



cifras jóvenes

Opinion Poll

2nd Survey 2008

RESULTS TABLES

**Young People and
Immigration**

**INJUVE Study
EJ133**

The aim of THE BULLETIN "CIFRAS JÓVENES - SONDEO DE OPINIÓN" ("YOUTH FIGURES – OPINION POLL"), is to publish and make known the results of OPINION POLLS and the SITUATION AFFECTING YOUNG PEOPLE that are conducted by INJUVE (Spanish Youth Institute), with a view to finding out the opinions and attitudes of young people where their own personal situations, their relationships, their aims, their motivations and their life styles are concerned.

Spanish Youth Observatory

TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE OPINION POLL (2nd SURVEY 2008)

SUBJECT MATTER: YOUNG PEOPLE AND IMMIGRATION

Scope	National
Universe	Spanish residents of both sexes between 15 and 29 years.
Sample size	1,436 interviews
Affixation	Proportional
Sampling points	180 boroughs and 46 provinces
Sampling procedure	<p>Multi-stage, stratified into clusters, with selection of the primary sampling units (Boroughs) and the secondary units (sections) with probability proportional to their size, and the final units (individual) through random routes and sex and age groups.</p> <p>The strata were formed by the intersection of the 17 Autonomous Regions with the habitat size, divided into 7 categories: less than or 2,000 inhabitants; from 2,001 to 10,000; from 10,001 to 50,000; from 50,001 to 100,000; from 100,001 to 400,000; from 400,001 to 1,000,000, and more than 1,000,000 inhabitants.</p> <p>The questionnaires were applied by means of personal interviews at the targets' homes.</p>
Sample error	In a simple random sample, with a reliability level of 95.5% (two sigmas) and $P = Q$, the actual sample error is ± 2.61 %.
Survey date	From 1 st to 17 th July 2008
Field work:	Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas (CIS)

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- Opinion about whether the Spanish are racist
- Attitude to racist and xenophobic groups
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SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

- Political ideology
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- Where they usually live
- Occupation
- Religion
- Institution where they went to primary school
- Studies / qualifications
- Person who brings most income into the household
- When that person is not the young person himself or herself: occupation, professional situation, occupational relationship of the salary earners and activity of the company

Results by SEX AND AGE GROUPS

1. First of all I would like to ask you if you are....

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
A Spanish citizen	98.1%	97.6%	98.6%	97.4%	98.9%	97.8%
A Spanish citizen and also have another nationality	1.9%	2.4%	1.4%	2.6%	1.1%	2.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

2. To begin with.... Do you think that everybody should generally have the right to live and work in any country, even if it is not their own?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes	90.6%	88.5%	92.9%	93.1%	92.0%	88.0%
No	6.3%	7.5%	4.9%	4.2%	5.4%	8.2%
I don't know	2.4%	2.8%	2.0%	2.6%	2.0%	2.7%
No answer	.7%	1.2%	.1%		.7%	1.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

3. As I am sure you are aware, all the developed countries receive immigrants. Do you think, in general terms, that immigration is rather positive or rather negative for those countries?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Rather positive	48.1%	50.5%	45.6%	45.5%	50.4%	48.0%
Rather negative	24.9%	25.5%	24.3%	22.2%	24.1%	27.3%
Neither one thing nor the other (DO NOT READ)	21.3%	19.5%	23.3%	24.9%	20.9%	19.4%
I don't know	4.3%	3.5%	5.2%	6.9%	3.5%	3.3%
No answer	1.3%	1.1%	1.6%	.5%	1.1%	2.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

4. And in the specific case of Spain ... Do think that immigration...?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Only has advantages	4.7%	4.8%	4.6%	5.0%	5.0%	4.3%
Has more advantages than disadvantages	43.6%	45.1%	42.0%	43.7%	46.1%	41.6%
Has more disadvantages than advantages	37.5%	37.0%	38.1%	37.3%	36.3%	38.6%
Only has disadvantages	5.6%	5.9%	5.2%	3.7%	5.2%	7.0%
I don't know	7.2%	5.9%	8.5%	8.7%	6.5%	6.7%
No answer	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	1.6%	.9%	1.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

4a. What is the main disadvantage that you see in immigration?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(619)	(320)	(299)	(155)	(191)	(273)
They take away jobs	31.3%	32.2%	30.4%	38.1%	30.9%	27.8%
They commit crimes and make citizens feel unsafe	23.1%	23.4%	22.7%	23.9%	25.1%	21.2%
They accept poorly paid jobs	5.8%	5.9%	5.7%	2.6%	7.3%	6.6%
They take over and collapse the public services	2.1%	1.3%	3.0%		1.0%	4.0%
There are too many of them	11.0%	11.9%	10.0%	10.3%	11.5%	11.0%
There is no control	6.3%	9.1%	3.3%	3.9%	5.8%	8.1%
They do not adapt to our customs	5.3%	4.7%	6.0%	4.5%	6.3%	5.1%
They receive more aid than Spanish people do	4.2%	2.2%	6.4%	1.9%	2.6%	6.6%
Other answers	3.1%	2.2%	4.0%	3.2%	2.6%	3.3%
I don't know	4.8%	4.7%	5.0%	8.4%	4.2%	3.3%
No answer	2.9%	2.5%	3.3%	3.2%	2.6%	2.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who see disadvantages in immigration

5. With respect to immigration coming from the least developed countries.... What do you think ought to be done about the immigrants who come here to work?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Let them enter with very few difficulties	14.7%	14.5%	14.9%	18.3%	13.7%	13.2%
Only let in those who have a contract	71.6%	70.9%	72.4%	66.1%	72.4%	74.4%
Make it difficult for them to enter causing lots of complications for them	7.5%	8.3%	6.5%	9.5%	7.0%	6.5%
Prohibit all of them from entering the country	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	2.4%	3.5%	2.2%
Other answers	2.6%	3.0%	2.2%	1.6%	3.0%	2.8%
I don't know	.9%	.8%	1.0%	1.9%	.4%	.7%
No answer	.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%		.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

6. With respect to the immigrants who are already in Spain but do not have their papers in order ... What do you think would be best?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Put their papers in order in all circumstances	15.2%	14.2%	16.2%	20.1%	13.9%	13.0%
Put their papers in order only for those who have been living here for several years	25.1%	25.8%	24.3%	26.7%	24.6%	24.4%
Put their papers in order only for those who have a job,	42.4%	40.3%	44.7%	35.4%	45.4%	44.5%
Let them stay in the same situation	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	2.0%	.5%
Try and send them back to the country they came from	10.4%	12.9%	7.7%	10.8%	8.9%	11.2%
It depends on each particular case (DO NOT READ)	3.2%	3.0%	3.5%	2.4%	2.6%	4.2%
I don't know	2.1%	2.3%	1.9%	2.9%	2.0%	1.7%
No answer	.4%	.4%	.4%		.7%	.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

7. Do you think that there are too many, the right number or too few immigrants living in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Too many	67.6%	65.0%	70.5%	67.7%	65.4%	69.2%
The right number	26.4%	29.3%	23.3%	27.2%	28.9%	23.9%
Too few	1.1%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
I don't know	4.5%	4.2%	4.8%	4.0%	3.7%	5.4%
No answer	.4%	.4%	.4%		.9%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

8. When one talks of immigrants who are living in Spain.... Which people spring to mind immediately? (Spontaneous answer) (Multi-answer: maximum of three answers)

