

# cifras jóvenes

## Opinion poll

1st survey 2007

### TABLES OF RESULTS

Values, Attitudes and  
Participation in Associations

Survey INJUVE  
EJ123



THE BULLETIN 'YOUTH FIGURES – OPINION POLL' presents the results of the POLL ON THE OPINION AND SITUATION OF THE YOUNG carried out by the Youth Institute (INJUVE) to find out the opinions and attitudes of young people in relation to their personal situations, relations, objectives, motivations and ways of life.

SPANISH YOUTH OBSERVATORY  
Documentation and Surveys Service

## TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SAMPLE

### 'VALUES, ATTITUDES AND PARTICIPATION IN ASSOCIATIONS'

**Sphere** National

**Universe** Spanish population of both sexes between the ages of 15 and 29.

**Sample size** 1462 interviews

**Allocation** Proportional

**Sampling points** 162 municipalities and 45 provinces

**Sampling procedure** Multi-stage, stratified by clusters, with selection of primary sampling units (municipalities) and secondary units (sections) with probability proportional to size, and of the last units (individuals) by random routes and sex and age quotas. The strata have been formed by crossing the 17 autonomous communities with the population size, divided into 7 categories: less or equal to 2.000 inhabitants; from 2.001 to 10.000; from 10.001 to 50.000; from 50.001 to 100.000; from 100.001 to 400.000; from 400.001 to 1.000.000, and over 1.000.000 inhabitants. The questionnaires were answered by means of personal interviews at the interviewees' addresses.

**Sampling error** In the event of simple random sampling, with a confidence level of 95.5% (two-sigma) and  $P = Q$ , the real sampling error is  $\pm 2.6\%$ .

**Execution date** From the 5th to the 14th of February 2007.

**Field work:** Sociological Research Centre (CIS)

## CONTENTS:

- Perception of most worrying social and personal problems
- Perception of the present and future economic situation of the country
- Perception of the present and future economic situation of the youth
- Level of satisfaction with his/her current situation
- Perception of future changes in his/her life
- State of mind in the last three months
- Importance paid in his/her life to different issues:
  - Causes that would justify making sacrifices or assume important risks
  - Existence of causes that would justify the use of violence for political reasons
  - Justification of certain types of questionable behaviour
  - Opinion on penalising drug consumption.
  - Opinion on abortion
  - Reaction to a close friend's homosexuality.
  - Stance towards different controversial subjects
  - Knowledge of youth associations
  - Membership of associations and youth associations:
  - Level of participation in the association
  - Reasons for participating in an association or organisation.
  - Aims of the association
  - Main objective of the association
  - Advantages of belonging to the association
  - Reasons for not collaborating with any association
  - Willingness to belong to an association
  - Levels of preference for joining youth associations
  - Advantages of belonging to an association
  - Youth Councils and opinion on their co-ordination with associations, defending the interests of young people, support from the public administrations
- Political ideology
- Nationality and year of arrival in Spain
- Marital status or co-existence situation
- Place of habitual residence
- Occupation
- Religious identification
- Primary school centre
- Level of academic qualifications
- Main wage earner in household
- In relation to the main wage earner, when he/she is not the youth, occupation, professional situation, employment relationship in the company and company's activity

