
$4^{\text {th }}$ Survey 2007

## RESULIS TABLES

Young People and Senior Citizens Family Relationships
Equality of the Sexes

INJ UVE Study E 125

Ministerio de igualdad

The aim of THE BULLETIN "YOUTH FIGURES - OPINION POLL", is to publish and make known the results of OPINION POLLS and the SITUATION AFFECTING YOUNG PEOPLE that are conducted by INJUVE (Spanish Youth Institute), with a view to finding out the opinions and attitudes of young people where their own personal situations, their relationships, their aims, their motivations and their life styles are concerned..

Spanish Youth Observatory

## TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE

 YOUNG PEOPLE AND SENIOR CITIZENS, FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS,EQUALITY OF THE SEXES

| Scope | National |
| :---: | :---: |
| Universe | Spanish residents of both sexes between 15 and 29 years. |
| Sample size | 1,466 interviews |
| Affixation | Proportional |
| Sampling points | 184 boroughs and 47 provinces |
| Sampling procedure | Multi-stage, stratified into clusters, with selection of the primary sampling units (Boroughs) and the secondary units (sections) with probability proportional to their size, and the final units (individual) through random routes and sex and age groups. |
|  | The strata were formed by the intersection of the 17 Autonomous Regions with the habitat size, divided into 7 categories: less than or 2,000 inhabitants; from 2,001 to 10,000 ; from 10,001 to 50,000 ; from 50,001 to 100,000 ; from 100,001 to 400,000 ; from 400,001 to $1,000,000$, and more than $1,000,000$ inhabitants. |
|  | The questionnaires were applied by means of personal interviews at the targets' homes. |
| Sample error | In a simple random sample, with a reliability level of $95.5 \%$ (two sigma) and $P=$ Q , the actual sample error is $\pm 2.61 \%$. |
| Survey date | From ${ }^{\text {st }}$ to 7 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ October 2007 |
| Field work: | Centre of Sociological Research (CIS) |

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## Results by SEX AND AGE GROUPS

1 From what you know or what you have heard, when comparing the situation of senior citizens now with their situation 40 years ago ... Do you think their c urent situation is better, the same or worse?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| It is better | $70.5 \%$ | $72.3 \%$ | $68.6 \%$ | $69.8 \%$ | $71.8 \%$ | $70.0 \%$ |
| It is the same | $11.3 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $9.7 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| It is worse | $13.2 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $13.1 \%$ |
| I don't know | $4.6 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ |
| No answer | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.6 \%$ |  | $.4 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
2 What is the main reason for you thinking that a person is old, aged orelderly? (ONE ANSWER).

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Their age | 33.8\% | 35.1\% | 32.5\% | 39.3\% | 34.0\% | 30.3\% |
| Their physical appearance | 23.9\% | 23.4\% | 24.5\% | 28.4\% | 23.7\% | 21.4\% |
| A deterioration in their physic al abilities | 13.5\% | 13.2\% | 13.9\% | 8.8\% | 14.9\% | 15.3\% |
| A decline in their mental faculties | 5.3\% | 5.6\% | 5.0\% | 4.0\% | 5.7\% | 5.9\% |
| Their way of being, of thinking | 11.5\% | 12.6\% | 10.4\% | 8.5\% | 11.6\% | 13.4\% |
| Their health | 5.2\% | 3.9\% | 6.6\% | 2.9\% | 5.3\% | 6.5\% |
| Whether they are retired | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 1.7\% | 3.2\% | 1.5\% | 2.4\% |
| Their way of life | 3.3\% | 2.5\% | 4.2\% | 2.9\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% |
| I don't know | .6\% | .5\% | .7\% | 1.3\% | .2\% | . $5 \%$ |
| No answer | . $4 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | .6\% | .8\% | . $4 \%$ | .2\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE

3 And ... What is the main reason that makes you think that a person is no longeryoung? (ONE ANSWER). (SPONTANEOUS REPLY)

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Theirage | 20.5\% | 21.1\% | 19.7\% | 22.3\% | 19.1\% | 20.4\% |
| Their physical appearance | 9.5\% | 8.8\% | 10.2\% | 11.9\% | 8.8\% | 8.5\% |
| A deterioration in their physic al abilities | 9.6\% | 10.8\% | 8.4\% | 8.2\% | 9.0\% | 10.9\% |
| A decline in their mental faculties | 2.0\% | 1.7\% | 2.2\% | 1.6\% | 1.9\% | 2.3\% |
| Their way of being, of thinking | 17.7\% | 16.9\% | 18.6\% | 14.9\% | 20.0\% | 17.8\% |
| Their health | 4.2\% | 2.9\% | 5.6\% | 3.7\% | 4.2\% | 4.6\% |
| Whether they are retired | 1.8\% | 1.7\% | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% | 2.8\% |
| Their way of life | 4.5\% | 4.0\% | 5.0\% | 4.8\% | 4.6\% | 4.2\% |
| Nothing to look forward to, not wanting to go out, etc. | 6.9\% | 7.2\% | 6.6\% | 4.8\% | 6.9\% | 8.2\% |
| Taking on responsibilities a nd obligations | 7.2\% | 8.1\% | 6.3\% | 8.5\% | 5.9\% | 7.5\% |
| Forming a family | 2.3\% | 3.1\% | 1.5\% | 2.7\% | 3.6\% | 1.1\% |
| Other answers | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% | 1.6\% | .8\% | .8\% |
| I don't know | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 11.8\% | 13.3\% | 13.0\% | 10.0\% |
| No answer | .9\% | .8\% | 1.0\% | .5\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

## 4 And .... At what age does a person stop being a child and become a young person?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| Base $(\mathrm{N}=)$ | $(1376)$ |  | $(679)$ | $(358)$ | $(449)$ | $(569)$ |
| Average in number of years | 15.73 | 15.84 | 15.62 | 15.30 | 16.10 | 15.72 |
| Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 4a And .... At what age does a person stop being a young person?

|  | Total |  | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |  |
| Base ( $\mathrm{N}=$ ) | $(1287)$ | $(667)$ | $(620)$ | $(351)$ | $(413)$ | $(523)$ |  |
| Average in number of years | 37.56 | 35.79 | 39.46 | 35.36 | 37.67 | 38.95 |  |
| Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOIF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 5 How often are you in contact with senior citizens?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
|  | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Every day or nearly every day | $67.3 \%$ | $67.4 \%$ | $67.1 \%$ | $66.8 \%$ | $69.1 \%$ | $66.1 \%$ |
| Once ortwice a week | $18.2 \%$ | $19.1 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $19.4 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ | $17.8 \%$ |
| Once ortwice a month | $6.0 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ |
| Not as often | $7.0 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ |
| Never | $1.4 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |
| I don't know | $.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ |  | $.3 \%$ |  |  |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
6 In your opinion ... What is the main contribution that senior citizens make to society? (ONE ANSWER).

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Experience, knowledge | 75.6\% | 75.3\% | 75.9\% | 70.8\% | 76.3\% | 78.0\% |
| Help and support | 17.2\% | 17.2\% | 17.2\% | 21.5\% | 15.8\% | 15.7\% |
| Nothing in partic ular, they only cause expense | 2.3\% | 2.8\% | 1.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.5\% | 1.8\% |
| Other answers | 2.1\% | 2.0\% | 2.2\% | 1.9\% | 3.4\% | 1.3\% |
| I don't know | 2.7\% | 2.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.2\% | 2.1\% | 2.9\% |
| No answer | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% |  |  | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

7 In general ... How do you think society treats senior c itizens?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| It treats them well | $43.5 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $49.3 \%$ | $44.3 \%$ | $39.3 \%$ |
| It treats them with indifference | $39.3 \%$ | $39.4 \%$ | $39.2 \%$ | $36.3 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ |
| It treats them badly | $13.0 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ |
| Idon't know | $3.5 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |
| No answer | $.8 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.8 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

8 And ... How do you think that young people generally treat senior citizens? (ONE ANSWER).

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| With courtesy a nd respect | $33.6 \%$ | $34.3 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $35.3 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ |
| With indifference. They are not <br> interested in them | $42.0 \%$ | $41.2 \%$ | $42.7 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $44.1 \%$ | $41.6 \%$ |
| With emotional closeness and <br> affection | $6.8 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $6.5 \%$ |
| They treat them badly, they treat <br> them with disda in | $12.2 \%$ | $12.4 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $14.0 \%$ |
| J ust the same as they treat people <br> of other ages (DO NOTREAD) | $2.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| I don't know | $2.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $2.7 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| No answer | $.5 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

## 9 And ... How do you think that senior citizens generally treat young people?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE ( $\mathrm{N}: ~)$ | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| With courtesy and respect | 42.4\% | 44.1\% | 40.5\% | 44.3\% | 40.8\% | 42.4\% |
| With indifference. They are not interested in them | 18.2\% | 19.5\% | 16.8\% | 17.2\% | 19.3\% | 17.9\% |
| With indifference. They are not interested in them | 24.7\% | 21.4\% | 28.2\% | 23.3\% | 23.5\% | 26.4\% |
| They treat them badly, they treat them with disdain | 7.8\% | 8.6\% | 6.9\% | 6.1\% | 9.9\% | 7.2\% |
| Just the same as they treat people of otherages (DO NOTREAD) | 3.3\% | 2.9\% | 3.6\% | 3.7\% | 3.8\% | 2.6\% |
| I don't know | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 3.1\% | 4.8\% | 2.5\% | 2.3\% |
| No answer | .7\% | .4\% | 1.0\% | .5\% | . $2 \%$ | 1.1\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
10 Do you think that in the future the relationships between young people and seniorcitizens will get better, will get worse or will stay the same as they are now?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| They will get better | $29.6 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $32.8 \%$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| They will get worse | $21.6 \%$ | $19.9 \%$ | $23.2 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $18.1 \%$ | $25.9 \%$ |
| They will stay the same as they are | $39.6 \%$ | $38.3 \%$ | $40.9 \%$ | $43.2 \%$ | $38.4 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ |
| now |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