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Moroccans, Maghreb	35.9%	36.8%	35.0%	33.1%	41.1%	33.8%
Rumanians	30.0%	29.8%	30.2%	24.9%	29.6%	33.6%
Chinese	12.3%	12.1%	12.6%	11.4%	13.7%	11.9%
Ecuadorians	13.0%	12.3%	13.7%	13.0%	12.6%	13.4%
Pakistanis	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	.4%	1.2%
Argentineans	1.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%	2.2%
Other nationalities from South America	2.9%	3.1%	2.7%	3.2%	2.0%	3.5%
Other nationalities	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%
Latin South Americans	26.2%	27.7%	24.6%	19.8%	25.7%	30.6%
Africans, South of the Sahara	20.8%	22.4%	19.1%	21.2%	21.7%	19.9%
"Eastern European countries"	5.9%	7.1%	4.6%	3.7%	5.2%	7.9%
Arabs	4.9%	5.2%	4.6%	3.4%	4.8%	6.0%
Russians	1.0%	1.2%	.7%	1.1%	1.7%	.3%
Moslems	1.9%	1.2%	2.6%	2.6%	1.7%	1.5%
Peruvians	4.0%	3.8%	4.2%	3.2%	4.3%	4.2%
Colombians	8.2%	7.4%	9.1%	9.0%	7.0%	8.7%
Moorishs	10.6%	10.5%	10.7%	13.8%	9.8%	9.2%
Negros	5.3%	4.8%	5.8%	8.2%	5.0%	3.7%
Europeans	1.7%	2.1%	1.2%	2.6%	1.1%	1.5%
Bulgarians	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%
All	.6%	.7%	.4%	1.1%	.7%	.2%
Other answers	.6%	.5%	.6%	.3%	.4%	.8%
I don't know	6.0%	5.4%	6.7%	5.3%	7.0%	5.7%
No answer	3.2%	2.8%	3.6%	3.4%	2.4%	3.7%
TOTAL	201.0%	203.1%	198.7%	190.2%	202.2%	206.9%

Base: Young people as a whole

9. I would like you to tell me, out of every 100 people who live in Spain.... How many do you think were born in another country?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Valid	(1166)	(630)	(536)	(297)	(378)	(491)
Mean	25,60	22,77	28,93	28,57	24,91	24,34
Standard deviation	16,39	15,49	16,81	17,66	16,21	15,53

Base: Young people as a whole

10. Would you say that there were a lot of foreign immigrants, quite a lot, only a few, very few or no foreign immigrants in your district, town or city?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
A lot	26.1%	24.4%	27.9%	25.4%	23.9%	28.3%
Quite a lot	39.7%	38.3%	41.2%	38.6%	39.8%	40.3%
Only a few	26.0%	28.5%	23.3%	27.0%	28.0%	23.7%
Very few or none	6.8%	7.4%	6.2%	8.7%	6.7%	5.7%
I don't know	.9%	.7%	1.2%	.3%	1.1%	1.2%
No answer	.5%	.8%	.1%		.4%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

11. I am going to read you a series of potential relationships between you and immigrants. Please tell me in each case, if you would accept that type of relationship, if you would try to avoid it or if you would reject it. Depending on the sex

		I would accept	I would try and avoid it	I would reject	It depends (DO NOT READ)	I don't know	No answer	Total	
Total	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	77.3%	13.6%	4.9%	3.6%	.5%	.0%	100.0%	(1436)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	73.0%	15.0%	6.8%	4.6%	.6%	.0%	100.0%	(1436)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	52.9%	17.3%	19.2%	8.8%	1.7%	.1%	100.0%	(1436)
	Working with immigrants	86.4%	7.0%	2.9%	3.1%	.6%	.1%	100.0%	(1436)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	77.3%	10.4%	7.2%	3.9%	1.0%	.1%	100.0%	(1436)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	81.1%	7.2%	3.8%	5.8%	1.7%	.4%	100.0%	(1436)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	68.2%	12.9%	6.9%	8.8%	3.0%	.2%	100.0%	(1436)
Male	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	76.8%	14.0%	5.5%	3.2%	.5%	.0%	100.0%	(745)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	72.3%	15.4%	7.0%	4.8%	.4%	.0%	100.0%	(745)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	55.4%	17.4%	17.9%	7.7%	1.5%	.1%	100.0%	(745)
	Working with immigrants	87.4%	6.8%	3.2%	2.3%	.3%	.0%	100.0%	(745)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	76.9%	9.9%	8.5%	4.0%	.7%	.0%	100.0%	(745)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	81.9%	7.8%	3.6%	5.0%	1.3%	.4%	100.0%	(745)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	68.1%	12.9%	7.4%	8.2%	3.4%	.1%	100.0%	(745)
Female	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	77.9%	13.3%	4.3%	4.1%	.4%	.0%	100.0%	(691)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	73.7%	14.6%	6.7%	4.3%	.7%	.0%	100.0%	(691)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	50.1%	17.1%	20.7%	10.1%	2.0%	.0%	100.0%	(691)
	Working with immigrants	85.2%	7.2%	2.5%	3.9%	.9%	.3%	100.0%	(691)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	77.7%	11.0%	5.8%	3.8%	1.4%	.3%	100.0%	(691)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	80.2%	6.7%	3.9%	6.7%	2.2%	.4%	100.0%	(691)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	68.5%	12.9%	6.4%	9.4%	2.6%	.3%	100.0%	(691)

Base: Young people as a whole

11. I am going to read you a series of potential relationships between you and immigrants. Please tell me in each case, if you would accept that type of relationship, if you would try to avoid it or if you would reject it. Depending on age groups (3)

		I would accept	I would try and avoid it	I would reject	It depends (DO NOT READ)	I don't know	No answer	Total	
Total	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	77.3%	13.6%	4.9%	3.6%	.5%	.0%	100.0%	(1436)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	73.0%	15.0%	6.8%	4.6%	.6%	.0%	100.0%	(1436)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	52.9%	17.3%	19.2%	8.8%	1.7%	.1%	100.0%	(1436)
	Working with immigrants	86.4%	7.0%	2.9%	3.1%	.6%	.1%	100.0%	(1436)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	77.3%	10.4%	7.2%	3.9%	1.0%	.1%	100.0%	(1436)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	81.1%	7.2%	3.8%	5.8%	1.7%	.4%	100.0%	(1436)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	68.2%	12.9%	6.9%	8.8%	3.0%	.2%	100.0%	(1436)
15-19	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	77.2%	13.0%	5.3%	3.7%	.8%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	73.5%	14.0%	6.9%	4.2%	1.3%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	56.1%	15.3%	16.9%	8.5%	3.2%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	Working with immigrants	86.0%	4.5%	3.7%	4.2%	1.6%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	74.9%	10.1%	8.7%	4.0%	2.4%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	78.8%	6.1%	4.5%	6.9%	3.4%	.3%	100.0%	(378)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	65.3%	15.3%	7.1%	7.9%	4.2%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
20-24	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	77.0%	15.0%	4.3%	3.5%	.2%	.0%	100.0%	(460)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	73.0%	15.7%	7.0%	4.3%	.0%	.0%	100.0%	(460)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	51.7%	18.9%	20.2%	7.8%	1.3%	.0%	100.0%	(460)
	Working with immigrants	86.5%	9.1%	2.4%	1.7%	.0%	.2%	100.0%	(460)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	77.4%	11.7%	7.2%	3.5%	.2%	.0%	100.0%	(460)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	82.4%	7.0%	2.8%	5.7%	1.3%	.9%	100.0%	(460)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	68.5%	12.2%	5.9%	10.2%	2.6%	.7%	100.0%	(460)
25-29	Living in the same district as immigrants live in	77.6%	13.0%	5.2%	3.7%	.5%	.0%	100.0%	(598)
	Living in the same block as immigrants live in	72.6%	15.2%	6.7%	5.0%	.5%	.0%	100.0%	(598)
	Renting a flat to immigrants	51.7%	17.2%	19.9%	9.9%	1.2%	.2%	100.0%	(598)
	Working with immigrants	86.5%	7.0%	2.7%	3.3%	.3%	.2%	100.0%	(598)
	If an immigrant were your boss at work	78.8%	9.7%	6.2%	4.2%	.8%	.3%	100.0%	(598)
	If your son or daughter brings immigrant friends home	81.4%	8.2%	4.0%	5.2%	1.0%	.2%	100.0%	(598)
	If your son or daughter got married to an immigrant	69.9%	11.9%	7.5%	8.2%	2.5%	.0%	100.0%	(598)

