,7%
Did not know	2,1%	2,7%	1,6%	2,9%	2,1%	1,7%
Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%			,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

17. Regardless of what you would do personally, could you tell me whether you are in favour or against

By sex

		In favour	Against	Did not know	Did not answer	Total	
Total	Marriage between persons of the same sex	76,4%	15,7%	6,7%	1,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Squatting	37,2%	55,2%	5,9%	1,7%	100,0%	(1442)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	55,8%	18,0%	23,4%	2,8%	100,0%	(1442)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	74,5%	14,1%	10,6%	,8%	100,0%	(1442)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	34,5%	57,8%	7,1%	,6%	100,0%	(1442)
	Religious education in schools	50,9%	33,4%	12,6%	3,1%	100,0%	(1442)
Male	Marriage between persons of the same sex	70,2%	20,1%	8,0%	1,8%	100,0%	(741)
	Squatting	39,9%	52,8%	5,8%	1,5%	100,0%	(741)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	55,2%	18,9%	23,5%	2,4%	100,0%	(741)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	76,2%	12,8%	10,3%	,7%	100,0%	(741)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	37,4%	55,3%	6,9%	,4%	100,0%	(741)
	Religious education in schools	47,8%	34,7%	14,4%	3,1%	100,0%	(741)
Women	Marriage between persons of the same sex	82,9%	11,0%	5,3%	,9%	100,0%	(701)
	Squatting	34,2%	57,8%	6,0%	2,0%	100,0%	(701)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	56,5%	17,0%	23,3%	3,3%	100,0%	(701)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	72,6%	15,4%	11,0%	1,0%	100,0%	(701)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	31,5%	60,3%	7,4%	,7%	100,0%	(701)
	Religious education in schools	54,2%	32,0%	10,7%	3,1%	100,0%	(701)

Base: All youths

17. Regardless of what you would do personally, could you tell me whether you are in favour or against....

By age groups (3)

		In favour	Against	Did not know	Did not answer	Total	
Total	Marriage between persons of the same sex	76,4%	15,7%	6,7%	1,3%	100,0%	(1442)
	Squatting	37,2%	55,2%	5,9%	1,7%	100,0%	(1442)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	55,8%	18,0%	23,4%	2,8%	100,0%	(1442)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	74,5%	14,1%	10,6%	,8%	100,0%	(1442)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	34,5%	57,8%	7,1%	,6%	100,0%	(1442)
	Religious education in schools	50,9%	33,4%	12,6%	3,1%	100,0%	(1442)
15-19	Marriage between persons of the same sex	72,0%	18,1%	8,0%	1,9%	100,0%	(375)
	Squatting	37,1%	55,7%	6,1%	1,1%	100,0%	(375)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	46,9%	18,7%	32,5%	1,9%	100,0%	(375)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	69,6%	17,3%	12,8%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	31,2%	60,5%	8,0%	,3%	100,0%	(375)
	Religious education in schools	53,9%	28,8%	14,9%	2,4%	100,0%	(375)
20-24	Marriage between persons of the same sex	79,6%	12,1%	7,0%	1,3%	100,0%	(470)
	Squatting	40,2%	53,0%	5,5%	1,3%	100,0%	(470)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	57,7%	16,8%	23,0%	2,6%	100,0%	(470)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	77,2%	12,1%	9,8%	,9%	100,0%	(470)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	36,8%	57,4%	5,5%	,2%	100,0%	(470)
	Religious education in schools	49,4%	36,2%	10,6%	3,8%	100,0%	(470)
25-29	Marriage between persons of the same sex	76,5%	16,9%	5,5%	1,0%	100,0%	(597)
	Squatting	34,8%	56,6%	6,0%	2,5%	100,0%	(597)
	The genetic selection of embryos for therapeutic purposes	60,0%	18,4%	17,9%	3,7%	100,0%	(597)
	Assisting a person with an incurable disease to die when he/she asks for such help	75,4%	13,6%	9,9%	1,2%	100,0%	(597)
	Applying the death penalty on persons who have committed very serious crimes	34,8%	56,3%	7,9%	1,0%	100,0%	(597)
	Religious education in schools	50,3%	34,0%	12,7%	3,0%	100,0%	(597)