11 Could you tell me if you are in total agreement, in agreement, in disagreement or in total disagreement with the following statements about the future of pensions?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| I have not yet thought about the pension I might receive when I retire | In total agreement | 43.0\% | 43.0\% | 43.1\% | 57.6\% | 44.1\% | 33.3\% |
|  | In agreement | 31.0\% | 32.4\% | 29.4\% | 30.5\% | 33.0\% | 29.7\% |
|  | Neither agree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 3.5\% | 3.1\% | 3.9\% | 1.9\% | 2.7\% | 5.1\% |
|  | In disagreement | 15.3\% | 14.8\% | 15.8\% | 4.2\% | 15.1\% | 22.2\% |
|  | In total disa greement | 6.5\% | 5.9\% | 7.3\% | 4.8\% | 4.4\% | 9.3\% |
|  | I don't know | .5\% | .8\% | .3\% | 1.1\% | .6\% | .2\% |
|  | No answer | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% |  |  | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| These days, when people retire they receive a public pension and this will continue to be the case in the future | In total a greement | 17.5\% | 17.8\% | 17.2\% | 20.7\% | 16.6\% | 16.3\% |
|  | In a greement | 44.1\% | 43.8\% | 44.4\% | 41.9\% | 48.5\% | 41.9\% |
|  | Neither agree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 5.4\% | 5.2\% | 5.6\% | 2.1\% | 4.2\% | 8.3\% |
|  | In disagreement | 13.0\% | 12.5\% | 13.6\% | 8.5\% | 12.4\% | 16.3\% |
|  | In total disa greement | 4.6\% | 4.1\% | 5.0\% | 2.9\% | 4.4\% | 5.7\% |
|  | I don't know | 15.1\% | 16.2\% | 13.9\% | 23.3\% | 13.4\% | 11.3\% |
|  | No answer | . $3 \%$ | . $4 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | .5\% | .4\% | .2\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Mi generation will receive, proportionally, a smaller pension than the pensions that are currently received | In total a greement | 14.3\% | 13.6\% | 15.0\% | 10.9\% | 15.1\% | 15.7\% |
|  | In a greement | 29.3\% | 28.5\% | 30.3\% | 22.8\% | 27.7\% | 34.6\% |
|  | Neither a gree nor disa gree (DO NOTREAD) | 5.8\% | 5.3\% | 6.3\% | 4.5\% | 6.1\% | 6.4\% |
|  | In disagreement | 22.1\% | 24.1\% | 20.0\% | 19.9\% | 25.8\% | 20.6\% |
|  | In total disa greement | 7.5\% | 8.0\% | 7.0\% | 9.0\% | 6.7\% | 7.2\% |
|  | I don't know | 20.9\% | 20.6\% | 21.3\% | 32.9\% | 18.5\% | 15.5\% |
|  | No answer | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Mi generation will have less possibilities of being registered for a suffic ient number of years to be entitled to a pension. | In total agreement | 15.5\% | 14.4\% | 16.7\% | 10.3\% | 15.5\% | 18.6\% |
|  | In agreement | 35.1\% | 35.5\% | 34.6\% | 25.5\% | 37.8\% | 38.8\% |
|  | Neither agree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 5.8\% | 5.9\% | 5.7\% | 2.7\% | 7.4\% | 6.5\% |
|  | In disagreement | 19.2\% | 20.2\% | 18.2\% | 21.0\% | 19.7\% | 17.8\% |
|  | In total disagreement | 5.9\% | 6.5\% | 5.3\% | 6.6\% | 4.6\% | 6.5\% |
|  | I don't know | 18.0\% | 17.2\% | 18.9\% | 33.2\% | 14.9\% | 11.1\% |
|  | No answer | . $5 \%$ | . $4 \%$ | .6\% | .8\% |  | .7\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| I think that young people ought to start to concem themselves soon about their pensionsand/orprepare them | In total a greement | 16.0\% | 14.0\% | 18.1\% | 10.9\% | 15.8\% | 19.2\% |
|  | In agreement | 41.3\% | 42.3\% | 40.3\% | 33.4\% | 42.6\% | 45.2\% |
|  | Neither agree nordisagree (DO NOTREAD) | 9.3\% | 9.0\% | 9.7\% | 7.7\% | 8.6\% | 10.9\% |
|  | In disagreement | 19.0\% | 20.1\% | 17.8\% | 22.3\% | 20.8\% | 15.5\% |
|  | In total disa greement | 8.3\% | 9.2\% | 7.4\% | 12.5\% | 6.5\% | 7.2\% |
|  | I don't know | 5.5\% | 5.2\% | 5.7\% | 12.5\% | 4.8\% | 1.6\% |
|  | No answer | .6\% | . $3 \%$ | 1.0\% | .8\% | .8\% | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

12 Where do you usually live most of the year?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | 20-24 | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| In my original family home | $65.1 \%$ | $69.0 \%$ | $61.1 \%$ | $92.6 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ |
| In my own home | $26.7 \%$ | $23.0 \%$ | $30.7 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $47.6 \%$ |
| I share a dwelling with other people | $7.8 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| No answer | $.3 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

13 We are now going to talk about relationships between parents and their children. Tell me if you can (or could) do in your home the things that l am going to read to you, and what your parents' attitudes (or the attitudes of those family members with whom you live/lived) would be in each case.


13 We are now going to talk about relationships between parents and their children. Tell me if you can (or could) do in your home the things that I am going to read to you, and what your parents' attitudes (or the attitudes of those family members with whom you live/lived) would be in each.

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Come home at night at whatevertime I want to | I can do that without any problem | 43.6\% | 50.1\% | 36.7\% | 20.7\% | 52.3\% | 50.9\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 18.8\% | 19.4\% | 18.1\% | 18.0\% | 18.1\% | 19.7\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 10.8\% | 9.6\% | 12.2\% | 13.8\% | 10.7\% | 9.1\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 22.8\% | 16.6\% | 29.3\% | 42.2\% | 14.9\% | 17.0\% |
|  | I don't know / no answer | 4.0\% | 4.3\% | 3.8\% | 5.3\% | 4.0\% | 3.3\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Smoke a few joints | I can do that without any problem | 7.6\% | 10.2\% | 4.8\% | 2.9\% | 8.4\% | 9.8\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 6.8\% | 8.4\% | 5.0\% | 4.0\% | 7.4\% | 8.0\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 9.1\% | 10.5\% | 7.7\% | 6.6\% | 10.9\% | 9.3\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 68.7\% | 62.8\% | 74.9\% | 79.0\% | 66.0\% | 64.4\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.6\% | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | .8\% | 1.3\% | 2.3\% |
|  | No answer | 6.3\% | 6.5\% | 6.0\% | 6.6\% | 6.1\% | 6.2\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Not go home to eat | I can do that without any problem | 58.4\% | 61.0\% | 55.6\% | 43.8\% | 64.9\% | 62.3\% |
|  | Ican do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 21.2\% | 20.1\% | 22.4\% | 26.3\% | 19.5\% | 19.4\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 9.2\% | 8.6\% | 9.8\% | 14.6\% | 6.1\% | 8.3\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 6.7\% | 5.5\% | 8.0\% | 9.3\% | 4.6\% | 6.7\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% | .5\% |  |  |
|  | No answer | 4.4\% | 4.7\% | 4.1\% | 5.6\% | 4.8\% | 3.3\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Invite into the home a boyfriend, girlfriend ora friend | I can do that without any problem | 63.0\% | 67.6\% | 58.3\% | 49.9\% | 69.3\% | 66.2\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 15.7\% | 14.1\% | 17.4\% | 18.6\% | 13.4\% | 15.7\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 6.5\% | 5.6\% | 7.6\% | 8.0\% | 6.5\% | 5.7\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 9.6\% | 6.6\% | 12.7\% | 15.6\% | 5.0\% | 9.5\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | .7\% | 2.4\% | 1.3\% | .2\% |
|  | No answer | 4.0\% | 4.7\% | 3.4\% | 5.6\% | 4.4\% | 2.8\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

13 We are now going to talk about relationships between parents and their children. Tell me if you can (or could) do in your home the things that I am going to read to you, and what your parents' attitudes (or the attitudes of those family members with whom you live/lived) would be in each case.

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Decorate my room the way I like without a ny restrictions | I can do that without any problem | 73.3\% | 72.3\% | 74.4\% | 66.8\% | 75.0\% | 76.0\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 14.8\% | 14.8\% | 14.8\% | 18.3\% | 12.8\% | 14.2\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 4.2\% | 5.2\% | 3.2\% | 5.3\% | 4.6\% | 3.3\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 4.0\% | 3.6\% | 4.3\% | 4.5\% | 3.4\% | 4.1\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |  |
|  | No answer | 3.6\% | 4.0\% | 3.2\% | 5.0\% | 4.0\% | 2.4\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100,0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Spent the night out (and not go home) | I can do that without any problem | 45.2\% | 50.9\% | 39.2\% | 27.6\% | 49.6\% | 52.7\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 20.5\% | 22.5\% | 18.3\% | 21.2\% | 21.8\% | 18.9\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 11.9\% | 11.3\% | 12.5\% | 15.1\% | 12.0\% | 9.8\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 18.5\% | 11.3\% | 26.1\% | 30.5\% | 12.4\% | 15.8\% |
|  | I don't know | .3\% |  | .7\% | .5\% | .2\% | . $3 \%$ |
|  | No answer | 3.6\% | 4.0\% | 3.2\% | 5.0\% | 4.0\% | 2.4\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100,0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Organise a party | I can do that without any problem | 27.4\% | 27.1\% | 27.6\% | 20.7\% | 26.3\% | 32.3\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 16.8\% | 16.8\% | 16.8\% | 15.9\% | 17.6\% | 16.6\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 15.8\% | 17.4\% | 14.0\% | 14.1\% | 16.6\% | 16.2\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 34.7\% | 32.7\% | 36.8\% | 42.4\% | 34.2\% | 30.3\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.6\% |
|  | No answer | 3.9\% | 4.5\% | 3.2\% | 5.0\% | 4.2\% | 2.9\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100,0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Go to bed with a boy orgirl | I can do that without any problem | 21.2\% | 27.7\% | 14.4\% | 10.6\% | 25.2\% | 24.6\% |
|  | I can do that without any diffic ulty, but they would not like it | 11.6\% | 15.3\% | 7.7\% | 8.8\% | 11.6\% | 13.4\% |
|  | I can do that if I insist, but it would cause a family row | 9.8\% | 12.1\% | 7.3\% | 9.0\% | 11.3\% | 9.0\% |
|  | I cannot do that, they would not let me | 49.4\% | 35.6\% | 63.9\% | 61.3\% | 43.5\% | 46.7\% |
|  | I don't know | 3.4\% | 4.3\% | 2.5\% | 4.5\% | 4.0\% | 2.3\% |
|  | No answer | 4.6\% | 5.1\% | 4.2\% | 5.8\% | 4.4\% | 4.1\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100,0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