Base: Young people as a whole

12. Now, think about the trust that immigrants inspire in you.... Is there any group that you feel you could trust more?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes	39.6%	39.6%	39.7%	38.1%	38.7%	41.3%
No	55.8%	56.4%	55.1%	56.3%	56.7%	54.7%
I don't know	4.0%	3.1%	4.9%	5.0%	4.1%	3.2%
No answer	.6%	.9%	.3%	.5%	.4%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

12a. Which is the group that you feel you could trust more? (Spontaneous answer)

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(569)	(295)	(274)	(144)	(178)	(247)
Moroccans, Maghreb	6.3%	7.5%	5.1%	8.3%	8.4%	3.6%
Rumanians	3.2%	2.7%	3.6%	4.2%	2.8%	2.8%
Chinese	7.2%	6.4%	8.0%	9.0%	7.3%	6.1%
Ecuadorians	7.6%	6.1%	9.1%	6.9%	6.7%	8.5%
Pakistanis	1.1%	1.4%	.7%			2.4%
Argentineans	6.2%	6.1%	6.2%	2.8%	6.2%	8.1%
Other nationalities from South America	3.5%	3.7%	3.3%	2.8%	5.6%	2.4%
Other nationalities	2.3%	2.7%	1.8%	1.4%	1.7%	3.2%
Latin South Americans	17.8%	15.3%	20.4%	13.2%	16.9%	21.1%
Africans, South of the Sahara	15.5%	16.6%	14.2%	16.0%	16.9%	14.2%
"Eastern European countries"	1.8%	1.4%	2.2%	2.8%	1.1%	1.6%
Arabs	.7%	1.4%			1.7%	.4%
Russians	.2%		.4%		.6%	
Moslems	.4%	.3%	.4%	.7%		.4%
Peruvians	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	2.8%
Colombians	4.9%	4.7%	5.1%	9.7%	2.2%	4.0%
Moorishs	1.1%	1.4%	.7%	1.4%	1.1%	.8%
Negros	4.9%	6.4%	3.3%	4.2%	5.6%	4.9%
Europeans	7.2%	7.8%	6.6%	7.6%	7.3%	6.9%
Bulgarians	.4%	.3%	.4%			.8%
All	.7%	1.0%	.4%	.7%	1.7%	
Other answers	.9%	1.4%	.4%	.7%	1.7%	.4%
I don't know	.2%		.4%	.7%		
No answer	4.0%	3.4%	4.7%	4.9%	2.8%	4.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who feel that there is a group of immigrants that can be trusted more

13. And is there any group that you feel you could trust less?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes	54.2%	54.2%	54.3%	48.9%	53.7%	58.0%
No	42.2%	42.7%	41.7%	47.9%	42.6%	38.3%
I don't know	2.4%	2.3%	2.6%	2.4%	2.8%	2.2%
No answer	1.1%	.8%	1.4%	.8%	.9%	1.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

13a. Which is the group that you feel you could trust less? (Spontaneous answer)

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(779)	(404)	(375)	(185)	(247)	(347)
Moroccans, Maghreb	25.2%	24.3%	26.1%	23.2%	30.4%	22.5%
Rumanians	29.3%	29.0%	29.6%	28.1%	25.9%	32.3%
Chinese	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.7%	1.2%	1.4%
Ecuadorians	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.2%
Pakistanis	.1%	.2%				.3%
Argentineans	.1%		.3%		.4%	
Other nationalities from South America	.3%	.5%		.5%		.3%
Other nationalities	.9%	1.0%	.8%			2.0%
Latin South Americans	4.7%	5.7%	3.7%	4.9%	6.5%	3.5%
Africans, South of the Sahara	1.4%	1.2%	1.6%	2.2%	1.6%	.9%
"Eastern European countries"	6.5%	7.7%	5.3%	3.8%	8.1%	6.9%
Arabs	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.2%	2.4%	5.5%
Moslems	2.2%	1.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%
Peruvians	.8%	1.0%	.5%		.8%	1.2%
Colombians	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.8%	1.6%	3.7%
Moorishs	11.2%	9.9%	12.5%	13.5%	10.9%	10.1%
Negros	.8%	1.0%	.5%	2.2%	.4%	.3%
Europeans	.3%	.2%	.3%		.4%	.3%
Bulgarians	.5%	.2%	.8%		1.2%	.3%
Other answers	1.5%	2.2%	.8%	.5%	1.2%	2.3%
I don't know	.5%	1.0%		1.6%	.4%	
No answer	3.3%	3.5%	3.2%	5.4%	2.4%	2.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who feel that there is a group of immigrants that cannot be trusted

14. All in all, thinking about immigrants in general ... To what extent do you think they can be trusted?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
A lot of trust	4.0%	4.6%	3.5%	5.3%	4.3%	3.0%
Considerable trust	40.6%	40.0%	41.2%	40.7%	40.4%	40.6%
Not much trust	36.1%	37.7%	34.3%	34.7%	37.4%	36.0%
No trust	6.7%	6.6%	6.8%	5.0%	7.8%	6.9%
It depends (DO NOT READ)	10.2%	8.9%	11.7%	11.1%	8.0%	11.4%
I don't know	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%	.8%
No answer	1.0%	.9%	1.2%	.8%	.9%	1.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

15. Have you had any relationship with or dealt with immigrants in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes	86.3%	87.2%	85.2%	85.7%	84.8%	87.8%
No	13.6%	12.8%	14.6%	14.0%	15.2%	12.2%
No answer	.1%		.1%	.3%		
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