Base: All youths

CLASSIFICATION VARIABLES

24. When we talk about politics we generally use the expressions left and right. On this card there is a series of boxes that go from left to right. In what box would you include yourself?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1015)	(544)	(471)	(214)	(343)	(458)
(1+2) Left	11,7%	11,6%	11,9%	9,3%	12,8%	12,0%
(3+4)	36,5%	34,2%	39,1%	29,9%	35,3%	40,4%
(5+6)	36,7%	37,5%	35,7%	42,5%	37,3%	33,4%
(7+8)	12,6%	13,6%	11,5%	14,5%	11,7%	12,4%
(9+10) Right	2,6%	3,1%	1,9%	3,7%	2,9%	1,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
... Valid (Base:N=)	(1015)	(544)	(471)	(214)	(343)	(458)
... Average from 1 to 10	4,54	4,65	4,42	4,81	4,53	4,43
... Typical deviation	1,91	1,97	1,84	1,92	1,95	1,87

Base: All youths

25. Sex:

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Male	51,4%	100,0%		52,0%	50,6%	51,6%
Female	48,6%		100,0%	48,0%	49,4%	48,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

26. How old were you on your last birthday?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
15-19 years	26,0%	26,3%	25,7%	100,0%		
20-24 years	32,6%	32,1%	33,1%		100,0%	
25-29 years	41,4%	41,6%	41,2%			100,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

27. What is your nationality?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Spanish	85,3%	84,9%	85,7%	86,1%	86,8%	83,6%
German	,1%	,1%			,2%	
Argentine	,8%	,9%	,6%	,3%	,4%	1,3%
Austrian	,1%	,1%	,1%	,3%	,2%	
Bolivian	,9%	,9%	,9%	,8%	1,3%	,7%
Brazilian	,6%	,8%	,4%	,5%	,6%	,7%
British	,2%	,3%	,1%	,3%	,2%	,2%
Bulgarian	,3%	,5%	,1%	,5%	,4%	,2%
Chilean	,3%	,7%			,4%	,5%
Chinese	,1%		,1%	,3%		
Colombian	,9%	,9%	,9%	1,1%	,6%	1,0%
Dominican	,5%	,5%	,4%	1,1%	,2%	,3%
Ecuadorian	1,9%	1,3%	2,6%	2,1%	1,7%	2,0%
French	,5%	,4%	,6%	,5%	,9%	,2%
Italian	,1%	,1%			,2%	
Malian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Moroccan	1,7%	1,6%	1,9%	2,7%	,6%	2,0%
Nicaraguan	,1%	,1%				,2%
Paraguayan	,4%	,5%	,3%	,3%	,6%	,3%
Peruvian	,2%	,3%	,1%	,3%		,3%
Polish	,1%		,1%			,2%
Portuguese	,1%		,3%		,4%	
Romanian	2,6%	2,4%	2,7%	,8%	2,1%	4,0%
Russian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Senegalese	,1%	,1%				,2%
Uruguayan	,2%	,1%	,3%		,4%	,2%
Venezuelan	,1%	,3%		,3%	,2%	
Cuban	,2%		,4%	,5%		,2%
Ukrainian	,1%	,1%			,2%	
Nigerian	,1%		,1%			,2%
Cameroonian	,1%		,1%			,2%
Honduran	,3%	,3%	,3%	,3%	,2%	,3%
Finnish	,1%		,1%		,2%	
American	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
Algerian	,1%	,3%		,3%		,2%
South African	,1%	,1%		,3%		
Sierra Leonean	,1%		,1%			,2%
Tunisian	,1%	,1%		,3%		
Guatemalan	,1%	,1%				,2%
Cape Verdean	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Lebanese	,1%	,1%		,3%		
Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

27a. When did you arrive in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(210)	(111)	(99)	(52)	(61)	(97)
Before 2000	11,0%	9,9%	12,1%	23,1%	9,8%	5,2%
2000	5,7%	7,2%	4,0%	3,8%	3,3%	8,2%
2001	7,1%	8,1%	6,1%	7,7%	4,9%	8,2%
2002	8,1%	9,0%	7,1%	7,7%	8,2%	8,2%
2003	11,4%	9,9%	13,1%	9,6%	6,6%	15,5%
2004	12,4%	9,0%	16,2%	1,9%	18,0%	14,4%
2005	10,5%	11,7%	9,1%	15,4%	4,9%	11,3%
2006	14,8%	15,3%	14,1%	13,5%	18,0%	13,4%
2007	14,3%	13,5%	15,2%	11,5%	14,8%	15,5%
2008	1,9%	1,8%	2,0%	3,8%	3,3%	
I was born in Spain	,5%	,9%			1,6%	
Did not know/Did not answer	2,4%	3,6%	1,0%	1,9%	6,6%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Non-Spanish youths