## Results by SEX AND AGE GROUPS

**1. To begin with, could you tell me what, in your opinion, are the two main problems that exist in today's society? (spontaneous answer) (multiple answer: maximum two answers)**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1327)	(670)	(657)	(328)	(438)	(561)
Unemployment	25,8%	25,4%	26,3%	18,0%	28,3%	28,5%
Drugs	10,0%	8,7%	11,4%	14,6%	9,4%	7,8%
Lack of public safety/security	13,5%	12,2%	14,8%	18,9%	11,2%	12,1%
Terrorism, ETA	25,2%	27,3%	23,0%	22,6%	24,0%	27,6%
Infrastructures	1,3%	1,5%	1,1%	1,2%	1,1%	1,4%
The health system	,8%	,3%	1,2%	,9%	,9%	,5%
Housing	28,0%	29,7%	26,2%	17,4%	29,9%	32,6%
Economic problems	8,1%	8,1%	8,2%	5,8%	8,4%	9,3%
Problems associated with quality employment	6,9%	7,9%	5,9%	3,0%	7,5%	8,7%
Corruption and fraud	1,4%	1,8%	1,1%	,9%	1,8%	1,4%
Political leaders, political parties	6,6%	7,5%	5,8%	4,6%	7,3%	7,3%
Wars in general	2,0%	1,9%	2,1%	1,8%	1,8%	2,3%
The Justice System	1,1%	1,5%	,8%	,9%	1,1%	1,2%
Social problems	5,4%	4,2%	6,7%	5,8%	4,6%	5,9%
Racism	3,2%	3,3%	3,2%	6,1%	2,1%	2,5%
Immigration	19,1%	20,3%	18,0%	18,6%	21,0%	18,0%
Violence against women	3,0%	,4%	5,6%	4,6%	2,5%	2,5%
Problems associated with youth	2,0%	2,1%	1,8%	2,1%	3,0%	1,1%
The crisis of values	4,8%	4,8%	4,9%	4,3%	6,4%	3,9%
Education	3,2%	2,7%	3,8%	5,8%	2,5%	2,3%
Environmental problems	3,7%	3,6%	3,8%	8,2%	2,1%	2,3%
The Government, politicians and political parties	1,0%	1,0%	,9%	,9%	,9%	1,1%
The functioning of public services	,2%	,1%	,2%		,2%	,2%
Nationalisms	,5%	,6%	,3%	,6%	,2%	,5%
Problems associated with women	,6%	,1%	1,1%	1,2%		,7%
Personal worries and situations	,4%	,1%	,6%	,6%	,2%	,4%
The Statute of Catalonia	,1%		,2%		,2%	
The negotiations with ETA	,1%		,2%	,3%		
Other answers	3,8%	4,2%	3,3%	6,7%	3,2%	2,5%
None	,5%	,6%	,5%	1,2%	,5%	,2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>182,4%</b>	<b>181,9%</b>	<b>182,8%</b>	<b>177,7%</b>	<b>182,4%</b>	<b>185,0%</b>

Base: Youths who made some comment

**2. And concentrating on your specific case and on a personal level, could you tell me the two problems that worry you the most? (spontaneous answer) (multiple answer: maximum two answers)**

	TOTAL	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1274)	(641)	(633)	(299)	(436)	(539)
Unemployment	30,0%	29,3%	30,6%	21,7%	31,9%	33,0%
Drugs	3,7%	3,9%	3,5%	6,4%	3,0%	2,8%
Lack of public safety/security	9,7%	9,0%	10,3%	13,7%	7,8%	8,9%
Terrorism, ETA	2,9%	3,0%	2,8%	2,7%	3,2%	2,8%
Infrastructures	1,3%	1,9%	,8%	2,3%	1,4%	,7%
The health system	1,0%	1,2%	,8%	1,0%	1,1%	,9%
Housing	36,4%	36,2%	36,7%	14,7%	39,4%	46,0%
Economic problems	12,6%	12,8%	12,5%	6,7%	14,7%	14,3%
Problems associated with quality employment	12,9%	14,2%	11,5%	6,0%	15,1%	14,8%
Agriculture, livestock and fishing problems	,2%	,5%				,6%
Corruption and fraud	,1%	,2%			,2%	
Political leaders, political parties	,9%	,8%	1,1%	,7%	,7%	1,3%
Wars in general	,5%	,6%	,3%	,3%	,5%	,6%
The Justice System	,3%	,3%	,3%	,3%	,2%	,4%
Social problems	2,4%	1,9%	2,8%	4,0%	1,4%	2,2%
Racism	1,5%	1,1%	1,9%	2,3%	1,4%	1,1%
Immigration	5,8%	6,2%	5,4%	6,0%	4,8%	6,5%
Violence against women	,7%	,5%	,9%	,7%	,5%	,9%
Problems associated with youth	2,0%	2,7%	1,3%	2,0%	3,2%	,9%
The crisis of values	2,0%	1,6%	2,5%	2,0%	2,8%	1,5%
Education	10,0%	8,9%	11,1%	25,8%	7,1%	3,5%
Environmental problems	2,7%	2,7%	2,7%	4,7%	,7%	3,2%
The Government, politicians and political parties	,2%	,2%	,3%			,6%
The functioning of public services	,2%	,2%	,3%	,3%	,2%	,2%
Nationalisms	,1%	,2%				,2%
Problems associated with women	,2%		,5%			,6%
Personal concerns and situations	8,9%	8,7%	9,2%	13,4%	7,6%	7,6%
The Statute of Catalonia	,1%	,2%				,2%
Other answers	3,3%	3,6%	3,0%	5,4%	2,5%	2,8%
None	7,1%	8,6%	5,5%	10,7%	7,3%	4,8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>159,7%</b>	<b>160,8%</b>	<b>158,6%</b>	<b>153,8%</b>	<b>158,7%</b>	<b>163,8%</b>