15a. And how often do you associate with immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1239)	(650)	(589)	(324)	(390)	(525)
Every day or nearly every day	55.3%	54.9%	55.7%	53.1%	52.1%	59.0%
At least once a week	22.4%	23.4%	21.4%	20.4%	23.6%	22.9%
At least once a month	10.2%	9.7%	10.7%	10.2%	12.3%	8.6%
Less frequently	11.3%	10.9%	11.7%	14.8%	11.3%	9.1%
No answer	.8%	1.1%	.5%	1.5%	.8%	.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15b. Do you have any friends who are immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1229)	(643)	(586)	(319)	(387)	(523)
Yes	69.2%	71.4%	66.7%	76.5%	67.7%	65.8%
No	30.8%	28.6%	33.3%	23.5%	32.3%	34.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15c. What are their nationalities?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(850)	(459)	(391)	(244)	(262)	(344)
German	1.4%	1.3%	1.5%	1.2%	1.5%	1.5%
Argentinean	8.8%	9.6%	7.9%	4.9%	9.9%	10.8%
Austrian	.6%	.2%	1.0%	.4%	.8%	.6%
Bolivian	1.2%	.9%	1.5%	.8%	1.5%	1.2%
Brazilian	2.0%	1.5%	2.6%	1.2%	1.9%	2.6%
British	.7%	.9%	.5%	1.2%		.9%
Bulgarian	1.3%	1.5%	1.0%	.8%	1.1%	1.7%
Chilean	1.8%	.7%	3.1%	3.7%	.4%	1.5%
Chinese	.9%	1.1%	.8%	2.5%	.8%	
Colombian	12.8%	11.3%	14.6%	15.6%	12.6%	11.0%
Dominican	1.9%	1.3%	2.6%	2.5%	1.5%	1.7%
Ecuadorian	9.1%	8.3%	10.0%	12.3%	6.5%	8.7%
Egyptian	.5%	.4%	.5%		.4%	.9%
Estonian	.1%	.2%		.4%		
French	1.2%	1.5%	.8%	.8%	1.1%	1.5%
Guinean	.7%	.9%	.5%	.4%	1.5%	.3%
Indian	.2%	.2%	.3%	.4%		.3%
Italian	.7%	1.3%		.8%	.4%	.9%
Malinese	.1%		.3%		.4%	
Moroccan	15.5%	17.4%	13.3%	20.9%	16.8%	10.8%
Mexican	1.3%	.9%	1.8%		1.5%	2.0%
Nicaraguan	.4%		.8%	.4%	.4%	.3%
Pakistan	.4%	.7%		.4%	.4%	.3%
Paraguayan	.2%	.2%	.3%			.6%
Peruvian	3.8%	3.9%	3.6%	4.1%	2.3%	4.7%
Polish	.7%	1.3%		1.2%	.4%	.6%
Portuguese	.6%	.4%	.8%	.4%	.8%	.6%
Rumanian	6.4%	5.2%	7.7%	5.3%	8.0%	5.8%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15c. What are their nationalities?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Russian	.7%	1.1%	.3%		1.9%	.3%
Senegalese	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%		1.5%	1.7%
Swedish	.2%	.2%	.3%	.4%		.3%
Swiss	.2%	.4%				.6%
Uruguayan	.9%	1.1%	.8%		.4%	2.0%
Venezuelan	3.9%	3.1%	4.9%	2.0%	4.6%	4.7%
Cuban	1.8%	1.3%	2.3%	.8%	1.5%	2.6%
Ukrainian	.5%	.7%	.3%	.4%		.9%
Nigerian	.4%	.4%	.3%		.4%	.6%
Ghanaian	.1%	.2%				.3%
Cameroonian	.1%	.2%		.4%		
Gambian	.1%		.3%	.4%		
Honduran	.1%		.3%			.3%
Dutch	.1%		.3%	.4%		
Philippine	.2%	.2%	.3%		.8%	
Moldavian	.1%	.2%		.4%		
Lithuanian	.2%	.4%				.6%
United States	.4%	.7%		.4%	.4%	.3%
Algerian	.5%	.9%			1.1%	.3%
Japanese	.1%		.3%			.3%
South African	.6%	.7%	.5%	1.2%	.8%	
Syrian	.1%	.2%			.4%	
Czech	.2%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.4%	
Angolan	.2%	.2%	.3%		.4%	.3%
Tunisian	.1%	.2%			.4%	
Cape Verdean	.2%	.2%	.3%		.4%	.3%
Lebanese	.2%	.2%	.3%	.4%		.3%
Gabonese	.1%	.2%		.4%		
Israeli	.1%	.2%				.3%
Ivory Coast	.1%	.2%				.3%
Puerto Rican	.1%	.2%				.3%
I don't know	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	3.3%	2.7%	3.5%
No answer	7.5%	8.5%	6.4%	5.7%	9.2%	7.6%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15d. Do you have fellow workers or fellow students who are immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1229)	(643)	(586)	(319)	(387)	(523)
Yes	62.5%	65.5%	59.2%	75.2%	61.2%	55.6%
No	36.7%	33.6%	40.1%	24.1%	38.0%	43.4%
No answer	.8%	.9%	.7%	.6%	.8%	1.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15e. Do you have any immigrant neighbours?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1229)	(643)	(586)	(319)	(387)	(523)
Yes	51.2%	52.7%	49.5%	43.6%	53.7%	53.9%
No	46.2%	43.9%	48.8%	54.9%	42.9%	43.4%
I don't know	2.0%	2.6%	1.2%	.9%	2.8%	1.9%
No answer	.7%	.8%	.5%	.6%	.5%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15f. Do you have any immigrant relatives?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1229)	(643)	(586)	(319)	(387)	(523)
Yes	17.9%	18.2%	17.6%	18.2%	14.0%	20.7%
No	81.3%	80.9%	81.7%	80.9%	85.3%	78.6%
No answer	.8%	.9%	.7%	.9%	.8%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

15g. Do you go shopping in shops run by immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1229)	(643)	(586)	(319)	(387)	(523)
Yes	65.7%	63.5%	68.1%	65.5%	70.5%	62.1%
No	32.5%	34.2%	30.7%	31.7%	28.7%	35.9%
No answer	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%	2.8%	.8%	1.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have dealt with or had relations with immigrants

16. What is the main reason why you have not had any relationships with or dealt with immigrants? (Spontaneous answer)

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(196)	(95)	(101)	(53)	(70)	(73)
There are no immigrants in my town, district	9.2%	4.2%	13.9%	7.5%	12.9%	6.8%
The case has never arisen. We do not come into contact	55.6%	50.5%	60.4%	64.2%	54.3%	50.7%
I do not have many friends. I do not go out much	3.6%	1.1%	5.9%	1.9%	4.3%	4.1%
I am not interested in them. I do not like them. I do not trust them	17.9%	22.1%	13.9%	11.3%	15.7%	24.7%
We do not have the same tastes and customs	3.1%	5.3%	1.0%	3.8%		5.5%
I prefer to be with people from here	6.6%	11.6%	2.0%	7.5%	7.1%	5.5%
Immigrants do not interest me because I know people from here	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%		1.4%	1.4%
Other answers	1.5%	2.1%	1.0%	1.9%	2.9%	
No answer	1.5%	2.1%	1.0%	1.9%	1.4%	1.4%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Those who have not dealt with or had relations with immigrants

17. How would you say that Spanish people generally treat immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Disdainfully	16.5%	14.8%	18.4%	23.3%	17.0%	11.9%
Aggressively	2.0%	2.3%	1.7%	2.6%	2.0%	1.7%
Suspiciously	51.7%	50.2%	53.3%	47.4%	52.4%	53.8%
With indifference	11.3%	13.0%	9.4%	11.1%	9.6%	12.7%
In a friendly way	11.1%	12.2%	9.8%	9.0%	11.5%	12.0%
As though they were Spanish	4.2%	4.3%	4.2%	3.4%	5.0%	4.2%
I don't know	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.6%	1.3%	2.5%
No answer	1.0%	1.2%	.9%	.5%	1.3%	1.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

18. And to be more specific ... How would you say that young Spanish people treat immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Disdainfully	19.4%	18.5%	20.4%	24.1%	20.4%	15.7%
Aggressively	9.3%	8.3%	10.4%	10.8%	8.7%	8.9%
Suspiciously	29.5%	29.5%	29.5%	28.0%	29.8%	30.3%
With indifference	16.6%	17.9%	15.2%	14.3%	18.3%	16.7%
In a friendly way	12.8%	13.8%	11.7%	11.4%	10.7%	15.4%
As though they were Spanish	8.1%	7.8%	8.4%	7.4%	8.0%	8.5%
I don't know	3.2%	2.7%	3.8%	2.9%	2.8%	3.7%
No answer	1.0%	1.5%	.6%	1.1%	1.3%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

19. Do you think that the immigrants who are living in Spain in a settled and well-established way ought to have the right to...?

Depending on the sex

		Yes	No	I don't know	No answer	Total	
Total	Bring their families	82.5%	10.7%	5.8%	1.0%	100.0%	(1436)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	85.5%	9.5%	4.5%	.5%	100.0%	(1436)
	Vote in local council elections	66.6%	26.1%	7.1%	.2%	100.0%	(1436)
	Become Spanish citizens	72.4%	18.6%	8.4%	.7%	100.0%	(1436)
Male	Bring their families	80.4%	12.9%	5.5%	1.2%	100.0%	(745)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	84.3%	11.4%	3.9%	.4%	100.0%	(745)
	Vote in local council elections	65.0%	27.2%	7.5%	.3%	100.0%	(745)
	Become Spanish citizens	70.3%	20.1%	8.7%	.8%	100.0%	(745)
Female	Bring their families	84.8%	8.2%	6.1%	.9%	100.0%	(691)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	86.8%	7.5%	5.1%	.6%	100.0%	(691)
	Vote in local council elections	68.3%	24.9%	6.7%	.1%	100.0%	(691)
	Become Spanish citizens	74.5%	16.9%	8.0%	.6%	100.0%	(691)

Base: Young people as a whole

19. Do you think that the immigrants who are living in Spain in a settled and well-established way ought to have the right to ...?