28. What is your marital status?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Single	87,4%	91,8%	82,7%	98,4%	95,1%	74,4%
Married	11,7%	7,7%	15,8%	1,3%	4,9%	23,5%
Separated	,5%	,5%	,4%	,3%		1,0%
Divorced	,5%		1,0%			1,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

29. Do you currently live with a partner?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Yes	27,0%	21,2%	33,1%	4,0%	18,5%	48,1%
No	72,7%	78,3%	66,9%	95,7%	81,3%	51,6%
Did not answer	,3%	,5%		,3%	,2%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

30. Turning now to your personal economic situation, which of the following situations do you find yourself in?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
I just live off my own income	27,7%	35,1%	20,0%	5,1%	24,0%	44,9%
I live off my own income, with help from other persons	25,5%	27,0%	24,0%	7,2%	28,5%	34,7%
I live off the income of other persons, with my own income	16,0%	11,3%	21,0%	12,5%	22,8%	12,9%
I just live off the income of other persons	30,4%	26,3%	34,8%	74,4%	24,7%	7,4%
Did not answer	,3%	,3%	,3%	,8%		,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

31. With regard to religion, do you consider yourself...?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Practising Catholic	9,8%	9,3%	10,3%	12,5%	7,2%	10,1%
Non-practising Catholic	49,1%	45,5%	52,9%	51,5%	50,6%	46,4%
Follower of another religion	6,7%	6,2%	7,3%	6,4%	4,3%	8,9%
Non-believer	15,4%	17,9%	12,7%	14,9%	16,4%	14,9%
Indifferent	11,0%	11,3%	10,6%	9,1%	12,1%	11,2%
Atheist	7,3%	8,6%	5,8%	4,8%	8,5%	7,9%
Did not answer	,8%	1,1%	,4%	,8%	,9%	,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

32. What type of primary school did you go to? (If you went to various, indicate the one where you stayed the longest).

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
State school	74,4%	76,0%	72,8%	72,5%	73,4%	76,4%
Religious school	17,9%	16,2%	19,7%	17,9%	18,3%	17,6%
Private secular school	6,9%	6,9%	7,0%	8,8%	7,7%	5,2%
Other answers	,2%	,1%	,3%		,4%	,2%
Did not answer	,6%	,8%	,3%	,8%	,2%	,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

33. Which of the following situations do you currently find yourself in?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Only studying	27,0%	24,8%	29,4%	72,0%	21,7%	3,0%
Only working	44,8%	51,3%	37,9%	10,9%	43,8%	66,8%
Working and studying	13,4%	11,9%	15,0%	5,6%	19,4%	13,6%
Unemployed but has worked in the past	11,0%	10,0%	12,0%	5,9%	12,1%	13,2%
Looking for first job	1,7%	1,9%	1,6%	4,8%	1,5%	
Non-remunerated domestic work	1,8%		3,7%	,5%	1,1%	3,2%
Cannot work (disability, handicap)	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
Did not answer	,1%		,3%	,3%	,2%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

34. And, what is/was your current/last job or profession? In other words, what exactly does/did your work consist of?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(997)	(542)	(455)	(84)	(354)	(559)
Business and Civil Service Management	2,5%	2,6%	2,4%		1,4%	3,6%
Scientific and intellectual technicians and professionals	11,7%	9,2%	14,7%	1,2%	7,9%	15,7%
Support technicians and professionals	12,6%	9,8%	16,0%	7,1%	12,7%	13,4%
Administrative employees	5,2%	2,4%	8,6%	3,6%	7,1%	4,3%
Hotel & catering and personal services workers	22,9%	12,5%	35,2%	32,1%	25,4%	19,9%
Skilled agriculture and fishing workers	3,0%	4,2%	1,5%	3,6%	2,8%	3,0%
Craftsmen and skilled industrial workers	18,0%	30,6%	2,9%	20,2%	18,1%	17,5%
Machine operators and assemblers	6,5%	9,6%	2,9%	4,8%	5,4%	7,5%
Non-skilled workers	15,9%	16,8%	14,9%	23,8%	17,8%	13,6%
Armed Forces	,7%	1,1%	,2%	2,4%	,6%	,5%
Did not answer	,9%	1,1%	,7%	1,2%	,8%	,9%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Youths currently working or have worked in the past