Base: Youths who made some comment

**3. And referring now to Spain's general economic situation, how would you rate it: very good, good, so-so, bad or very bad?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Very good	1,4%	2,2%	,7%	,8%	1,3%	2,0%
Good	27,3%	29,8%	24,8%	35,5%	25,2%	23,7%
So-so	50,0%	48,7%	51,3%	46,0%	52,5%	50,6%
Bad	15,5%	14,6%	16,3%	11,5%	16,3%	17,4%
Very bad	4,0%	3,5%	4,6%	2,9%	3,5%	5,2%
Did not know	1,6%	1,2%	2,1%	3,1%	1,3%	1,0%
Did not answer	,1%		,3%	,3%		,2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**4. And, compared with the current situation, do you think that the country's economic situation will be better, the same or worse one year from now?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Better	14,4%	16,1%	12,6%	15,4%	15,4%	12,9%
The same	51,6%	51,6%	51,6%	51,7%	51,7%	51,4%
Worse	24,8%	23,8%	25,7%	18,8%	25,0%	28,4%
Did not know	9,0%	8,0%	10,0%	13,8%	7,7%	6,8%
Did not answer	,3%	,5%	,1%	,3%	,2%	,5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**5. And referring now to your personal economic situation, how would you rate it: very good, good, so-so, bad or very bad?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Very good	1,4%	1,5%	1,2%	1,6%	1,5%	1,2%
Good	35,7%	36,3%	35,1%	50,1%	31,7%	29,7%
So-so	47,9%	47,5%	48,4%	38,1%	49,4%	53,1%
Bad	11,8%	11,6%	12,0%	8,1%	13,1%	13,2%
Very bad	2,7%	2,4%	3,0%	1,0%	4,0%	2,8%
Did not know	,4%	,7%	,1%	1,0%	,4%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**6. And, compared with your current situation, do you think that your economic situation will be better, the same or worse one year from now?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Better	39,8%	41,7%	37,9%	34,5%	44,4%	39,6%
The same	48,6%	47,9%	49,4%	55,9%	46,0%	46,1%
Worse	4,9%	4,2%	5,7%	2,6%	4,6%	6,7%
Did not know	6,5%	6,1%	6,9%	7,0%	4,8%	7,5%
Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**7. Bearing in mind all the aspects of your life, could you tell me whether you are very satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied or not satisfied at all with your current situation?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Very satisfied	15,0%	13,5%	16,6%	17,5%	13,5%	14,7%
Quite satisfied	68,1%	70,8%	65,3%	70,8%	69,6%	65,1%
Not very satisfied	14,4%	13,3%	15,6%	9,9%	14,2%	17,5%
Not satisfied at all	1,3%	1,1%	1,5%	,8%	1,9%	1,2%
Did not know	,7%	,9%	,4%	,8%	,4%	,8%
Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,6%	,3%	,4%	,7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**8. Looking ahead, do you think that your life will improve a lot, a little, will stay the same, will worsen a little or a lot?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Improve a lot	19,3%	20,2%	18,4%	24,0%	22,3%	13,9%
Improve a little	55,7%	55,5%	55,9%	51,7%	56,7%	57,4%
Stay the same	17,4%	17,9%	17,0%	16,4%	16,3%	19,0%
Worsen a little	1,9%	1,2%	2,6%	1,3%	1,3%	2,8%
Worsen a lot	,1%		,3%			,3%
Did not know	5,4%	5,3%	5,5%	6,5%	3,5%	6,2%
Did not answer	,1%		,3%			,3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**9. From the list of qualifying adjectives that appear on this card, which of them describes more accurately your state of mind in the last three months?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Cheerful	31,0%	29,8%	32,2%	39,7%	27,9%	27,9%
Bored	3,1%	3,8%	2,5%	3,7%	2,9%	3,0%
Nervous	10,3%	8,5%	12,2%	6,8%	10,4%	12,5%
Sad	3,1%	2,0%	4,3%	1,8%	2,9%	4,2%
Lively	13,2%	15,2%	11,2%	11,7%	14,6%	13,0%
Relaxed	11,8%	14,3%	9,3%	12,5%	11,7%	11,5%
Stressed	15,0%	13,4%	16,7%	12,0%	17,7%	14,9%
Happy	10,3%	10,7%	9,8%	9,9%	9,8%	10,9%
Other answers	,8%	,8%	,7%	,5%	,8%	,8%
Did not know	1,0%	1,4%	,7%	,8%	,8%	1,3%
Did not answer	,3%	,1%	,4%	,5%	,4%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**10. For each of the subjects that I am now going to read out, could you tell me whether, in your life, they are something very important, quite important, not very important or not important at all, to you?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Friendship	Very important	65,9%	65,5%	66,3%	66,3%	68,5%
	Quite important	32,2%	32,9%	31,5%	32,9%	28,8%
	Not very important	1,8%	1,6%	2,1%	,8%	2,7%
	Did not answer	,1%		,1%		,2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>
The family	Very important	82,2%	80,4%	84,1%	77,0%	84,4%
	Quite important	17,4%	19,1%	15,6%	21,9%	15,6%
	Not very important	,3%	,4%	,3%	,8%	,3%
	Not important at all	,1%	,1%		,3%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