Depending on age groups (3)

		Yes	No	I don't know	No answer	Total	
Total	Bring their families	82.5%	10.7%	5.8%	1.0%	100.0%	(1436)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	85.5%	9.5%	4.5%	.5%	100.0%	(1436)
	Vote in local council elections	66.6%	26.1%	7.1%	.2%	100.0%	(1436)
	Become Spanish citizens	72.4%	18.6%	8.4%	.7%	100.0%	(1436)
15-19	Bring their families	86.8%	7.4%	5.0%	.8%	100.0%	(378)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	82.3%	10.8%	6.1%	.8%	100.0%	(378)
	Vote in local council elections	68.0%	23.0%	9.0%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	Become Spanish citizens	74.6%	15.6%	9.0%	.8%	100.0%	(378)
20-24	Bring their families	82.4%	11.1%	6.1%	.4%	100.0%	(460)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	87.6%	8.9%	3.0%	.4%	100.0%	(460)
	Vote in local council elections	66.7%	25.9%	7.0%	.4%	100.0%	(460)
	Become Spanish citizens	72.6%	18.5%	8.0%	.9%	100.0%	(460)
25-29	Bring their families	79.9%	12.4%	6.0%	1.7%	100.0%	(598)
	Receive unemployment benefit if they lose their jobs	86.0%	9.2%	4.5%	.3%	100.0%	(598)
	Vote in local council elections	65.6%	28.3%	6.0%	.2%	100.0%	(598)
	Become Spanish citizens	70.7%	20.6%	8.2%	.5%	100.0%	(598)

Base: Young people as a whole

20. Now, talking about immigrants and jobs, tell me if you more or less agree with or more or less disagree with the following opinions.

Depending on the sex

		More or less agree	More or less disagree	I don't know	No answer	Total	
Total	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	81.9%	15.6%	2.0%	.5%	100.0%	(1436)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	63.8%	26.9%	9.1%	.2%	100.0%	(1436)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	68.5%	24.1%	7.0%	.4%	100.0%	(1436)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	51.0%	44.6%	3.6%	.8%	100.0%	(1436)
Male	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	80.9%	16.4%	2.0%	.7%	100.0%	(745)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	65.8%	27.0%	7.0%	.3%	100.0%	(745)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	68.6%	25.0%	5.8%	.7%	100.0%	(745)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	50.9%	44.8%	3.1%	1.2%	100.0%	(745)
Female	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	82.9%	14.8%	2.0%	.3%	100.0%	(691)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	61.6%	26.9%	11.3%	.1%	100.0%	(691)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	68.5%	23.2%	8.2%	.1%	100.0%	(691)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	51.1%	44.4%	4.1%	.4%	100.0%	(691)

Base: Young people as a whole

20. Now, talking about immigrants and jobs, tell me if you more or less agree with or more or less disagree with the following opinions.

Depending on age groups (3)

		More or less agree	More or less disagree	I don't know	No answer	Total	
Total	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	81.9%	15.6%	2.0%	.5%	100.0%	(1436)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	63.8%	26.9%	9.1%	.2%	100.0%	(1436)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	68.5%	24.1%	7.0%	.4%	100.0%	(1436)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	51.0%	44.6%	3.6%	.8%	100.0%	(1436)
15-19	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	83.9%	13.5%	2.6%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	66.7%	22.8%	10.6%	.0%	100.0%	(378)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	61.4%	24.6%	13.8%	.3%	100.0%	(378)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	50.8%	44.2%	4.8%	.3%	100.0%	(378)
20-24	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	81.1%	15.9%	2.4%	.7%	100.0%	(460)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	62.4%	28.3%	9.1%	.2%	100.0%	(460)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	67.2%	27.8%	4.8%	.2%	100.0%	(460)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	51.1%	45.4%	2.4%	1.1%	100.0%	(460)
25-29	Immigrants do jobs that Spanish people do not want to do	81.3%	16.7%	1.3%	.7%	100.0%	(598)
	Immigrants make a major contribution to Spain's economic development	63.0%	28.6%	8.0%	.3%	100.0%	(598)
	By accepting lower salaries, immigrants cause salaries to be lower	74.1%	20.9%	4.3%	.7%	100.0%	(598)
	Immigrants take jobs from Spanish people	51.0%	44.3%	3.7%	1.0%	100.0%	(598)

Base: Young people as a whole

21. Do you think that is rather positive or rather negative for society to be composed of people of different races, religions and cultures?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Rather positive	64.0%	63.6%	64.4%	64.3%	64.1%	63.7%
Rather negative	16.7%	19.1%	14.2%	15.3%	16.3%	17.9%
Neither one thing nor the other (DO NOT READ)	15.5%	14.5%	16.6%	16.7%	16.1%	14.4%
I don't know	3.6%	2.6%	4.6%	3.4%	3.5%	3.7%
No answer	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%		.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

22. Thinking about culture.... Do you think that immigrants living in Spain help to enrich Spanish culture a lot, quite a lot, not very much or not at all?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
A lot	11.3%	10.2%	12.4%	10.8%	12.2%	10.9%
Quite a lot	36.7%	36.0%	37.5%	39.2%	34.8%	36.6%
Not very much	34.2%	37.0%	31.1%	33.1%	35.7%	33.8%
Not at all	13.6%	12.8%	14.6%	11.4%	13.5%	15.2%
I don't know	3.9%	3.6%	4.2%	5.6%	3.7%	3.0%
No answer	.3%	.4%	.1%		.2%	.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

23. Carrying on with the culture and religion of immigrants living in Spain ... Do you think they should be able to ...?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Keep their culture or religion without any restrictions	16.9%	17.6%	16.2%	22.0%	18.0%	12.9%
Keep those aspects that do not cause conflicts with the Law	51.1%	49.4%	53.0%	44.7%	52.4%	54.2%
Keep those aspects that do not bother Spanish people	29.4%	30.3%	28.4%	31.2%	27.0%	30.1%
I don't know	1.7%	2.1%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	2.0%
No answer	.8%	.5%	1.2%	.5%	1.1%	.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

24. Do you think that Spanish society is very, quite, not very or not at all tolerant with immigrants?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Very tolerant	7.2%	7.2%	7.2%	6.3%	7.2%	7.9%
Quite tolerant	38.9%	39.5%	38.4%	35.2%	40.7%	40.0%
Not very tolerant	48.5%	48.7%	48.2%	51.3%	47.0%	47.8%
Not at all tolerant	3.2%	2.7%	3.8%	4.0%	3.7%	2.3%
I don't know	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	2.9%	1.3%	1.5%
No answer	.3%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.2%	.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

25. And what about young Spanish people?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Very tolerant	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.0%	7.0%	5.7%
Quite tolerant	40.9%	42.6%	39.2%	35.4%	42.0%	43.6%
Not very tolerant	42.1%	42.3%	41.8%	45.5%	40.7%	41.0%
Not at all tolerant	8.2%	7.0%	9.6%	10.6%	8.5%	6.5%
I don't know	2.3%	2.0%	2.6%	2.9%	1.5%	2.5%
No answer	.6%	.3%	.9%	.5%	.4%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

26. Do you think that Spanish people are generally racist?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes	61.8%	57.0%	67.0%	62.2%	62.0%	61.5%
No	32.9%	38.0%	27.5%	33.1%	32.2%	33.4%
I don't know	4.7%	4.2%	5.2%	4.2%	5.4%	4.3%
No answer	.6%	.8%	.3%	.5%	.4%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

27. Finally, groups are emerging in some European countries that are in favour of taking actions against immigrants and against ethnic minorities such as Negroes, Moslems, Jews, Gypsies, etc. Could you please tell me if you totally approve of these groups' actions, if you approve of them to a certain extent, if you disapprove to a certain extent or if you completely disapprove?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Totally approve	.9%	1.3%	.4%	.8%	1.1%	.8%
Approve to a certain extent	7.9%	8.9%	6.9%	10.6%	8.0%	6.2%
Indifferent (DO NOT READ)	2.4%	2.7%	2.2%	2.9%	2.0%	2.5%
Disapprove to a certain extent	15.0%	15.3%	14.6%	16.1%	15.0%	14.2%
Completely disapprove	71.0%	69.1%	73.1%	66.1%	71.3%	73.9%
I don't know	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	1.7%
No answer	.6%	.7%	.6%	1.1%	.2%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