35. And you work (or worked, if currently unemployed) as...?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(997)	(542)	(455)	(84)	(354)	(559)
Fixed employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	40,6%	41,0%	40,2%	25,0%	36,7%	45,4%
Casual or substitute employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	49,5%	48,5%	50,8%	64,3%	55,4%	43,6%
Entrepreneur or professional with employees	1,4%	1,8%	,9%		,6%	2,1%
Self-employed professional or worker (without employees)	5,3%	6,1%	4,4%	1,2%	3,7%	7,0%
Family support (without regulated remuneration)	1,0%	1,1%	,9%	4,8%	1,1%	,4%
Other situation	1,5%	,9%	2,2%	3,6%	1,7%	1,1%
Did not answer	,6%	,6%	,7%	1,2%	,8%	,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Youths currently working or have worked in the past

35a. Do you/did you work for the Civil Service, a State-owned company, a private company, a private non-profit organisation or in domestic service?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(899)	(485)	(414)	(75)	(326)	(498)
Civil Service	7,1%	6,4%	8,0%	6,7%	3,7%	9,4%
State-owned company	1,4%	1,4%	1,4%	1,3%	1,8%	1,2%
Private company	87,5%	91,3%	83,1%	89,3%	89,6%	85,9%
Non-profit organisation	,8%	,6%	1,0%		1,2%	,6%
Domestic service	2,7%		5,8%	2,7%	2,8%	2,6%
Others	,3%		,7%		,6%	,2%
Did not answer	,1%	,2%			,3%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Youths currently working or have worked in the past as wage earners

36. What is the main activity of the company or organisation that you work/worked for?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(997)	(542)	(455)	(84)	(354)	(559)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	4,0%	4,8%	3,1%	8,3%	4,0%	3,4%
Fishing	,1%	,2%				,2%
Mining industries	,2%	,4%				,4%
Manufacturing industries	13,9%	17,5%	9,7%	11,9%	12,7%	15,0%
Production/Distribution of electricity, gas and water	,7%	1,1%	,2%		,6%	,9%
Construction	14,9%	26,0%	1,8%	13,1%	15,5%	14,8%
Retail; repairs	19,3%	14,9%	24,4%	31,0%	23,7%	14,7%
Hotel and catering	8,8%	7,4%	10,5%	10,7%	9,9%	7,9%
Transport, storage and communications	5,1%	6,8%	3,1%	1,2%	5,6%	5,4%
Financial brokerage	1,0%	1,1%	,9%		,6%	1,4%
Real estate, rental and business services	7,9%	5,5%	10,8%	1,2%	7,6%	9,1%
Civil service, defence and social security	3,4%	2,8%	4,2%	6,0%	1,7%	4,1%
Education	5,8%	3,9%	8,1%	2,4%	2,8%	8,2%
Healthcare, veterinary and social services activities	3,2%	1,1%	5,7%		2,8%	3,9%
Other social activities and community services	6,0%	4,2%	8,1%	9,5%	6,8%	5,0%
Households that employ domestic personnel	3,0%		6,6%	2,4%	3,4%	2,9%
Did not answer	2,5%	2,2%	2,9%	2,4%	2,3%	2,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Youths currently working or have worked in the past

37. What is the highest officially recognised qualification that you have obtained so far?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Less than 5 years of schooling	,5%	,5%	,4%	,5%	,4%	,5%
Primary Education (LOGSE)	12,1%	12,8%	11,4%	27,2%	8,9%	5,2%
First stage (compulsory) Secondary Education	33,8%	38,1%	29,4%	50,1%	28,3%	28,0%
Post-Secondary Education Vocational Training	6,7%	7,0%	6,3%	2,7%	8,5%	7,7%
Second stage of Secondary Education (LOGSE)	21,2%	17,5%	25,1%	17,3%	28,1%	18,3%
Advanced-level Vocational Training	8,7%	9,9%	7,4%	1,3%	8,3%	13,6%
Architect and Technical Engineer	2,0%	3,0%	1,0%		2,3%	3,0%
University Diploma	7,7%	5,9%	9,6%	,3%	9,8%	10,7%
Architect and Engineer (5 year degree)	,6%	,7%	,4%		,2%	1,2%
Bachelor's degree	6,1%	4,0%	8,3%	,3%	4,5%	11,1%
Post-bachelor's degree or specialisation	,4%	,4%	,4%		,4%	,7%
Did not answer	,2%	,1%	,3%	,3%	,2%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