(continues)

**10. For each of the subjects that I am now going to read out, could you tell whether, in your life, they are something very important, quite important, not very important or not important at all, to you?**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Education	Very important	39,5%	35,0%	44,1%	42,8%	40,0%	37,1%
	Quite important	47,1%	47,2%	46,9%	46,0%	46,7%	48,1%
	Not very important	11,0%	14,5%	7,5%	9,7%	10,8%	12,0%
	Not important at all	1,9%	2,8%	1,0%	1,6%	1,9%	2,2%
	Did not know	,2%	,3%	,1%		,4%	,2%
	Did not answer	,3%	,1%	,4%		,2%	,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Work	Very important	63,0%	62,8%	63,2%	44,9%	65,6%	72,5%
	Quite important	32,6%	32,5%	32,8%	45,4%	30,8%	25,9%
	Not very important	2,9%	3,1%	2,6%	6,0%	2,5%	1,2%
	Not important at all	,7%	,5%	,8%	1,0%	,8%	,3%
	Did not know	,6%	,8%	,4%	2,1%	,2%	
	Did not answer	,2%	,3%	,1%	,5%		,2%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Politics	Very important	7,0%	7,2%	6,9%	6,8%	7,7%	6,7%
	Quite important	20,7%	20,7%	20,6%	16,7%	21,9%	22,2%
	Not very important	41,5%	42,2%	40,8%	43,1%	39,6%	42,1%
	Not important at all	29,6%	28,7%	30,6%	31,1%	30,0%	28,4%
	Did not know	,5%	,7%	,4%	1,8%		,2%
	Did not answer	,6%	,5%	,7%	,5%	,8%	,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Free/leisure time	Very important	45,4%	46,1%	44,7%	42,3%	47,3%	45,9%
	Quite important	48,4%	47,6%	49,2%	49,6%	48,3%	47,7%
	Not very important	5,3%	5,3%	5,4%	6,8%	3,5%	5,8%
	Not important at all	,4%	,5%	,3%	,5%	,6%	,2%
	Did not know	,1%	,1%		,3%		
	Did not answer	,3%	,3%	,4%	,5%	,2%	,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Earning money	Very important	50,1%	54,1%	45,9%	43,6%	50,8%	53,6%
	Quite important	42,6%	39,4%	45,9%	43,6%	43,5%	41,2%
	Not very important	6,8%	6,4%	7,2%	12,3%	5,2%	4,5%
	Not important at all	,3%	,1%	,6%	,3%	,4%	,3%
	Did not know	,1%		,1%	,3%		
	Did not answer	,1%		,3%			,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Religion	Very important	9,4%	8,4%	10,5%	7,6%	10,0%	10,2%
	Quite important	17,4%	16,4%	18,4%	19,1%	16,5%	17,0%
	Not very important	39,8%	39,2%	40,4%	44,1%	36,7%	39,6%
	Not important at all	32,8%	35,6%	29,9%	28,2%	36,0%	33,1%
	Did not know	,5%	,3%	,7%	1,0%	,6%	
	Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%		,2%	,2%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Health	Very important	80,8%	79,0%	82,7%	72,3%	82,7%	84,8%
	Quite important	18,3%	19,8%	16,9%	26,1%	16,7%	14,7%
	Not very important	,5%	,8%	,1%	,8%	,4%	,3%
	Did not know	,2%	,4%		,8%		
	Did not answer	,1%		,3%		,2%	,2%
	TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