28. Do you think that a political group with a racist or xenophobic ideology would be well accepted, quite well accepted, not very well accepted or not accepted in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Well accepted	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	.8%	2.0%	1.0%
Quite well accepted	17.0%	17.0%	16.9%	14.8%	16.7%	18.6%
Not very well accepted	42.8%	42.7%	43.0%	41.3%	44.1%	42.8%
Not accepted	30.5%	32.3%	28.5%	33.1%	28.5%	30.4%
I don't know	8.1%	6.6%	9.8%	9.8%	8.5%	6.9%
No answer	.3%	.1%	.4%	.3%	.2%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

29. If a political group of this type were to exist in Spain, would you be prepared to vote for it?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
BASE (N:)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes, undoubtedly	2.6%	3.1%	2.0%	2.9%	2.4%	2.5%
Only if the number of immigrants were to increase	11.1%	12.8%	9.4%	11.1%	10.7%	11.5%
No, under no circumstances	80.1%	78.4%	81.9%	78.3%	80.7%	80.8%
I don't know	5.6%	5.0%	6.2%	6.6%	6.1%	4.5%
No answer	.6%	.8%	.4%	1.1%	.2%	.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

30. When one talks about politics it is customary to use the terms left and right. There are a series of boxes on this card that go from left to right. Which box do you consider yourself to be in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
(1+2) Left	7.6%	7.2%	8.0%	5.3%	8.0%	8.7%
(3+4)	26.0%	25.5%	26.5%	19.3%	28.9%	27.9%
(5+6)	29.5%	31.3%	27.5%	26.5%	28.7%	31.9%
(7+8)	10.1%	10.9%	9.3%	7.9%	11.5%	10.4%
(9+10) Right	2.9%	4.0%	1.6%	2.1%	2.6%	3.5%
I don't know	14.9%	11.9%	18.1%	29.1%	12.8%	7.5%
No answer	9.1%	9.1%	9.1%	9.8%	7.4%	10.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
... Valid (Base: N =)	(1091)	(588)	(503)	(231)	(367)	(493)
... Average from 1 to 10	4.70	4.84	4.54	4.81	4.67	4.68
... Standard deviation	1.92	1.97	1.85	1.82	1.91	1.98

Base: Young people as a whole

31. Sex:

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Male	51.9%	100.0%		51.9%	52.2%	51.7%
Female	48.1%		100.0%	48.1%	47.8%	48.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

31. How old were you on your last birthday?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
15-19	26.3%	26.3%	26.3%	100.0%		
20-24	32.0%	32.2%	31.8%		100.0%	
25-29	41.6%	41.5%	41.8%			100.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

33. In which country was your father born?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
In Spain	96.9%	96.4%	97.5%	96.6%	97.2%	97.0%
In another country	2.9%	3.2%	2.5%	3.2%	2.4%	3.0%
No answer	.2%	.4%		.3%	.4%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

33a. In which country?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(41)	(24)	(17)	(12)	(11)	(18)
Argentina	19.5%	20.8%	17.6%	25.0%	27.3%	11.1%
United Kingdom	2.4%	4.2%		8.3%		
Chile	2.4%	4.2%				5.6%
China	2.4%		5.9%			5.6%
Colombia	9.8%	8.3%	11.8%	8.3%	18.2%	5.6%
Dominican Republic	4.9%	4.2%	5.9%	8.3%		5.6%
Ecuador	4.9%	4.2%	5.9%		18.2%	
France	2.4%	4.2%		8.3%		
India	2.4%		5.9%	8.3%		
Morocco	12.2%	12.5%	11.8%	8.3%	9.1%	16.7%
Mexico	2.4%	4.2%			9.1%	
Nicaragua	2.4%	4.2%				5.6%
Peru	2.4%	4.2%				5.6%
Portugal	12.2%	16.7%	5.9%		9.1%	22.2%
Rumania	2.4%		5.9%		9.1%	
Uruguay	4.9%		11.8%			11.1%
Algeria	4.9%	4.2%	5.9%	16.7%		
Belarus	2.4%		5.9%			5.6%
No answer	2.4%	4.2%		8.3%		
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: The father was born in another country

34. In which country was your mother born?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
In Spain	96.1%	95.3%	97.0%	94.7%	97.2%	96.2%
In another country	3.8%	4.7%	2.9%	5.3%	2.8%	3.7%
No answer	.1%		.1%			.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

34a. In which country?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(55)	(35)	(20)	(20)	(13)	(22)
Argentina	16.4%	22.9%	5.0%	20.0%	30.8%	4.5%
Belgium	1.8%	2.9%		5.0%		
Brazil	7.3%	8.6%	5.0%	5.0%	7.7%	9.1%
United Kingdom	7.3%	8.6%	5.0%	15.0%	7.7%	
Chile	1.8%	2.9%				4.5%
Colombia	10.9%	8.6%	15.0%	10.0%	23.1%	4.5%
Dominican Republic	3.6%	2.9%	5.0%	5.0%		4.5%
Ecuador	5.5%	2.9%	10.0%		15.4%	4.5%
France	7.3%	2.9%	15.0%	15.0%		4.5%
India	1.8%		5.0%	5.0%		
Morocco	9.1%	8.6%	10.0%	15.0%		9.1%
Mexico	1.8%	2.9%			7.7%	
Nicaragua	1.8%	2.9%				4.5%
Peru	1.8%	2.9%				4.5%
Portugal	5.5%	5.7%	5.0%			13.6%
Rumania	1.8%		5.0%		7.7%	
Uruguay	3.6%	2.9%	5.0%			9.1%
Venezuela	3.6%	5.7%		5.0%		4.5%
Denmark	1.8%	2.9%				4.5%
Belarus	1.8%		5.0%			4.5%
Taiwan	1.8%		5.0%			4.5%
No answer	1.8%	2.9%				4.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: The mother was born in another country

35. What is your marital status?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Single	88.1%	90.9%	85.1%	99.5%	96.5%	74.4%
Married	10.6%	8.5%	12.9%	.5%	3.3%	22.6%
Separated	.6%	.4%	.7%			1.3%
Divorced	.6%	.3%	1.0%			1.5%
Widower / widow	.1%		.1%			.2%
No answer	.1%		.1%		.2%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

36. Are you currently living with a partner?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Yes	25.3%	21.3%	29.5%	2.6%	15.2%	47.3%
No	74.0%	78.0%	69.6%	96.8%	83.5%	52.2%
No answer	.8%	.7%	.9%	.5%	1.3%	.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

37. Where do you normally live most of the year?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
With my parents	67.7%	71.8%	63.2%	96.3%	78.9%	41.0%
In my own home, not with my parents	26.7%	22.1%	31.5%	2.1%	14.8%	51.3%
Sharing a house with other people	5.4%	6.0%	4.8%	1.3%	6.3%	7.4%
No answer	.2%		.4%	.3%		.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

38. With regard to your own personal economic situation ... Which of the following economic situations applies to you?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
I live exclusively from my own earnings	29.2%	34.4%	23.6%	3.2%	22.2%	51.0%
I live off my own earnings, with help from other people	24.5%	24.4%	24.6%	9.3%	30.4%	29.6%
I live off the earnings of other people, with my own earnings	14.7%	12.5%	17.1%	14.8%	19.8%	10.7%
I live exclusively off the earnings of other people	31.5%	28.7%	34.6%	72.8%	27.6%	8.5%
No answer	.1%		.1%			.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

39. As far as religion is concerned.... Do you consider yourself to be...?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
A practising Catholic	10.8%	8.5%	13.3%	14.8%	8.3%	10.2%
A non-practising Catholic	52.4%	50.7%	54.1%	53.4%	53.5%	50.8%
A believer in another religion	2.7%	2.3%	3.2%	2.6%	1.1%	4.0%
A non-believer	14.2%	15.6%	12.7%	14.0%	12.8%	15.4%
Indifferent	9.1%	9.8%	8.4%	7.7%	12.2%	7.7%
Atheist	9.0%	11.5%	6.2%	6.9%	10.4%	9.2%
No answer	1.8%	1.6%	2.0%	.5%	1.7%	2.7%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

40. Could you tell me what type of primary school you went to? (If they went to several different types, indicate the one they went to for the longest period of time).