14 Some parents are very strict with their children, they tell them what they must and must not do, what is good and what is bad, whereas other parents do not think that they should do things that way (they are much less strict). Could you tell me to what extent your father is (or was) strict? Very, rather, not very or not at all strict?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Very strict | $11.3 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ |
| Rather strict | $31.7 \%$ | $31.0 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ | $36.9 \%$ | $29.8 \%$ | $30.0 \%$ |
| Not very strict | $41.4 \%$ | $45.3 \%$ | $37.3 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ | $42.6 \%$ | $41.4 \%$ |
| Not at all strict | $8.6 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ |
| I don't know | $1.0 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| No answer | $6.0 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base:YOUNG PEOPIEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 14a And... Your mother?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Very strict | $8.9 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ |
| Rather strict | $29.3 \%$ | $27.9 \%$ | $30.8 \%$ | $33.4 \%$ | $28.4 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ |
| Not very strict | $47.1 \%$ | $49.6 \%$ | $44.4 \%$ | $47.2 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ | $46.7 \%$ |
| Not at all strict | $10.2 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| I don't know | $.4 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| No answer | $4.0 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

15 Could you tell me how frequently, very often, rather often, not very often or never, they talk (talked) about the following in your home, in your family?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Political matters | A lot | 8.4\% | 8.0\% | 8.8\% | 6.4\% | 8.8\% | 9.3\% |
|  | Rather | 24.8\% | 24.9\% | 24.8\% | 20.4\% | 22.9\% | 29.0\% |
|  | Not very much | 39.6\% | 40.4\% | 38.8\% | 38.2\% | 43.5\% | 37.5\% |
|  | Never | 23.3\% | 22.5\% | 24.2\% | 29.4\% | 21.2\% | 21.2\% |
|  | I don't know | . $4 \%$ | . $4 \%$ | . $4 \%$ | .5\% |  | .7\% |
|  | No answer | 3.4\% | 3.9\% | 2.9\% | 5.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.3\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Your work and your studies | A lot | 28.4\% | 25.3\% | 31.7\% | 31.0\% | 31.1\% | 24.6\% |
|  | Rather | 52.2\% | 53.3\% | 51.0\% | 50.4\% | 50.2\% | 54.8\% |
|  | Not very much | 13.0\% | 14.8\% | 11.2\% | 10.3\% | 13.4\% | 14.4\% |
|  | Never | 2.9\% | 2.8\% | 3.1\% | 3.2\% | 1.7\% | 3.8\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | . $2 \%$ |
|  | No answer | 3.4\% | 3.9\% | 2.9\% | 5.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.3\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

15 Could you tell me how frequently, very often, rather often, not very often or never, they talk (talked) about the following in your home, in your family?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Drugs (cigarettes, alcohol, etc.) | A lot | 9.2\% | 6.8\% | 11.8\% | 9.5\% | 10.1\% | 8.3\% |
|  | Rather | 30.6\% | 29.8\% | 31.5\% | 30.8\% | 34.2\% | 27.7\% |
|  | Not very much | 37.9\% | 39.2\% | 36.4\% | 36.6\% | 35.3\% | 40.6\% |
|  | Never | 18.6\% | 20.1\% | 17.1\% | 17.8\% | 16.6\% | 20.7\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | . $2 \%$ |
|  | No answer | 3.6\% | 4.1\% | 3.1\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% | 2.4\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Sex (contraceptives, sexually transmitted diseases, etc.) | A lot | 6.7\% | 5.2\% | 8.3\% | 5.6\% | 8.2\% | 6.2\% |
|  | Rather | 21.1\% | 19.9\% | 22.4\% | 23.3\% | 23.5\% | 17.9\% |
|  | Not very much | 39.9\% | 43.1\% | 36.6\% | 39.5\% | 37.2\% | 42.3\% |
|  | Never | 28.8\% | 27.8\% | 29.8\% | 26.3\% | 27.5\% | 31.3\% |
|  | No answer | 3.5\% | 4.0\% | 2.9\% | 5.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.3\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Personal relationships (friends, partners, etc.) | A lot | 15.5\% | 12.8\% | 18.3\% | 16.2\% | 16.8\% | 14.0\% |
|  | Rather | 48.2\% | 46.8\% | 49.6\% | 47.5\% | 48.7\% | 48.1\% |
|  | Not very much | 25.7\% | 29.3\% | 22.0\% | 23.1\% | 24.8\% | 28.1\% |
|  | Never | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 7.0\% | 8.0\% | 6.1\% | 7.2\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% |  | .1\% | .3\% |  |  |
|  | No answer | 3.5\% | 41\% | 2.9\% | 5.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.6\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Religious matters | A lot | 7.1\% | 5.5\% | 8.8\% | 4.8\% | 7.6\% | 8.2\% |
|  | Rather | 17.4\% | 15.0\% | 19.9\% | 13.0\% | 15.8\% | 21.4\% |
|  | Not very much | 39.6\% | 39.1\% | 40.2\% | 39.0\% | 41.8\% | 38.3\% |
|  | Never | 32.2\% | 36.2\% | 28.0\% | 37.7\% | 30.9\% | 29.9\% |
|  | I don't know | .2\% | . $3 \%$ | .1\% | . $3 \%$ | .2\% | . $2 \%$ |
|  | No answer | 3.5\% | 4.0\% | 2.9\% | 5.3\% | 3.8\% | 2.1\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| The way you spend your free time | A lot | 12.6\% | 10.8\% | 14.4\% | 14.3\% | 13.0\% | 11.1\% |
|  | Rather | 48.0\% | 47.2\% | 48.7\% | 49.1\% | 46.8\% | 48.1\% |
|  | Not very much | 26.5\% | 27.3\% | 25.8\% | 24.1\% | 25.4\% | 28.9\% |
|  | Never | 9.4\% | 10.8\% | 8.0\% | 7.2\% | 11.1\% | 9.5\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% | .1\% |  | .3\% |  |  |
|  | No answer | 3.5\% | 3.9\% | 3.1\% | 5.0\% | 3.6\% | 2.4\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| About your plans and projects for the future | A lot | 26.2\% | 24.7\% | 27.7\% | 24.4\% | 29.6\% | 24.6\% |
|  | Rather | 51.4\% | 50.7\% | 52.1\% | 52.3\% | 48.3\% | 53.2\% |
|  | Not very much | 14.6\% | 16.0\% | 13.2\% | 15.1\% | 13.9\% | 14.8\% |
|  | Never | 4.4\% | 4.8\% | 4.1\% | 3.2\% | 4.6\% | 5.1\% |
|  | I don't know | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% | .3\% |  | . $2 \%$ |
|  | No answer | 3.3\% | 3.7\% | 2.8\% | 4.8\% | 3.6\% | 2.1\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

16 And ... Would you say that your own opinions and those of your parents are the same (were the same) almost always, oc casionally, hardly ever or never, with respect to the following?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Politic al matters | Almost always | 25.7\% | 24.7\% | 26.8\% | 23.3\% | 26.9\% | 26.3\% |
|  | Occasionally | 34.8\% | 33.9\% | 35.7\% | 32.4\% | 33.2\% | 37.5\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 17.3\% | 18.8\% | 15.8\% | 12.5\% | 20.4\% | 17.9\% |
|  | Never | 9.1\% | 9.3\% | 8.8\% | 9.3\% | 9.5\% | 8.6\% |
|  | I don't know | 8.7\% | 8.0\% | 9.4\% | 16.4\% | 6.3\% | 5.7\% |
|  | No answer | 4.4\% | 5.3\% | 3.5\% | 6.1\% | 3.8\% | 3.9\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Your work and your studies | Almost always | 36.7\% | 33.5\% | 40.1\% | 36.3\% | 38.9\% | 35.2\% |
|  | Occasionally | 43.6\% | 44.1\% | 43.0\% | 43.5\% | 41.2\% | 45.5\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 11.4\% | 13.2\% | 9.5\% | 10.9\% | 11.6\% | 11.6\% |
|  | Never | 4.1\% | 4.7\% | 3.5\% | 3.7\% | 4.2\% | 4.2\% |
|  | I don't know | .8\% | .8\% | .8\% | .8\% | .6\% | 1.0\% |
|  | No answer | 3.4\% | 3.7\% | 3.1\% | 4.8\% | 3.6\% | 2.4\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Drugs (ciga rettes, alcohol, etc.) | Almost always | 33.2\% | 29.7\% | 36.8\% | 37.1\% | 32.1\% | 31.5\% |
|  | Occasionally | 28.5\% | 27.0\% | 30.1\% | 28.4\% | 29.0\% | 28.2\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 18.3\% | 21.4\% | 15.0\% | 15.9\% | 19.1\% | 19.1\% |
|  | Never | 10.3\% | 11.4\% | 9.1\% | 7.7\% | 10.5\% | 11.7\% |
|  | I don't know | 5.4\% | 5.7\% | 5.0\% | 5.3\% | 5.3\% | 5.5\% |
|  | No answer | 4.4\% | 4.8\% | 3.9\% | 5.6\% | 4.0\% | 3.9\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Sex (contraceptives, sexually transmitted diseases, etc.) | Almost always | 26.5\% | 24.9\% | 28.3\% | 25.7\% | 30.0\% | 24.3\% |
|  | Occasionally | 29.1\% | 27.7\% | 30.7\% | 31.0\% | 28.4\% | 28.5\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 18.8\% | 22.1\% | 15.3\% | 14.9\% | 17.4\% | 22.2\% |
|  | Never | 11.6\% | 10.8\% | 12.5\% | 11.4\% | 10.1\% | 12.9\% |
|  | I don't know | 8.8\% | 9.3\% | 8.3\% | 9.8\% | 9.5\% | 7.7\% |
|  | No answer | 5.2\% | 5.3\% | 5.0\% | 7.2\% | 4.6\% | 4.4\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Personal relationships (friends, partners, etc.) | Almost always | 31.4\% | 29.5\% | 33.5\% | 28.4\% | 34.0\% | 31.3\% |
|  | Occasionally | 45.7\% | 46.4\% | 45.0\% | 46.2\% | 43.7\% | 47.0\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 12.4\% | 13.3\% | 11.5\% | 13.8\% | 12.2\% | 11.7\% |
|  | Never | 4.8\% | 4.5\% | 5.2\% | 5.0\% | 4.8\% | 4.7\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.8\% | 2.0\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 1.7\% | 2.3\% |
|  | No answer | 3.8\% | 4.3\% | 3.2\% | 5.3\% | 3.6\% | 2.9\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Religious matters | Almost always | 28.7\% | 26.3\% | 31.2\% | 28.9\% | 27.5\% | 29.5\% |
|  | Occasionally | 28.5\% | 26.1\% | 31.1\% | 27.6\% | 29.6\% | 28.2\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 17.6\% | 20.5\% | 14.6\% | 14.9\% | 18.3\% | 18.8\% |
|  | Never | 12.6\% | 13.2\% | 12.0\% | 11.9\% | 13.4\% | 12.4\% |
|  | I don't know | 7.5\% | 8.1\% | 6.9\% | 10.3\% | 6.5\% | 6.5\% |
|  | No answer | 5.0\% | 5.9\% | 4.2\% | 6.4\% | 4.6\% | 4.6\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