(continues)

**10. For each of the subjects that I am now going to read out, could you tell whether, in your life, they are something very important, quite important, not very important or not important at all, to you?**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Sexuality	Very important	41,8%	48,2%	35,3%	27,2%	45,2%	48,4%
	Quite important	49,0%	45,6%	52,4%	54,6%	48,1%	46,1%
	Not very important	7,3%	5,0%	9,5%	14,6%	4,6%	4,7%
	Not important at all	1,0%	,4%	1,5%	1,8%	,8%	,5%
	Did not know	,5%	,5%	,6%	1,0%	,8%	
	Did not answer	,5%	,3%	,7%	,8%	,4%	,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Physical appearance	Very important	23,2%	23,8%	22,5%	23,8%	24,2%	22,0%
	Quite important	49,6%	49,0%	50,2%	50,7%	46,9%	51,1%
	Not very important	23,8%	24,1%	23,5%	21,9%	25,8%	23,4%
	Not important at all	2,6%	2,3%	2,9%	2,6%	2,1%	3,0%
	Did not know	,5%	,4%	,6%	,3%	,6%	,5%
	Did not answer	,3%	,4%	,3%	,8%	,4%	
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

**11. I am now going to read out a series of causes that could justify making sacrifices or assuming major risks to defend them. From a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 represents that such cause would not justify at all making sacrifices or assuming risks and 10 represents that such cause would fully justify making sacrifices or assuming risks. How would you rate the following?**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Peace	Average of 0 to10	8,45	8,27	8,63	8,30	8,55	8,45
	Valid	N=1434	N=728	N=706	N=374	N=473	N=587
Individual freedom	Average of 0 to10	8,54	8,46	8,63	8,46	8,56	8,59
	Valid	N=1421	N=719	N=702	N=368	N=468	N=585
Human rights	Average of 0 to10	8,84	8,69	8,99	8,68	8,93	8,87
	Valid	N=1433	N=727	N=706	N=372	N=473	N=588
Fighting hunger	Average of 0 to 10	8,90	8,74	9,07	8,86	8,95	8,89
	Valid	N=1437	N=728	N=709	N=374	N=473	N=590
Defending nature	Average of 0 to10	8,36	8,22	8,51	8,29	8,41	8,37
	Valid	N=1430	N=724	N=706	N=370	N=474	N=586
Defending nature	Average of 0 to 10	8,36	8,22	8,51	8,29	8,41	8,37
	Valid	N=1430	N=724	N=706	N=370	N=474	N=586
Equality between sexes	Average of 0 to10	8,41	8,00	8,83	8,46	8,45	8,34
	Valid	N=1429	N=722	N=707	N=370	N=473	N=586
Defending Spain	Average of 0 to10	6,82	6,82	6,82	7,19	6,77	6,63
	Valid	N=1375	N=699	N=676	N=354	N=458	N=563
Religion	Average of 0 to10	4,34	4,02	4,67	4,85	4,18	4,15
	Valid	N=1393	N=708	N=685	N=355	N=460	N=578
The revolution	Average of 0 to10	4,43	4,33	4,54	4,73	4,59	4,13
	Valid	N=1240	N=639	N=601	N=305	N=417	N=518