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
State school	71.7%	74.0%	69.2%	73.3%	71.5%	70.7%
Religious school	21.1%	19.2%	23.2%	19.6%	22.4%	21.1%
Non-religious public school	6.4%	6.3%	6.5%	6.3%	4.8%	7.7%
Other answers	.7%	.4%	1.0%	.8%	1.1%	.3%
No answer	.1%	.1%	.1%		.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

41. Which of the following situations are you currently in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Studying only	29.9%	29.5%	30.4%	73.8%	26.3%	5.0%
Working only	44.2%	47.4%	40.8%	8.7%	40.4%	69.6%
Working and studying	14.6%	12.8%	16.6%	10.1%	20.0%	13.4%
Unemployed, but I have worked before	7.5%	8.3%	6.5%	4.8%	8.7%	8.2%
Looking for my first job	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	2.1%	2.2%	
Unpaid housework	1.9%		3.9%	.3%	1.5%	3.2%
I do voluntary social work	.1%		.1%			.2%
I cannot work (disabled, etc.)	.2%	.4%		.3%	.2%	.2%
Another situation	.2%	.3%	.1%		.4%	.2%
No answer	.1%	.3%			.2%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

42. And What is (was) your current (last) job or employment? That is to say What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(952)	(510)	(442)	(89)	(318)	(545)
Company manager and Public Administration	3.3%	3.7%	2.7%		1.9%	4.6%
Technical and professional, scientific and academic work	13.4%	11.8%	15.4%	2.2%	10.4%	17.1%
Technical and professional support work	14.9%	13.1%	17.0%	7.9%	12.3%	17.6%
Employed in an administrative capacity	6.2%	2.7%	10.2%	4.5%	7.9%	5.5%
Work in the catering sector and personal services	24.2%	14.5%	35.3%	37.1%	29.2%	19.1%
Qualified work in the agriculture (farming) and fishing sector	.7%	.4%	1.1%		.9%	.7%
Craftsmanship and qualified (skilled) work in industry	15.8%	27.5%	2.3%	22.5%	15.1%	15.0%
Machine operator, fitter, etc.	7.2%	10.4%	3.6%	9.0%	4.4%	8.6%
Unskilled workers	12.6%	14.7%	10.2%	16.9%	16.4%	9.7%
Armed Forces	.8%	1.0%	.7%		1.3%	.7%
No Answer	.8%	.2%	1.6%		.3%	1.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or have worked before

43. And ... Are you working (or were you working, if you are currently unemployed) as ...?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(952)	(510)	(442)	(89)	(318)	(545)
With a fixed salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.)	46.2%	50.6%	41.2%	25.8%	36.2%	55.4%
With a temporary salary , substitute, on supply (a wage, on commission, paid by the day)	45.4%	41.4%	50.0%	71.9%	56.0%	34.9%
Company manager or professional with salaried employees	2.0%	2.4%	1.6%		.6%	3.1%
Professional or self-employed worker (without salary earners)	4.8%	4.9%	4.8%	1.1%	5.0%	5.3%
Family carer (without receiving official payment)	.7%	.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	.4%
Another situation	.7%	.4%	1.1%		.9%	.7%
No answer	.1%		.2%			.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or have worked before

43a. Do (did) you work in the Public Administration, in a state-owned or publicly-owned company, in a private company, in a charity organisation or in domestic service?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(872)	(469)	(403)	(87)	(293)	(492)
Public Administration	7.8%	7.5%	8.2%		6.5%	10.0%
State- / publicly-owned company	3.9%	3.6%	4.2%	3.4%	1.7%	5.3%
Private company	84.4%	85.9%	82.6%	88.5%	87.4%	81.9%
Charity organisation	.7%	.9%	.5%	1.1%	.7%	.6%
Domestic service	1.3%	.2%	2.5%	3.4%	1.4%	.8%
Others	.6%	.2%	1.0%	1.1%	.7%	.4%
No answer	1.4%	1.7%	1.0%	2.3%	1.7%	1.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or who have worked before as salary / wage earners

44. What does the company or organisation that you work (worked) for mainly specialise in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(952)	(510)	(442)	(89)	(318)	(545)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	1.3%	1.2%	1.4%		1.3%	1.5%
Extraction industries in general	.1%	.2%				.2%
Manufacturing industries	12.7%	16.7%	8.1%	14.6%	9.7%	14.1%
Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	.7%	.8%	.7%	1.1%	.3%	.9%
Construction	13.3%	23.1%	2.0%	16.9%	11.9%	13.6%
Commerce; Repairs	21.0%	17.5%	25.1%	27.0%	23.0%	18.9%
Catering sector	8.3%	7.5%	9.3%	11.2%	10.7%	6.4%
Transport, storage and communications	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.5%	5.0%	4.4%
Financial agency, brokerage	2.2%	1.6%	2.9%		2.8%	2.2%
Estate agents, renting, company services	8.1%	7.6%	8.6%	3.4%	7.5%	9.2%
Public Administration, defence and compulsory social security	3.8%	3.9%	3.6%		2.8%	5.0%
Education	6.4%	4.3%	8.8%	3.4%	6.6%	6.8%
Health and veterinary activities, social services	5.3%	2.7%	8.1%	2.2%	4.7%	6.1%
Other social worker activities and services with the community	7.6%	6.3%	9.0%	10.1%	8.5%	6.6%
Homes that employ domestic staff	1.9%		4.1%	4.5%	2.5%	1.1%
No Answer	2.7%	2.0%	3.6%	1.1%	2.5%	3.1%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people who work or who have worked before

45. What are the highest-level official education courses that you have studied so far?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Less than 5 years' schooling	.2%		.4%		.2%	.3%
Primary education (LOGSE) (Spanish Education System Reform Act)	11.9%	14.2%	9.4%	24.9%	8.3%	6.5%
Elementary education (ESO)	30.3%	32.1%	28.4%	46.8%	24.3%	24.4%
Vocational Training (Medium Level)	9.4%	9.7%	9.1%	5.8%	10.4%	10.9%
Ordinary level (LOGSE) Spanish Education System Reform Act)	17.9%	18.0%	17.8%	20.6%	24.6%	11.0%
Vocational Training (Upper Level)	8.1%	7.5%	8.8%	1.3%	9.1%	11.7%
Architect or Civil Engineer (Lower Level)	1.7%	2.6%	.9%		3.0%	1.8%
Certified studies	10.2%	7.4%	13.2%	.3%	13.7%	13.7%
Architect or Civil Engineer (Degree Level)	1.0%	1.5%	.4%		.4%	2.0%
University Degree	8.2%	6.6%	10.0%	.3%	5.2%	15.6%
Postgraduate and specialisation studies	.8%	.4%	1.2%		.2%	1.7%
No answer	.3%	.1%	.4%		.4%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

46. And could you tell me what the highest-level official education courses were that your father completed?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Less than primary school studies	7.8%	6.8%	8.8%	5.8%	6.5%	10.0%
Primary	43.5%	43.9%	43.0%	36.5%	42.8%	48.3%
Secondary education	25.6%	24.7%	26.6%	32.0%	25.2%	21.9%
Further education	18.1%	18.8%	17.4%	19.0%	20.2%	15.9%
I don't know	4.7%	5.2%	4.1%	6.3%	4.8%	3.5%
No answer	.3%	.5%	.1%	.3%	.4%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