16 And ... Would you say that your own opinions and those of your parents are the same (were the same) almost always, occasionally, hardly ever or never, with respect to the following?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| The way you spend your free time | Almost always | 22.6\% | 20.9\% | 24.4\% | 20.7\% | 24.4\% | 22.3\% |
|  | Occasionally | 45.2\% | 43.4\% | 47.2\% | 45.9\% | 42.2\% | 47.1\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 20.7\% | 23.8\% | 17.5\% | 22.8\% | 20.8\% | 19.4\% |
|  | Never | 6.5\% | 6.6\% | 6.4\% | 4.8\% | 8.2\% | 6.4\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.8\% |
|  | No answer | 3.5\% | 4.0\% | 3.1\% | 4.8\% | 3.4\% | 2.9\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| About your plans and projects for the future | Almost always | 32.4\% | 29.5\% | 35.4\% | 32.6\% | 33.8\% | 31.2\% |
|  | Occasionally | 46.9\% | 47.2\% | 46.5\% | 46.4\% | 44.5\% | 48.9\% |
|  | Hardly ever | 10.5\% | 12.8\% | 8.1\% | 10.1\% | 10.9\% | 10.4\% |
|  | Never | 5.3\% | 5.6\% | 4.9\% | 4.2\% | 6.1\% | 5.2\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.2\% | .9\% | 1.5\% | 1.6\% | .6\% | 1.5\% |
|  | No answer | 3.8\% | 4.0\% | 3.5\% | 5.0\% | 4.0\% | 2.8\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

17 Could you tell me how your family takes (took) the decisions that affect (affected) their children?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| The parents decide and impose their criteria | 12.6\% | 12.1\% | 13.0\% | 11.7\% | 10.9\% | 14.4\% |
| Things are disc ussed, but what the parents want is what is done | 29.7\% | 29.1\% | 30.3\% | 37.4\% | 26.5\% | 27.4\% |
| Things are discussed and a compromise decision is reached | 43.9\% | 43.4\% | 44.4\% | 38.7\% | 47.7\% | 44.0\% |
| Things are disc ussed, but what the children want is what is done | 7.8\% | 8.5\% | 7.0\% | 5.6\% | 9.7\% | 7.7\% |
| The children decide and impose their criteria | 1.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 2.6\% |
| I don't know | .8\% | .9\% | .6\% | 1.1\% | .4\% | .8\% |
| No answer | 3.6\% | 4.1\% | 3.1\% | 4.5\% | 3.6\% | 3.1\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

18 Along general lines would you say that the way your father thinks (thought) and the way you think (thought) are ....?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Radically different | $9.6 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $10.7 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ |
| Rather different | $23.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $20.7 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| Somewhat different | $44.5 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $50.7 \%$ | $42.9 \%$ | $42.1 \%$ |
| The same | $16.8 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $16.6 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| I don't know | $1.1 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| No answer | $4.6 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

18 And the way your mother thinks (thought) and the way you think (thought) are ...?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Radic ally different | $5.4 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ |
| Rather different | $20.9 \%$ | $22.7 \%$ | $18.9 \%$ | $20.2 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ |
| Somewhat different | $47.0 \%$ | $48.0 \%$ | $45.9 \%$ | $50.4 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $47.5 \%$ |
| The same | $23.3 \%$ | $21.5 \%$ | $25.2 \%$ | $21.0 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $23.8 \%$ |
| I don't know | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.2 \%$ |
| No answer | $3.1 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $2.8 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

19 When you have a problem of a personal nature .... What do you usually do? Do you deal with it alone, or do you occasionally or frequently resort to the help of other people?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| I nomally deal with it myself | 38.3\% | 45.3\% | 31.0\% | 27.9\% | 40.3\% | 43.2\% |
| I sometimes resort to other people | 43.6\% | 41.1\% | 46.2\% | 48.5\% | 43.1\% | 40.9\% |
| I often resort to other people | 16.1\% | 11.6\% | 20.9\% | 21.8\% | 14.7\% | 13.7\% |
| I don't know | .2\% | .4\% |  | . $5 \%$ | .2\% |  |
| No answer | 1.8\% | 1.6\% | 2.0\% | 1.3\% | 1.7\% | 2.1\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

20 I would now like to ask you if your relationship with your father is very good, rather good, rather bad or very bad.

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Very good | 29.7\% | 28.2\% | 31.4\% | 28.1\% | 29.8\% | 30.7\% |
| Rathergood | 52.0\% | 54.8\% | 49.0\% | 55.4\% | 50.6\% | 50.9\% |
| Neither good norbad (DO NOT READ) | 9.3\% | 10.0\% | 8.7\% | 9.5\% | 8.8\% | 9.6\% |
| Ratherbad | 3.1\% | 2.5\% | 3.6\% | 3.2\% | 3.8\% | 2.4\% |
| Very bad | 1.6\% | .9\% | 2.4\% | 1.3\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% |
| I don't know | 1.0\% | .7\% | 1.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | .8\% |
| No answer | 3.2\% | 2.9\% | 3.5\% | 1.3\% | 3.6\% | 4.1\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

20a And ... What about your relationship with your mother?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Very good | $38.9 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $42.2 \%$ | $36.6 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $39.8 \%$ |
| Rather good | $52.0 \%$ | $56.1 \%$ | $47.8 \%$ | $54.1 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $51.4 \%$ |
| Neither good norbad (DO NOT | $6.2 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| READ) | $1.2 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $2.2 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $.7 \%$ |
| Rather bad | $.2 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ |  | $.6 \%$ |  |
| Very bad | $.2 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ |  | $.2 \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| I don't know | $1.2 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| No answer | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100,0 \%$ | $100,0 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

21 When you nomally buy your clothes ... Who chooses them?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| You yourself | $88.1 \%$ | $82.6 \%$ | $94.0 \%$ | $86.2 \%$ | $90.3 \%$ | $87.6 \%$ |
| Your boyfriend / girlfriend, your <br> husband / wife | $4.8 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ |
| Your father | $.2 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.8 \%$ |  |  |
| Your mother | $4.6 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| Other people | $1.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| No answer | $.3 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
22 We often hear people talk about emancipation with respect to young people. Could you tell me what you understand by being emancipated? (SPONTANEOUS REPLY)

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Living a lone, moving out of your <br> parents' home | $36.4 \%$ | $38.2 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $31.8 \%$ | $39.1 \%$ | $37.0 \%$ |
| Being economic a lly independent | $25.3 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $26.1 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $31.5 \%$ |
| Having your own family | $1.3 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| Ta king on responsibilities | $3.3 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ |
| Doing what you want to do, being <br> free | $7.5 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $9.3 \%$ |
| Other answers | $.5 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.7 \%$ |
| I don't know | $24.2 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $23.5 \%$ | $43.8 \%$ | $21.2 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| No answer | $1.5 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

[^0]23 And .... Do you consider yourself to be emancipated?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Yes | $31.6 \%$ | $28.9 \%$ | $34.5 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ |
| No | $54.5 \%$ | $57.2 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $68.4 \%$ | $64.9 \%$ | $37.8 \%$ |
| I don't know | $12.2 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $11.9 \%$ | $23.3 \%$ | $10.3 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| No answer | $1.7 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
24 And now to change the subjectand focusing on the way the members of your household participate in doing the domestic chores... Which of the members of the household would you say do the housework?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| All the members equally | $28.2 \%$ | $32.0 \%$ | $24.2 \%$ | $24.9 \%$ | $26.9 \%$ | $31.3 \%$ |
| Ma inly the women | $53.3 \%$ | $51.9 \%$ | $54.9 \%$ | $57.6 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ | $50.1 \%$ |
| Ma inly the men | $1.0 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |
| Only the women | $16.3 \%$ | $12.5 \%$ | $20.3 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| Only the men | $.6 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| No answer | $.5 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $.7 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
25 How much time, a lot, rathera lot, very little or no time at all, do you spend perweek on doing the following domestic chores?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Cleaning and tidying the house | A lot | 13.9\% | 4.4\% | 23.9\% | 6.6\% | 12.2\% | 19.7\% |
|  | Rather a lot | 34.7\% | 24.7\% | 45.1\% | 33.2\% | 34.7\% | 35.6\% |
|  | Very little | 40.0\% | 51.3\% | 28.0\% | 47.5\% | 40.8\% | 34.7\% |
|  | No time at all | 11.3\% | 19.5\% | 2.7\% | 12.5\% | 12.4\% | 9.8\% |
|  | No answer | .1\% |  | .3\% | . $3 \%$ |  | .2\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Working in the kitc hen | A lot | 12.8\% | 5.7\% | 20.3\% | 5.0\% | 11.8\% | 18.4\% |
|  | Rather a lot | 28.3\% | 24.5\% | 32.4\% | 19.6\% | 30.3\% | 32.1\% |
|  | Very little | 35.5\% | 35.5\% | 35.6\% | 43.0\% | 33.0\% | 33.0\% |
|  | No time at all | 23.1\% | 34.3\% | 11.3\% | 32.1\% | 25.0\% | 16.2\% |
|  | No answer | .2\% |  | .4\% | .3\% |  | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Doing the wa shing, ironing, sewing | A lot | 10.7\% | 3.3\% | 18.5\% | 2.7\% | 8.2\% | 17.6\% |
|  | Rather a lot | 22.2\% | 12.8\% | 32.1\% | 15.4\% | 22.1\% | 26.4\% |
|  | Very little | 30.2\% | 26.6\% | 33.9\% | 31.8\% | 30.9\% | 28.5\% |
|  | No time at all | 36.8\% | 57.2\% | 15.3\% | 49.6\% | 38.9\% | 27.2\% |
|  | No answer | .2\% | .1\% | . $3 \%$ | . $5 \%$ |  | .2\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

25 How much time, a lot, rather a lot, very little or no time at all, do you spend perweek on doing the following domestic chores?