38. And, can you tell your father's highest academic achievement?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Did not complete primary education	11,1%	11,9%	10,3%	9,1%	7,9%	14,9%
Primary education	43,8%	43,3%	44,2%	34,7%	44,9%	48,6%
Secondary education	23,2%	22,7%	23,8%	28,0%	25,1%	18,8%
Further education	15,6%	15,0%	16,3%	20,5%	16,4%	11,9%
Did not know	5,7%	6,5%	4,9%	6,7%	5,3%	5,4%
Did not answer	,6%	,7%	,6%	1,1%	,4%	,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

39. And your mother's?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
Did not complete primary education	11,2%	11,2%	11,1%	8,8%	7,9%	15,2%
Primary education	48,8%	47,6%	50,1%	36,8%	51,7%	54,1%
Secondary education	21,8%	22,1%	21,5%	30,9%	20,9%	16,9%
Further education	13,4%	13,0%	13,8%	16,3%	15,1%	10,2%
Did not know	4,2%	5,4%	2,9%	5,6%	4,0%	3,4%
Did not answer	,6%	,7%	,6%	1,6%	,4%	,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

40. Who is the main wage-earner in the household?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1442)	(741)	(701)	(375)	(470)	(597)
The interviewee	25,4%	33,9%	16,4%	1,3%	18,1%	46,2%
Your father	49,7%	51,3%	48,1%	74,9%	59,4%	26,3%
Your mother	10,3%	9,2%	11,6%	16,8%	11,7%	5,2%
Your partner, spouse	11,0%	1,2%	21,3%	1,1%	8,3%	19,3%
Another relative	2,0%	2,3%	1,7%	2,9%	1,5%	1,8%
Another person	,6%	,8%	,4%	1,1%	,9%	,2%
Did not know	,6%	,8%	,3%	1,1%		,7%
Did not answer	,4%	,5%	,3%	,8%	,2%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

41. What is the highest academic achievement of the main wage-earner in the household?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(196)	(32)	(164)	(19)	(50)	(127)
Did not complete primary education	5,6%	3,1%	6,1%	5,3%	4,0%	6,3%
Primary education	37,2%	34,4%	37,8%	36,8%	38,0%	37,0%
Secondary education	41,3%	43,8%	40,9%	26,3%	40,0%	44,1%
Further education	9,7%	3,1%	11,0%	5,3%	10,0%	10,2%
Did not know	2,6%	9,4%	1,2%	10,5%	6,0%	
Did not answer	3,6%	6,3%	3,0%	15,8%	2,0%	2,4%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the interviewee

42. And what is the labour situation of the main wage-earner in the household?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1062)	(480)	(582)	(363)	(384)	(315)
Works	89,3%	86,5%	91,6%	93,4%	91,4%	81,9%
Retired or pensioner (has worked in the past)	7,5%	9,2%	6,2%	3,6%	4,9%	15,2%
Unemployed and has worked in the past	1,9%	2,1%	1,7%	1,7%	2,1%	1,9%
Pensioner (has never worked, domestic chores, etc.)	,9%	1,5%	,5%	,8%	1,3%	,6%
Other situation	,1%	,2%				,3%
Did not answer	,3%	,6%		,6%	,3%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the interviewee

43. And what is/was his/her current/last occupation or profession? In other words, what does/did his/her job consist of?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1048)	(469)	(579)	(358)	(378)	(312)
Business of Civil Service Management	11,0%	11,7%	10,4%	12,3%	10,3%	10,3%
Scientific and intellectual technicians and professionals	11,0%	9,8%	11,9%	10,9%	13,8%	7,7%
Support technicians and professionals	9,3%	8,5%	9,8%	8,1%	9,8%	9,9%
Administrative employees	2,1%	2,3%	1,9%	2,0%	1,9%	2,6%
Hotel & catering and personal services	8,7%	9,0%	8,5%	11,7%	8,2%	5,8%
Skilled agriculture and fishing workers	5,1%	4,3%	5,7%	4,7%	6,3%	3,8%
Craftsmen and skilled industrial workers	27,7%	26,9%	28,3%	26,0%	27,2%	30,1%
Machine operators and assemblers	12,9%	13,4%	12,4%	11,7%	13,5%	13,5%
Non-skilled workers	11,1%	12,6%	9,8%	11,2%	7,4%	15,4%
Armed Forces	,5%	,4%	,5%	,3%	,5%	,6%
Did not answer	,9%	1,1%	,7%	1,1%	1,1%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the interviewee