47. And could you tell me what the highest-level official education courses were that your mother completed?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
Less than primary school studies	9.3%	8.5%	10.3%	7.7%	7.0%	12.2%
Primary	47.8%	47.1%	48.6%	36.8%	48.9%	54.0%
Secondary education	25.2%	25.6%	24.7%	30.4%	26.5%	20.9%
Further education	14.5%	15.3%	13.6%	19.8%	14.8%	10.9%
I don't know	2.8%	3.0%	2.6%	4.8%	2.6%	1.7%
No answer	.3%	.5%	.1%	.5%	.2%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

48. Who is the person who brings the highest income into your home?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1436)	(745)	(691)	(378)	(460)	(598)
The respondent	23.6%	29.5%	17.2%	1.6%	13.3%	45.5%
Your father	54.0%	55.8%	52.1%	78.8%	64.8%	30.1%
Your mother	9.7%	9.0%	10.4%	14.0%	11.5%	5.5%
Your partner, spouse	8.9%	.5%	17.9%	1.1%	6.5%	15.7%
Another family member	1.3%	1.7%	.7%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%
Somebody else	.8%	.9%	.7%	.8%	.4%	1.2%
I don't know	1.3%	1.7%	.9%	2.1%	1.5%	.7%
No answer	.3%	.7%		.3%	.7%	.2%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Young people as a whole

49. What educational level has the person reached who brings the greatest income into the home?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(158)	(24)	(134)	(12)	(38)	(108)
Less than primary studies	7.0%	12.5%	6.0%	16.7%	7.9%	5.6%
Primary studies	31.0%	25.0%	32.1%	16.7%	47.4%	26.9%
Secondary education	39.2%	37.5%	39.6%	33.3%	36.8%	40.7%
Higher education	19.6%	20.8%	19.4%	25.0%	7.9%	23.1%
I don't know	1.3%	4.2%	.7%	8.3%		.9%
No answer	1.9%		2.2%			2.8%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When someone other than the young person provides more income

50. And ... What is the employment situation of the person who brings the greatest income into the home?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1073)	(507)	(566)	(363)	(389)	(321)
Working	90.6%	91.5%	89.8%	94.5%	92.0%	84.4%
Retired or pensioner (worked beforehand)	7.0%	6.5%	7.4%	3.6%	5.9%	12.1%
Unemployed but worked before	1.6%	1.4%	1.8%	1.7%	1.3%	1.9%
Pensioner (did not work before, unpaid housework, etc.)	.3%	.2%	.4%		.3%	.6%
Another situation	.3%	.2%	.4%		.3%	.6%
No answer	.3%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.3%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When someone other than the young person provides more income

51. And... What is (was) your current (most recent) job or employment? That is to say What exactly do (did) you do in your job?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1064)	(504)	(560)	(362)	(386)	(316)
Company manager and Public Administration	12.5%	13.1%	12.0%	10.5%	13.5%	13.6%
Technical and professional, scientific and academic work	11.4%	13.7%	9.3%	11.0%	11.9%	11.1%
Technical and professional support work	8.8%	8.5%	9.1%	9.1%	8.0%	9.5%
Employed in an administrative capacity	4.1%	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	6.0%
Work in the catering sector and personal services	10.9%	10.1%	11.6%	10.8%	11.9%	9.8%
Qualified work in the agriculture (farming) and fishing sector	3.1%	2.4%	3.8%	3.3%	3.4%	2.5%
Craftsmanship and qualified (skilled) work in industry	21.2%	20.0%	22.3%	24.0%	19.9%	19.6%
Machine operator, fitter, etc.	13.6%	13.1%	14.1%	12.2%	14.8%	13.9%
Unskilled workers	11.8%	12.5%	11.3%	12.7%	11.1%	11.7%
Armed Forces	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%
No Answer	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.7%	1.0%	.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When someone other than the young person provides more income

52. And what (is) was your employment situation?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1064)	(504)	(560)	(362)	(386)	(316)
With a fixed salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.)	66.6%	69.4%	64.1%	66.9%	68.4%	64.2%
With a temporary salary (a wage, on commission, paid by the day, etc.)	9.6%	5.6%	13.2%	8.8%	8.5%	11.7%
Company manager or professional with salaried employees	10.3%	12.3%	8.6%	9.9%	10.1%	11.1%
Professional or self-employed worker (without salary earners)	11.6%	10.7%	12.3%	11.6%	11.4%	11.7%
Family carer (without receiving official payment)	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.5%	
Member of a cooperative	.1%	.2%			.3%	
Another situation	.2%		.4%	.3%		.3%
No answer	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	2.2%	.8%	.9%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When someone other than the young person provides more income

52a. Do (did) you work in the Public Administration, in a state-owned company, in a private company, in a charity organisation or in domestic service?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(811)	(378)	(433)	(274)	(297)	(240)
Public Administration	17.0%	19.0%	15.2%	13.5%	19.9%	17.5%
State-owned company	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	6.9%	3.4%	4.2%
Private company	76.4%	74.9%	77.8%	76.3%	75.4%	77.9%
Charity organisation	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	2.6%	.3%	.4%
Domestic service	.5%		.9%	.7%	.7%	
Others	.1%	.3%			.3%	
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When a salary earner provides more income than the young person

53. What does the company or organisation where you work (worked) mainly specialise in?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1064)	(504)	(560)	(362)	(386)	(316)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting and forestry	3.3%	2.8%	3.8%	3.0%	3.6%	3.2%
Fishing	.5%	1.0%			.8%	.6%
Extraction industries in general	.5%	.2%	.7%	.6%	.5%	.3%
Manufacturing industries	16.9%	15.5%	18.2%	17.1%	14.5%	19.6%
Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	.8%	.8%	.9%	.8%	.8%	.9%
Construction	16.9%	15.9%	17.9%	18.2%	15.3%	17.4%
Commerce; Repairs	12.6%	14.5%	10.9%	11.9%	15.3%	10.1%
Catering sector	5.5%	4.4%	6.6%	5.8%	5.7%	5.1%
Transport, storage and communications	8.9%	9.5%	8.4%	10.2%	8.5%	7.9%
Financial agency, brokerage	3.3%	3.8%	2.9%	1.9%	3.4%	4.7%
Estate agents, renting, company services	6.1%	6.5%	5.7%	5.5%	5.7%	7.3%
Public Administration, defence and compulsory social security	7.8%	8.1%	7.5%	6.4%	9.6%	7.3%
Education	4.2%	4.4%	4.1%	3.6%	4.4%	4.7%
Health and veterinary activities, social services	5.5%	4.8%	6.1%	4.4%	6.5%	5.4%
Other social worker activities and services with the community	2.9%	3.6%	2.3%	5.0%	1.6%	2.2%
Homes that employ domestic staff	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	2.8%	.8%	.6%
No Answer	2.8%	2.8%	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	2.5%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When someone other than the young person provides more income

54. Could you tell me what your mother's employment situation is?

	Total	Sex		Age Groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N =)	(1273)	(660)	(613)	(316)	(397)	(560)
She is in paid employment	42.9%	45.5%	40.1%	50.6%	49.4%	33.9%
Retired or pensioner (she worked before)	4.2%	3.5%	5.1%	.9%	3.3%	6.8%
Pensioner (she did not work before)	.8%	1.2%	.3%	.6%		1.4%
Unemployed but she worked before	3.0%	3.6%	2.3%	4.4%	3.3%	2.0%
Unemployed and looking for her first job	.4%	.5%	.3%	.6%	.8%	
Unpaid housework	43.9%	41.2%	46.8%	38.0%	39.5%	50.4%
Another situation	1.4%	1.5%	1.3%	.9%	1.0%	2.0%
I don't know	.6%	.3%	1.0%	1.3%	.3%	.5%
No answer	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	3.0%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: When someone other than the mother provides more income