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Shopping for food | A lot | 13.6\% | 8.2\% | 19.2\% | 5.0\% | 12.4\% | 19.7\% |
|  | Rather a lot | 39.5\% | 36.3\% | 42.9\% | 31.0\% | 38.9\% | 45.2\% |
|  | Very little | 30.7\% | 33.8\% | 27.5\% | 38.7\% | 31.7\% | 25.0\% |
|  | No time at all | 16.0\% | 21.7\% | 9.9\% | 24.9\% | 17.0\% | 9.6\% |
|  | No answer | . $3 \%$ |  | .6\% | . $3 \%$ |  | .5\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Repairing things that get broken | A lot | 9.8\% | 13.2\% | 6.2\% | 3.7\% | 9.9\% | 13.4\% |
|  | Rather a lot | 27.6\% | 38.4\% | 16.2\% | 18.6\% | 26.5\% | 34.1\% |
|  | Very little | 33.6\% | 30.7\% | 36.7\% | 34.7\% | 37.0\% | 30.3\% |
|  | No time at all | 28.9\% | 17.7\% | 40.6\% | 42.7\% | 26.7\% | 22.0\% |
|  | No answer | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |  | .2\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Looking after your children or younger brothers / sisters | A lot | 11.1\% | 5.3\% | 17.1\% | 6.6\% | 9.2\% | 15.2\% |
|  | Rather a lot | 15.9\% | 14.4\% | 17.5\% | 17.5\% | 15.3\% | 15.3\% |
|  | Very little | 11.1\% | 11.2\% | 11.1\% | 17.2\% | 12.0\% | 6.7\% |
|  | No time at all | 15.2\% | 17.8\% | 12.5\% | 18.6\% | 16.0\% | 12.6\% |
|  | It does not apply | 46.5\% | 51.2\% | 41.5\% | 39.8\% | 47.5\% | 49.8\% |
|  | No answer | . $3 \%$ | .1\% | . $4 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |  | .5\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
26 As you well know, there are c urrently different types of families. In your opinion .... Which of the following family types comes closest to what you think constitutes the ideal household?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| They both work and there is a complete division of labour between household chores and looking after the children | 77.8\% | 71.9\% | 83.9\% | 76.7\% | 79.6\% | 77.0\% |
| The woman works less hours and takescare of the housework and the children | 15.4\% | 18.6\% | 12.0\% | 16.7\% | 13.9\% | 15.8\% |
| Only the man works and the woman takes care of the housework and the children | 5.0\% | 7.0\% | 2.8\% | 4.2\% | 5.5\% | 5.1\% |
| Only the woman works and the man takes care of the housework and the children | .3\% | .5\% | .1\% | . $5 \%$ | .2\% | . $3 \%$ |
| Another type | .8\% | 1.1\% | .6\% | 1.1\% | .6\% | .8\% |
| I don't know | .6\% | .7\% | .6\% | .8\% | . $2 \%$ | . $8 \%$ |
| No answer | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | . $2 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

27 Do you think that young men and young women currently have the same opportunities?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE ( $\mathrm{N}: ~)$ | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Yes, they have the same opportunities | 38.7\% | 47.3\% | 29.7\% | 41.6\% | 38.0\% | 37.5\% |
| Men have more opportunities | 56.8\% | 47.6\% | 66.4\% | 54.1\% | 58.4\% | 57.1\% |
| Women have more opportunities | 2.7\% | 3.1\% | 2.2\% | 1.6\% | 2.5\% | 3.4\% |
| I don't know | 1.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.5\% | 2.4\% | 1.1\% | 1.6\% |
| No answer | .2\% | . $3 \%$ | .1\% | . $3 \%$ |  | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

28 Do you think that a mother who works can have the same warmth and stability relationship with her children as a mother who does not work?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Yes | $46.9 \%$ | $45.6 \%$ | $48.2 \%$ | $51.7 \%$ | $47.1 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ |
| No | $49.4 \%$ | $50.8 \%$ | $47.9 \%$ | $43.0 \%$ | $48.3 \%$ | $54.2 \%$ |
| I don't know | $3.5 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ |
| No answer | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |  | $.4 \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
29 Who would you rather have as your boss in your job?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
|  | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| A man | $20.1 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $21.1 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $25.1 \%$ |
| A woman | $19.4 \%$ | $15.2 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $27.3 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $15.5 \%$ |
| It makes no difference to me | $58.4 \%$ | $63.6 \%$ | $52.9 \%$ | $53.8 \%$ | $62.4 \%$ | $58.1 \%$ |
| I don't know | $2.0 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ |
| No answer | $.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ |  | $.3 \%$ |  |  |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base:YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOIF |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE

29a Why? (a man)

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (294) | (143) | (151) | (56) | (84) | (154) |
| Better treatment, greater understanding | 10.2\% | 6.3\% | 13.9\% | 5.4\% | 15.5\% | 9.1\% |
| More competent | 7.5\% | 8.4\% | 6.6\% | 10.7\% | 4.8\% | 7.8\% |
| Women are worse, there is more rivally | 24.8\% | 11.2\% | 37.7\% | 19.6\% | 25.0\% | 26.6\% |
| I prefera man, I get on better with men | 19.4\% | 23.8\% | 15.2\% | 26.8\% | 20.2\% | 16.2\% |
| Through my own personal experience | 4.8\% | 4.2\% | 5.3\% | 1.8\% | 6.0\% | 5.2\% |
| They are not as harsh, more tolerant | 14.3\% | 13.3\% | 15.2\% | 10.7\% | 9.5\% | 18.2\% |
| We have more in common, because we are of the same sex | 9.2\% | 18.2\% | .7\% | 16.1\% | 3.6\% | 9.7\% |
| Other answers | 3.1\% | 4.9\% | 1.3\% | 1.8\% | 3.6\% | 3.2\% |
| I don't know | 5.8\% | 8.4\% | 3.3\% | 7.1\% | 10.7\% | 2.6\% |
| No answer | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | .7\% |  | 1.2\% | 1.3\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE QUE PREREREN TENER PORJ EFE A UN MAN
29b Why? (a woman)

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(285)$ | $(114)$ | $(171)$ | $(103)$ | $(87)$ | $(95)$ |
| Better treatment, greater <br> understanding | $24.2 \%$ | $31.6 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $21.4 \%$ | $25.3 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ |
| More competent | $6.3 \%$ | $8.8 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $8.7 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ |
| Men are chauvinistic | $2.1 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ |
| I prefera woman, I get on better <br> with women | $29.8 \%$ | $21.9 \%$ | $35.1 \%$ | $30.1 \%$ | $28.7 \%$ | $30.5 \%$ |
| Through my own personal <br> experience | $2.5 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $2.3 \%$ | $4.2 \%$ |
| They are not as harsh, more tolerant | $14.7 \%$ | $26.3 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $11.7 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ |
| We have more in common, <br> because we are of the same sex | $13.0 \%$ |  | $21.6 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ |
| Otheranswers | $2.1 \%$ | $4.4 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |  |
| I don't know | $4.2 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ |  |
| No answer | $1.1 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |  |  |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE QUE PREFEREN TENER PORJ EFE A UNA WOMAN

30 Could you tell me if you are in total agreement, in agreement, in disagreement or in total disagreement with the following statements:

|  |  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) |  |  | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| It is essential for a woman to have paid employment if she is to be independent | In total a greement | 43.6\% | 33.6\% | 54.1\% | 40.6\% | 39.7\% | 48.5\% |
|  | In agreement | 36.2\% | 41.2\% | 31.0\% | 33.4\% | 41.2\% | 34.1\% |
|  | Neither agree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 4.7\% | 6.5\% | 2.8\% | 6.1\% | 4.6\% | 3.9\% |
|  | In disagreement | 10.3\% | 12.4\% | 8.1\% | 10.9\% | 11.1\% | 9.3\% |
|  | I strongly disagree | 2.6\% | 2.5\% | 2.7\% | 2.4\% | 1.7\% | 3.4\% |
|  | I don't know | 2.2\% | 3.2\% | 1.1\% | 5.8\% | 1.5\% | .5\% |
|  | No answer | .4\% | . $5 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | .8\% | .2\% | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Working is fine, but what most women really want is to set up a home and have children | In total a greement | 9.7\% | 10.4\% | 9.0\% | 12.2\% | 8.0\% | 9.5\% |
|  | In agreement | 26.0\% | 27.9\% | 23.9\% | 25.7\% | 28.2\% | 24.5\% |
|  | Neither a gree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 12.5\% | 13.4\% | 11.5\% | 11.9\% | 11.8\% | 13.4\% |
|  | In disagreement | 32.1\% | 29.9\% | 34.5\% | 29.7\% | 33.8\% | 32.3\% |
|  | I strongly disagree | 14.7\% | 10.2\% | 19.5\% | 13.0\% | 15.1\% | 15.5\% |
|  | I don't know | 4.3\% | 7.4\% | 1.0\% | 7.2\% | 2.7\% | 3.8\% |
|  | No answer | .7\% | .7\% | .7\% | . $3 \%$ | . $4 \%$ | 1.1\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| It is more appropriate that the man makes the main fa mily dec isions (buying a house, a car) | In total agreement | 3.8\% | 4.7\% | 2.8\% | 5.6\% | 2.9\% | 3.3\% |
|  | In agreement | 9.8\% | 11.4\% | 8.1\% | 9.0\% | 10.9\% | 9.5\% |
|  | Neither agree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 6.3\% | 8.6\% | 3.9\% | 7.7\% | 5.5\% | 6.2\% |
|  | In disagreement | 41.0\% | 44.3\% | 37.5\% | 43.0\% | 40.5\% | 40.1\% |
|  | I strongly disagree | 37.4\% | 28.3\% | 47.1\% | 32.6\% | 38.2\% | 39.8\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.2\% | 2.1\% | . $3 \%$ | 1.6\% | 1.5\% | .8\% |
|  | No answer | .4\% | .5\% | . $3 \%$ | .5\% | . $4 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Should men be paid more than women fordoing exactly the same job, because men perform better | In total agreement | 1.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.3\% | 1.6\% | .6\% | 2.0\% |
|  | In a greement | 5.4\% | 7.6\% | 3.1\% | 4.2\% | 6.3\% | 5.4\% |
|  | Neither a gree nor disagree (DO NOTREAD) | 3.0\% | 4.4\% | 1.5\% | 2.1\% | 3.8\% | 2.9\% |
|  | In disagreement | 35.5\% | 42.8\% | 27.9\% | 38.7\% | 34.5\% | 34.4\% |
|  | I strongly disagree | 52.5\% | 40.6\% | 65.1\% | 51.2\% | 52.3\% | 53.5\% |
|  | I don't know | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | .7\% | 1.3\% | 1.7\% | 1.0\% |
|  | No answer | .8\% | 1.2\% | . $4 \%$ | .8\% | .8\% | .8\% |
| TOTAL |  | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

31 When talking about politics, it is c ustomary to use the expressions left and right On this card there are a series of boxes that run from left to right Which box would you place yourself in?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| (1+2) Left | 6.4\% | 7.2\% | 5.6\% | 5.3\% | 6.5\% | 7.0\% |
| $(3+4)$ | 24.1\% | 24.3\% | 23.8\% | 16.7\% | 26.5\% | 26.8\% |
| (5+6) | 26.1\% | 26.3\% | 25.8\% | 19.6\% | 27.3\% | 29.0\% |
| $(7+8)$ | 9.0\% | 10.6\% | 7.3\% | 11.1\% | 8.2\% | 8.3\% |
| (9+10) Right | 2.3\% | 2.0\% | 2.5\% | 1.3\% | 1.9\% | 3.1\% |
| I don't know | 19.8\% | 17.0\% | 22.8\% | 34.5\% | 17.2\% | 12.9\% |
| No answer | 12.3\% | 12.5\% | 12.2\% | 11.4\% | 12.4\% | 12.9\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| .... Base ( $\mathrm{N}=$ ) | (994) | (530) | (464) | (204) | (335) | (455) |
| .... Average scale (1-10) | 4.72 | 4.75 | 4.69 | 4.89 | 4.61 | 4.72 |
| .... Typical deviation | 1.89 | 1.92 | 1.85 | 1.94 | 1.84 | 1.90 |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
32 Sex