44. And he/she works as...?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1048)	(469)	(579)	(358)	(378)	(312)
Fixed employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	60,1%	64,0%	57,0%	62,8%	59,5%	57,7%
Casual or temporary employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	14,5%	12,6%	16,1%	13,1%	12,4%	18,6%
Entrepreneur or professional with employees	10,1%	9,8%	10,4%	9,5%	11,1%	9,6%
Self-employed professional or worker (without employees)	13,5%	11,9%	14,9%	11,7%	15,3%	13,5%
Family support (without regulated remuneration)	,2%	,2%	,2%	,3%	,3%	
Member of a co-operative	,2%	,2%	,2%	,3%	,3%	
Other situations	,3%	,4%	,2%	,3%	,3%	,3%
Did not answer	1,0%	,9%	1,2%	2,0%	,8%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the interviewee

44a. Does/did he/she work/worked for the Civil Service, a State-owned company, a private company, a private non-profit organisation or in domestic service?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(782)	(359)	(423)	(272)	(272)	(238)
Civil service	14,8%	14,2%	15,4%	15,1%	17,3%	11,8%
State-owned company	2,6%	2,8%	2,4%	1,8%	3,7%	2,1%
Private company	79,7%	79,7%	79,7%	77,6%	77,6%	84,5%
Non-profit organisation	,1%	,3%			,4%	
Domestic service	1,7%	1,9%	1,4%	2,9%	,4%	1,7%
Did not answer	1,2%	1,1%	1,2%	2,6%	,7%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the interviewee

45. What is the activity of the company or organisation that he/she works/worked for?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1048)	(469)	(579)	(358)	(378)	(312)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	5,8%	5,5%	6,0%	5,3%	7,1%	4,8%
Fishing	,2%	,2%	,2%			,6%
Mining industry	,5%	,2%	,7%	,6%	,8%	
Manufacturing industries	14,9%	15,1%	14,7%	14,2%	13,8%	17,0%
Production/Distribution of electricity, gas and water	1,0%	,9%	1,0%	,8%	,8%	1,3%
Construction	24,5%	23,5%	25,4%	22,9%	23,8%	27,2%
Retail; repairs	13,0%	13,2%	12,8%	15,1%	12,2%	11,5%
Hotel and Catering	4,4%	4,5%	4,3%	6,4%	3,2%	3,5%
Transport, storage and communications	7,8%	9,8%	6,2%	5,3%	8,5%	9,9%
Financial brokerage	1,8%	1,3%	2,2%	2,2%	1,9%	1,3%
Real estate, rental and business services	6,4%	5,3%	7,3%	5,6%	6,9%	6,7%
Civil service, defence and social security	5,4%	5,5%	5,4%	5,6%	6,3%	4,2%
Education	4,9%	4,7%	5,0%	5,0%	5,0%	4,5%
Healthcare, veterinary and social services	3,2%	4,3%	2,4%	2,5%	4,8%	2,2%
Other social activities and services to the community	1,7%	1,5%	1,9%	1,7%	2,1%	1,3%
Households that employ domestic personnel	1,6%	1,7%	1,6%	2,8%	,5%	1,6%
Did not answer	2,9%	2,8%	2,9%	3,9%	2,4%	2,2%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the interviewee

46. What is your mother's labour situation?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N=)	(1279)	(663)	(616)	(305)	(414)	(560)
She has a remunerated job	39,6%	41,8%	37,2%	48,9%	44,2%	31,1%
Retired or pensioner (has worked in the past)	3,9%	4,4%	3,4%	,7%	3,4%	6,1%
Pensioner (has never worked)	,9%	,8%	1,1%			2,1%
Unemployed and has worked in the past	3,8%	3,6%	4,1%	3,9%	3,9%	3,8%
Unemployed and is looking for her first job	,4%	,5%	,3%	,3%	,2%	,5%
Non-remunerated domestic work	46,3%	44,0%	48,7%	41,3%	43,0%	51,4%
Other situations	1,6%	1,8%	1,5%	1,3%	2,4%	1,3%
Did not know	,9%	,9%	,8%	1,0%	1,0%	,7%
Did not answer	2,6%	2,3%	2,9%	2,6%	1,9%	3,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: When the main wage-earner is not the mother