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Man | $51.3 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  | $51.5 \%$ | $51.3 \%$ | $51.2 \%$ |
| Woman | $48.7 \%$ |  | $100.0 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $48.7 \%$ | $48.8 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
33 How old were you on your last birthday?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| 15 to 19 years old | $25.7 \%$ | $25.8 \%$ | $25.6 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |
| 20 to 24 years old | $32.5 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ | $32.5 \%$ |  | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| 25 to 29 years old | $41.8 \%$ | $41.8 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ |  |  | $100.0 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

## 34 can you tell me your nationality?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Spanish | 86.8\% | 88.6\% | 85.0\% | 89.7\% | 88.4\% | 83.8\% |
| German | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% | . $3 \%$ |  | .2\% |
| Argentinean | .2\% | .1\% | .3\% | . $3 \%$ | .2\% | .2\% |
| Belgian | .1\% |  | .1\% |  | .2\% |  |
| Bolivian | 1.0\% | .9\% | 1.1\% | .5\% | .6\% | 1.6\% |
| Brazilian | .6\% | .3\% | 1.0\% |  | 1.3\% | .5\% |
| British | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% | . $3 \%$ |  | .2\% |
| Bulga rian | .6\% | .3\% | 1.0\% | .8\% | . $4 \%$ | .7\% |
| Chilean | .1\% | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ |  |  |
| Chinese | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ | .5\% |  |  |
| Colombian | .5\% | .4\% | .7\% | .8\% | .6\% | . $3 \%$ |
| Dominican | .9\% | 1.1\% | .7\% | 1.3\% | .8\% | .7\% |
| Ecuadorian | 2.0\% | 1.9\% | 2.1\% | 1.9\% | .8\% | 2.9\% |
| French | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| Italian | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Moroccan | . $9 \%$ | .9\% | .8\% | . $5 \%$ | 1.3\% | .8\% |
| Mexican | .1\% | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |  |
| Nicaraguan | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Pakistani | .1\% | .3\% |  |  |  | . $3 \%$ |
| Paraguayan | . $2 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | .1\% |  | . $4 \%$ | .2\% |
| Peruvian | .4\% | .4\% | .4\% |  | . $4 \%$ | .7\% |
| Polish | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ |  | . $4 \%$ |  |
| Portuguese | . $2 \%$ | .1\% | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |  | . $3 \%$ |
| Rumanian | 2.1\% | 1.6\% | 2.7\% | .8\% | 1.9\% | 3.1\% |
| Russian | .2\% |  | .4\% |  |  | .5\% |
| Senegalese | .3\% | .5\% | .1\% |  | .6\% | . $3 \%$ |
| Uruguayan | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| Venezuelan | .3\% | .1\% | .4\% | . $3 \%$ |  | .5\% |
| Cuban | .1\% |  | .1\% | . $3 \%$ |  |  |
| Ukra inian | .1\% | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ |  |  |
| Nigerian | . $2 \%$ |  | .4\% |  |  | .5\% |
| Ghanaian | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| Cameroonian | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| Greek | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| Honduran | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% | . $3 \%$ | .2\% |  |
| Dutch | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Philippine | .1\% |  | .1\% |  | .2\% |  |
| Lithuanian | .1\% | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |  |
| Amenian | .1\% | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ |  |  |
| United States | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Georgian | .1\% |  | .1\% |  | .2\% |  |
| Czech | .1\% | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |  |
| Congolese | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Bangladeshi | .1\% | .1\% |  | . $3 \%$ |  |  |
| Salvadorian | .1\% | .1\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| No answer | .1\% | .1\% | .1\% | . $3 \%$ | .2\% |  |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

34a Could you tell me when you came to live in Spain?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(191)$ | $(85)$ | $(106)$ | $(38)$ | $(54)$ | $(99)$ |
| Before 2000 | $15.7 \%$ | $18.8 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $19.2 \%$ |
| 2000 | $10.5 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $12.1 \%$ |
| 2001 | $7.9 \%$ | $3.5 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ |
| 2002 | $13.1 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $7.4 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ |
| 2003 | $9.9 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ |
| 2004 | $8.4 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $10.4 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ |
| 2005 | $13.1 \%$ | $10.6 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $22.2 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ |
| 2006 | $14.1 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $12.3 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ |
| 2007 | $3.7 \%$ | $5.9 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $5.3 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Bom in Spain | $.5 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ |  | $2.6 \%$ |  |  |
| I don't know / no answer | $3.1 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ |  | $3.7 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base: YOUNG PEOPIE CON NACIONAUDAD EXTRANJ ERA |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 35 What is your marital status?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Single | $86.2 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $80.5 \%$ | $99.2 \%$ | $91.6 \%$ | $74.1 \%$ |
| Ma mied | $12.6 \%$ | $8.1 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $7.6 \%$ | $23.7 \%$ |
| Divorced | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |  | $.4 \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| Widower / widow | $.8 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |  | $.4 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ |
| No answer | $.1 \%$ |  | $.3 \%$ |  |  | $.3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base: YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 36 Are you curently living with a partner?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Yes | $26.9 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $34.0 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $19.7 \%$ | $46.5 \%$ |
| No | $72.6 \%$ | $79.4 \%$ | $65.4 \%$ | $95.5 \%$ | $79.2 \%$ | $53.3 \%$ |
| No answer | $.5 \%$ | , $5 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $.2 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base:YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

37 With regard to your own personal economic situation ... Which of the following economic situations applies to you?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE ( $\mathrm{N}: ~)$ | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| I live exclusively from my own eamings | 30.2\% | 37.6\% | 22.3\% | 8.0\% | 28.2\% | 45.4\% |
| I live off my own eamings, with help from other people | 24.8\% | 23.1\% | 26.6\% | 8.8\% | 27.5\% | 32.6\% |
| I live off the eamings of other people, with my own eamings | 17.4\% | 14.8\% | 20.2\% | 14.9\% | 22.7\% | 14.8\% |
| I live exc lusively off the eamings of other people | 27.2\% | 24.1\% | 30.5\% | 67.6\% | 21.2\% | 7.0\% |
| No answer | . $4 \%$ | . $4 \%$ | .4\% | .8\% | .4\% | . $2 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
38 With respect to religion ... Do you consider yourself to be?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| A practic ing Catholic | $11.1 \%$ | $8.6 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $8.2 \%$ | $12.2 \%$ |
| A non-practic ing Catholic | $52.5 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $56.6 \%$ | $52.0 \%$ | $55.3 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ |
| A believer in a nother religion | $6.2 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | $5.0 \%$ | $8.0 \%$ |
| A non-believer | $13.2 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $10.9 \%$ | $12.7 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | $12.9 \%$ |
| Indifferent | $9.1 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $10.1 \%$ | $9.2 \%$ | $8.5 \%$ |
| Atheist | $7.2 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| No answer | $.8 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.8 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Base:YOUNG PEOPLEASA WHOLE |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
39 Could you tell me in what type of primary school you went to? (INTERVIEWER: If they went to several different types, indic ate the one they went to for the longest period of time)

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| State school | $76.0 \%$ | $77.1 \%$ | $74.8 \%$ | $79.0 \%$ | $72.7 \%$ | $76.7 \%$ |
| Religious school | $16.6 \%$ | $15.0 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ |
| Non-religious public school | $6.6 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ | $6.2 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $7.8 \%$ | $6.4 \%$ |
| Other answers | $.6 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | $.6 \%$ |  | $1.3 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |
| No answer | $.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ |  |  | $.3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

40 At present... In which of the following situations are you in?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Studying only | 26.1\% | 25.3\% | 26.9\% | 67.9\% | 21.2\% | 4.1\% |
| Working only | 49.0\% | 55.6\% | 42.2\% | 16.2\% | 48.5\% | 69.7\% |
| Working and studying | 12.1\% | 11.4\% | 12.9\% | 6.1\% | 18.1\% | 11.3\% |
| Unemployed, but I have worked before | 8.3\% | 5.9\% | 10.8\% | 5.6\% | 8.4\% | 9.8\% |
| Looking for my first job | 1.8\% | 1.3\% | 2.2\% | 3.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.1\% |
| Unpaid housework | 2.3\% |  | 4.6\% | .8\% | 2.1\% | 3.3\% |
| I cannot work (disabled, etc.) | .2\% | .3\% | .1\% |  |  | .5\% |
| Another situation | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |  | .4\% | . $3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
41 And .... What is (was) your c urrent (last) job or employment? That is to say .... What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1018) | (548) | (470) | (105) | (357) | (556) |
| Company manager and Public Administration | 2.3\% | 2.6\% | 1.9\% |  | 2.8\% | 2.3\% |
| Technical and professional, scientific and academic work | 7.9\% | 5.8\% | 10.2\% | 2.9\% | 4.8\% | 10.8\% |
| Tec hnical and professional support work | 15.0\% | 12.2\% | 18.3\% | 7.6\% | 12.6\% | 18.0\% |
| Employed in an administrative capacity | 5.2\% | 1.5\% | 9.6\% | 6.7\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% |
| Work in the catering sector and personnel | 23.3\% | 13.9\% | 34.3\% | 30.5\% | 28.3\% | 18.7\% |
| Qualified a gric ultural and fishing sector | 2.3\% | 1.8\% | 2.8\% | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | 2.9\% |
| Craftsmanship and qualified work in industry | 20.0\% | 34.9\% | 2.8\% | 22.9\% | 19.9\% | 19.6\% |
| Machine operator, fitter, etc. | 7.1\% | 10.8\% | 2.8\% | 4.8\% | 4.8\% | 9.0\% |
| Unskilled workers | 16.0\% | 15.7\% | 16.4\% | 22.9\% | 19.0\% | 12.8\% |
| Armed Forces | .2\% | .4\% |  |  | .3\% | .2\% |
| No answer | .8\% | .5\% | 1.1\% | 1.0\% | .8\% | .7\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WORK OR WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE

42 And ... Are you working (or were you working, if you are cumently unemployed) ...?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1018) | (548) | (470) | (105) | (357) | (556) |
| With a fixed salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.) | 41.3\% | 41.2\% | 41.3\% | 23.8\% | 37.5\% | 46.9\% |
| With a temporary salary , substitute, on supply (a wage, on commission, paid by the day) | 49.1\% | 47.3\% | 51.3\% | 68.6\% | 52.7\% | 43.2\% |
| Company manager or professional with salaried employees | 1.1\% | 1.6\% | . $4 \%$ |  | 1.1\% | 1.3\% |
| Professional or self-employed worker (without salary eamers) | 5.5\% | 6.9\% | 3.8\% | 1.9\% | 5.3\% | 6.3\% |
| Fa mily carer (without rec eiving offic ial payment) | 1.4\% | 1.5\% | 1.3\% | 2.9\% | 2.0\% | .7\% |
| Member of a cooperative | .2\% | . $4 \%$ |  |  |  | . $4 \%$ |
| Another situation | 1.0\% | .5\% | 1.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.1\% | .7\% |
| No answer | .5\% | .5\% | . $4 \%$ | 1.0\% | . $3 \%$ | .5\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

42a Do (did) you work in the Public Administration, in a state-owned orpublicly-owned company, in a private company, in a charity organisation or in domestic service?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(920)$ | $(485)$ | $(435)$ | $(97)$ | $(322)$ | $(501)$ |
| Public Administration | $5.4 \%$ | $5.8 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.7 \%$ | $7.0 \%$ |
| State- / publicly-owned company | $1.8 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $2.1 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Private company | $87.8 \%$ | $92.2 \%$ | $83.0 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $89.1 \%$ | $86.6 \%$ |
| Charity organisation | $.4 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $.7 \%$ |  | $.3 \%$ | $.6 \%$ |
| Domestic service | $3.6 \%$ |  | $7.6 \%$ | $4.1 \%$ | $4.3 \%$ | $3.0 \%$ |
| Others | $.3 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |  | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |
| No answer | $.5 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WORK OR WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE AS SALARY / WAGE EARNERS

43 What does the company or organisation that you work (worked) for mainly specialise in?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE ( N : ) | (1018) | (548) | (470) | (105) | (357) | (556) |
| Agric ulture, livestock, forestry | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 3.6\% | 4.8\% | 1.4\% | 3.4\% |
| Fishing, a quac ulture | .1\% | .2\% |  |  |  | .2\% |
| Extraction of energy products | .1\% |  | .2\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Extraction of other minerals | .1\% | .2\% |  |  | .3\% |  |
| Food, drink and tobacco industries | 2.8\% | 2.7\% | 2.8\% | 3.8\% | 2.5\% | 2.7\% |
| Textile industry (clothing) | 1.3\% | .5\% | 2.1\% |  | 1.7\% | 1.3\% |
| Leather and footwear industry | .1\% |  | .2\% |  |  | .2\% |
| Wood and cork industry | .5\% | .9\% |  |  | .6\% | .5\% |
| Paper industry | 2.0\% | 2.4\% | 1.5\% | 3.8\% | 1.4\% | 2.0\% |
| Chemical industry | 1.4\% | 1.8\% | .9\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 1.6\% |
| Manufacturing rubberand plastic products | .2\% | .4\% |  |  |  | . $4 \%$ |
| Manufacturing other non-metallic mineral products | .8\% | .9\% | .6\% |  | .8\% | .9\% |
| Metallurgy and manufacturing metallic products | 3.0\% | 4.9\% | .9\% | 4.8\% | 2.0\% | 3.4\% |
| Manufacturing mechanical equipment: office and computing | .8\% | 1.3\% | .2\% | 1.0\% | .8\% | .7\% |
| Electronic material and equipment industry | .2\% | .4\% |  |  | .6\% |  |
| Manufac turing all kinds of transport material | .8\% | 1.3\% | .2\% | 1.0\% | .6\% | .9\% |
| Manufacturing fumiture | 1.7\% | 2.6\% | .6\% | 1.9\% | 2.2\% | 1.3\% |
| Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water | .5\% | .9\% |  |  | .3\% | .7\% |
| Construction, air-conditioning and electrical installations | 17.1\% | 30.1\% | 1.9\% | 19.0\% | 16.8\% | 16.9\% |
| Commerce: pharmacies and all types of repairs | 16.5\% | 13.1\% | 20.4\% | 18.1\% | 23.5\% | 11.7\% |
| Catering | 10.7\% | 8.4\% | 13.4\% | 15.2\% | 12.3\% | 8.8\% |
| Transporting, storage, mail, communic ations | 4.3\% | 5.1\% | 3.4\% | 2.9\% | 2.5\% | 5.8\% |
| Financial agency, brokerage | 1.6\% | .9\% | 2.3\% | 1.0\% | .8\% | 2.2\% |
| Estate agencies, computing, consultancies | 7.9\% | 6.0\% | 10.0\% | 2.9\% | 6.7\% | 9.5\% |
| Public Administration, defence, social security | 2.8\% | 3.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.9\% | 1.7\% | 3.6\% |
| Education | 3.3\% | 1.5\% | 5.5\% | 2.9\% | 2.5\% | 4.0\% |
| Health and veterinary activities | 4.8\% | 1.8\% | 8.3\% | 2.9\% | 4.8\% | 5.2\% |
| Public plumbing, sewerage cleaning activities | .3\% | .4\% | .2\% |  | .3\% | .4\% |
| Different association activities | .3\% |  | .6\% |  | .6\% | .2\% |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | 2.8\% | 2.7\% | 3.0\% | 2.9\% | 2.2\% | 3.2\% |
| Different personal service activities | 2.5\% | 1.3\% | 3.8\% | 3.8\% | 2.5\% | 2.2\% |
| Homes that employ domestic staff | 3.8\% |  | 8.3\% | 3.8\% | 5.0\% | 3.1\% |
| No answer | 2.3\% | 1.5\% | 3.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 3.1\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE WHO WORK OR WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE

44 What are the highest-level official education courses that you have studied so far?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1466) | (752) | (714) | (377) | (476) | (613) |
| Less than 5 years' schooling | .5\% | .5\% | . $4 \%$ | .5\% | .2\% | .7\% |
| Primary education (LOG SE) (Spanish Education System Reform Act) | 11.6\% | 12.8\% | 10.4\% | 24.9\% | 9.7\% | 4.9\% |
| Elementary education (ESO) | 34.2\% | 36.2\% | 32.2\% | 49.3\% | 32.8\% | 26.1\% |
| Vocational Training (Medium Level) | 8.9\% | 8.9\% | 8.8\% | 6.1\% | 9.9\% | 9.8\% |
| Ordinary level (LOGSE) (Spanish Education System Reform Act) | 19.7\% | 20.9\% | 18.5\% | 17.2\% | 22.9\% | 18.8\% |
| Vocational Training (Upper Level) | 8.9\% | 8.0\% | 9.8\% | 1.1\% | 8.4\% | 14.0\% |
| Arc hitect or Civil Engineer (Lower Level) | 1.1\% | 1.6\% | .6\% | . $3 \%$ | 1.1\% | 1.6\% |
| Certified studies | 7.6\% | 5.5\% | 9.9\% | . $5 \%$ | 10.1\% | 10.1\% |
| Architect or Civil Engineer (Degree Level) | 1.0\% | 1.2\% | .7\% |  | .4\% | 2.0\% |
| University Degree | 5.8\% | 4.1\% | 7.6\% |  | 4.2\% | 10.6\% |
| Postgraduate and specialisation studies | . $4 \%$ | .1\% | .7\% |  | .2\% | .8\% |
| I don't know | .1\% |  | .1\% |  |  | . $2 \%$ |
| No answer | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |  | .2\% | .5\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
45 And could you tell me what the highest-level official education courses were that your father studied?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Less than prima ry school studies | $9.3 \%$ | $8.9 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $6.9 \%$ | $8.4 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |
| Primary | $45.0 \%$ | $46.1 \%$ | $43.7 \%$ | $39.0 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ | $50.6 \%$ |
| Secondary education | $23.4 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | $23.9 \%$ | $27.6 \%$ | $27.1 \%$ | $17.9 \%$ |
| Further education | $16.0 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $16.5 \%$ | $18.0 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $14.5 \%$ |
| I don't know | $5.6 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $7.7 \%$ | $4.6 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| No answer | $.8 \%$ | $.7 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $.3 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
46 And could you tell me what the highest-level official education courses were that your mother studied?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| Less than prima ry school studies | $11.7 \%$ | $9.8 \%$ | $13.6 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| Primary | $50.0 \%$ | $50.5 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $44.8 \%$ | $49.4 \%$ | $53.7 \%$ |
| Secondary education | $22.7 \%$ | $22.3 \%$ | $23.1 \%$ | $29.4 \%$ | $24.6 \%$ | $17.1 \%$ |
| Higher education | $11.9 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $11.2 \%$ | $14.1 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ |
| I don't know | $3.5 \%$ | $4.5 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ |
| No answer | $.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.1 \%$ |  | $.2 \%$ | $.2 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

47 Who is the person who brings the highest income into your home? (Or you, if you happen to be living alone or outside the family environment?).

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1466)$ | $(752)$ | $(714)$ | $(377)$ | $(476)$ | $(613)$ |
| The respondent | $25.9 \%$ | $33.6 \%$ | $17.6 \%$ | $3.4 \%$ | $19.3 \%$ | $44.7 \%$ |
| Your father | $51.3 \%$ | $54.0 \%$ | $48.5 \%$ | $75.9 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| Your mother | $9.7 \%$ | $9.4 \%$ | $9.9 \%$ | $16.7 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ |
| Your partner, spouse | $11.2 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | $22.0 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $9.5 \%$ | $18.3 \%$ |
| Anotherfamily member | $1.2 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| Somebody else | $.2 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.1 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |  |
| No answer | $.5 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE
48 What educational level has the person reached who brings the greatest income into the home?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(185)$ | $(18)$ | $(167)$ | $(14)$ | $(53)$ | $(118)$ |
| Less than primary studies | $3.8 \%$ | $5.6 \%$ | $3.6 \%$ | $7.1 \%$ | $5.7 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ |
| Primary studies | $40.5 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $41.9 \%$ | $50.0 \%$ | $43.4 \%$ | $38.1 \%$ |
| Sec ondary education | $39.5 \%$ | $38.9 \%$ | $39.5 \%$ | $28.6 \%$ | $35.8 \%$ | $42.4 \%$ |
| Higher education | $14.6 \%$ | $27.8 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $16.1 \%$ |
| I don't know | $.5 \%$ |  | $.6 \%$ |  |  | $.8 \%$ |
| No answer | $1.1 \%$ |  | $1.2 \%$ |  | $3.8 \%$ |  |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: WHEN SOMEBODY ESE OTHER THAN THE YOUNG PERSON BRINGSA HIGHER INCOME INTO THE HOME
49 And ... What is the employment situation of the person who brings the greatest inc ome into the home?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE ( $\mathrm{N}: ~)$ | (1079) | (495) | (584) | (363) | (383) | (333) |
| Working | 91.3\% | 90.7\% | 91.8\% | 95.6\% | 90.9\% | 87.1\% |
| Retired or pensioner (worked beforehand) | 6.9\% | 8.1\% | 5.8\% | 2.5\% | 6.8\% | 11.7\% |
| Unemployed but worked before | .6\% | .2\% | . $9 \%$ | .8\% | .8\% |  |
| Pensioner (did not work before, unpaid housework, etc.) | .9\% | .8\% | 1.0\% | .8\% | 1.0\% | .9\% |
| Anothersituation | .2\% |  | . $3 \%$ |  | . $5 \%$ |  |
| No answer | .2\% | . $2 \%$ | .2\% | . $3 \%$ |  | .3\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: WHEN SOMEBODY ESE OTHER THAN THE YOUNG PERSON BRINGSA HIGHER INCOME INTO THE HOME

50 And ... What is (was) your curent (most recent) job oremployment? That is to say .... What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1065) | (490) | (575) | (359) | (377) | (329) |
| Company manager and Public Administration | 11.8\% | 12.9\% | 11.0\% | 10.6\% | 13.0\% | 11.9\% |
| Technic al and professional, scientific and academic work | 8.9\% | 9.0\% | 8.9\% | 8.1\% | 9.3\% | 9.4\% |
| Technical and professional support work | 9.7\% | 11.2\% | 8.3\% | 8.9\% | 9.8\% | 10.3\% |
| Employed in an administrative capacity | 2.3\% | 3.1\% | 1.7\% | 1.9\% | 3.2\% | 1.8\% |
| Work in the catering sector and personnel | 9.6\% | 8.4\% | 10.6\% | 11.7\% | 8.5\% | 8.5\% |
| Qualified agric ultural and fishing sector | 6.1\% | 6.7\% | 5.6\% | 5.8\% | 7.4\% | 4.9\% |
| Craftsmanship and qualified work in industry | 25.4\% | 22.0\% | 28.3\% | 23.7\% | 24.7\% | 28.3\% |
| Machine operator, fitter, etc. | 13.8\% | 14.7\% | 13.0\% | 15.9\% | 12.5\% | 13.1\% |
| Unskilled workers | 10.7\% | 10.2\% | 11.1\% | 12.3\% | 9.3\% | 10.6\% |
| Armed Forces | .7\% | .6\% | .7\% | .3\% | 1.1\% | .6\% |
| No answer | .9\% | 1.2\% | .7\% | .8\% | 1.3\% | .6\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: WHEN SOMEBODY ESE OTHER THAN THE YOUNG PERSON BRINGSA HIGHER INCOME INIO THE HOME

## 51 And what is/ was your employment situation?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE ( N : ) | (1065) | (490) | (575) | (359) | (377) | (329) |
| With a fixed salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.) | 63.8\% | 66.9\% | 61.0\% | 64.6\% | 65.5\% | 60.8\% |
| With a temporary salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.) | 12.7\% | 8.2\% | 16.5\% | 12.3\% | 11.9\% | 14.0\% |
| Company manager or professional with salaried employees | 9.7\% | 10.4\% | 9.0\% | 8.1\% | 10.3\% | 10.6\% |
| Professional or self-employed worker (without salary eamers) | 13.0\% | 14.1\% | 12.0\% | 14.5\% | 10.6\% | 14.0\% |
| Fa mily carer (without rec eiving offic ial payment) | .1\% | .2\% |  |  | .3\% |  |
| Memberof a cooperative | .3\% | .2\% | .3\% |  | .8\% |  |
| No answer | .6\% |  | 1.0\% | .6\% | .5\% | .6\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: WHEN SOMEBODY ESE OTHER THAN THE YOUNG PERSON BRINGSA HIGHER INCOME INTO THE HOME

51a Do (did) you work in the Public Administration, in a state-owned company, in a private company, in a charity organisation or in domestic service?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(814)$ | $(368)$ | $(446)$ | $(276)$ | $(292)$ | $(246)$ |
| Public Administration | $14.0 \%$ | $15.8 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ | $14.9 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ | $12.6 \%$ |
| State-owned company | $3.8 \%$ | $4.9 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $5.4 \%$ | $3.8 \%$ | $2.0 \%$ |
| Private company | $80.2 \%$ | $76.6 \%$ | $83.2 \%$ | $76.8 \%$ | $80.1 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ |
| Charity organisation | $.2 \%$ |  | $.4 \%$ |  | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |
| Domestic service | $.9 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $1.8 \%$ | $.7 \%$ |  |
| Others | $.2 \%$ | $.5 \%$ |  |  | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |
| No answer | $.6 \%$ | $.8 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.4 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: WHEN SOMEBODY ELSE OTHER THAN THE YOUNG PERSON BRINGS A HIGHER INCOME INTO THE HOME
52 What does the company or organisation where you work (worked) mainly specialise in?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 |
| BASE (N: ) | (1065) | (490) | (575) | (359) | (377) | (329) |
| Agric ulture, livestock, forestry | 5.6\% | 5.7\% | 5.6\% | 5.0\% | 6.9\% | 4.9\% |
| Fishing, a qua c ulture | . $9 \%$ | 1.0\% | . $9 \%$ | .8\% | .8\% | 1.2\% |
| Extraction of energy products | . $4 \%$ | .8\% |  | .6\% | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |
| Extraction of otherminerals | . $3 \%$ |  | . $5 \%$ |  | . $3 \%$ | .6\% |
| Food, drink, tobacco industry | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 3.3\% | 3.3\% | 2.1\% | 3.0\% |
| Textile industry (clothing) | 1.1\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | .6\% | 1.6\% | 1.2\% |
| Leather and footwear industry | . $3 \%$ | .4\% | .2\% | .6\% | . $3 \%$ |  |
| Wood and cork industry | .7\% | .8\% | .5\% | .6\% | 1.1\% | . $3 \%$ |
| Paper industry | 1.6\% | 2.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.1\% | 2.1\% | 1.5\% |
| Chemical industry | 1.4\% | 1.8\% | 1.0\% | 2.2\% | 1.6\% | . $3 \%$ |
| Manufacturing rubber and plastic products | . $3 \%$ | .4\% | .2\% | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |
| Manufacturing othernon-metallic mineral products | . $9 \%$ | 1.0\% | . $9 \%$ | .8\% | 1.1\% | .9\% |
| Metallurgy and manufacturing metallic products | 4.5\% | 4.9\% | 4.2\% | 4.7\% | 3.7\% | 5.2\% |
| Manufacturing mechanical equipment: office and computing | . $9 \%$ | .8\% | 1.0\% | . $3 \%$ | 1.9\% | .6\% |
| Electronic material and equipment industry | .7\% | .6\% | .7\% | .8\% | . $3 \%$ | . $9 \%$ |
| Ma nufac turing all kinds of transport material | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 1.4\% | 1.7\% | .8\% | 1.2\% |
| Manufacturing fumiture | 1.8\% | 2.0\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 2.7\% |
| Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water | .4\% | .6\% | .2\% | .6\% | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |
| Construction, air-conditioning and electrical installations | 21.2\% | 16.5\% | 25.2\% | 17.5\% | 21.0\% | 25.5\% |
| Commerce: phamacies and all types of repairs | 11.5\% | 12.4\% | 10.8\% | 11.1\% | 12.7\% | 10.6\% |
| Catering | 8.5\% | 6.5\% | 10.3\% | 9.7\% | 7.4\% | 8.5\% |
| Transport, storage, mail, communications | 6.7\% | 8.0\% | 5.6\% | 8.4\% | 4.2\% | 7.6\% |
| Fina ncial agency, brokerage | 2.6\% | 4.3\% | 1.2\% | 1.1\% | 4.8\% | 1.8\% |
| Estate agencies, computing, consultancies | 5.1\% | 4.7\% | 5.4\% | 5.6\% | 3.7\% | 6.1\% |
| Public Administration, defence, social sec urity | 6.9\% | 7.3\% | 6.6\% | 7.8\% | 6.4\% | 6.7\% |
| Education | 3.8\% | 3.9\% | 3.7\% | 5.0\% | 3.7\% | 2.4\% |
| Health and veterinary activities | 3.2\% | 3.3\% | 3.1\% | 2.8\% | 4.2\% | 2.4\% |
| Public plumbing, sewerage cleaning activities | .8\% | 1.2\% | .3\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% |  |
| Different association a ctivities | . $3 \%$ | .2\% | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ | . $3 \%$ |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | .8\% | .4\% | 1.0\% | . $3 \%$ | 1.1\% | . $9 \%$ |
| Different personal service activities | . $4 \%$ | .6\% | .2\% | .6\% | .5\% |  |
| Homes that employ domestic staff | . $9 \%$ | 1.4\% | .5\% | 1.9\% | .5\% | . $3 \%$ |
| No answer | 1.5\% | 1.4\% | 1.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.9\% | 1.2\% |
| TOTAL | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |

Base: WHEN SOMEBODY ESE OTHER THAN THE YOUNG PERSON BRINGSA HIGHER INCOME INIO THE HOME

53 Could you tell me what your mother's employment situation is?

|  | Total | Sex |  | Age groups (3) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Man | Woman | $15-19$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ |
| BASE (N: ) | $(1316)$ | $(677)$ | $(639)$ | $(313)$ | $(420)$ | $(583)$ |
| She is in paid employment | $39.1 \%$ | $40.2 \%$ | $38.0 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $43.1 \%$ | $31.2 \%$ |
| Retired or pensioner (she worked before) | $3.1 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ |
| Pensioner (she did not work before) | $.8 \%$ | $.9 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $.2 \%$ | $1.4 \%$ |
| Unemployed but she worked before | $3.5 \%$ | $2.4 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $3.1 \%$ |
| Unemployed and looking for herfirst job | $.5 \%$ | $.4 \%$ | $.5 \%$ | $.3 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $.2 \%$ |
| Unpaid housework | $47.6 \%$ | $48.6 \%$ | $46.6 \%$ | $40.3 \%$ | $46.4 \%$ | $52.5 \%$ |
| Another situation | $1.6 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ | $1.3 \%$ | $.6 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $2.6 \%$ |
| No answer | $3.8 \%$ | $2.5 \%$ | $5.2 \%$ | $3.2 \%$ | $4.0 \%$ | $3.9 \%$ |
| TOTAL | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Base: WHEN THE PERSON WHO BRINGS THE GREATEST INCOME INIO THE HOME IS NOTTHE MOTHER


[^0]:    Base: YOUNG PEOPLE ASA WHOLE