Base: All youths

**12. On another front, we would like to know your opinion on a number of subjects which, since some time ago, have been generating social debate. Do you think that there is any cause that justifies violence for political or social reasons?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Yes	13,3%	17,9%	8,7%	11,5%	12,7%	15,0%
No	83,0%	77,9%	88,2%	81,5%	84,8%	82,6%
Did not know	3,5%	4,1%	2,9%	6,8%	2,5%	2,2%
Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%	,3%		,2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

### 12a. In your opinion, what would justify violence?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(195)	(132)	(63)	(44)	(61)	(90)
Defending freedoms	19,0%	17,4%	22,2%	18,2%	14,8%	22,2%
Defending human rights	17,4%	20,5%	11,1%	11,4%	18,0%	20,0%
Imposition of a certain policy	10,8%	7,6%	17,5%	9,1%	6,6%	14,4%
Terrorism	17,9%	16,7%	20,6%	20,5%	24,6%	12,2%
Defence, in the event of external aggression	21,0%	22,7%	17,5%	27,3%	16,4%	21,1%
Defending one's ideas	5,6%	6,8%	3,2%	11,4%	6,6%	2,2%
Other answers	4,6%	3,8%	6,3%		8,2%	4,4%
Did not know	2,1%	2,3%	1,6%		4,9%	1,1%
Did not answer	1,5%	2,3%		2,3%		2,2%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who believe that some causes justify violence

**13. I am now going to read out a list of types of behaviour. For each type of behaviour, could you tell me to what extent you consider it admissible. Choose the answer that coincides the most with your opinion, bearing in mind that 1 represents totally inadmissible and 10 totally admissible.**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Destroying traffic signs, street lamps, telephone boxes, etc.	Average	1,38	1,41	1,34	1,45	1,37	1,34
	Valid	N=1449	N=734	N=715	N=378	N=475	N=596
Getting drunk in public places	Average	3,05	3,43	2,67	2,89	3,11	3,11
	Valid	N=1436	N=728	N=708	N=372	N=472	N=592
Violently confronting the police	Average	1,59	1,72	1,47	1,70	1,60	1,52
	Valid	N=1440	N=728	N=712	N=377	N=471	N=592
Cheating in exams and competitive exams to join the civil service	Average	3,18	3,37	2,98	3,55	3,16	2,96
	Valid	N=1435	N=724	N=711	N=372	N=472	N=591
Hiring foreign workers under worse employment conditions	Average	1,59	1,73	1,45	1,71	1,54	1,56
	Valid	N=1421	N=719	N=702	N=369	N=468	N=584
Shoplifting in department stores and supermarkets	Average	1,93	2,07	1,79	1,93	2,00	1,87
	Valid	N=1442	N=729	N=713	N=375	N=474	N=593
Making noise on weekend nights and keeping the neighbours awake	Average	2,66	2,81	2,51	2,99	2,65	2,46
	Valid	N=1438	N=727	N=711	N=374	N=470	N=594
Avoiding paying public transport fares	Average	2,63	2,80	2,45	2,75	2,60	2,57
	Valid	N=1436	N=728	N=708	N=375	N=470	N=591
Smoking in public buildings	Average	2,85	2,94	2,76	2,96	2,81	2,82
	Valid	N=1405	N=714	N=691	N=366	N=461	N=578

Base: All youths

**14. In general, do you think that taking drugs should be punished?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Yes, always	46,8%	44,1%	49,5%	56,9%	45,4%	41,4%
Only hard drugs	31,5%	33,0%	29,9%	28,5%	33,1%	32,1%
No, never	17,1%	19,1%	15,1%	11,7%	16,3%	21,2%
Did not know	4,2%	3,1%	5,3%	2,9%	4,4%	4,8%
Did not answer	,5%	,7%	,3%		,8%	,5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**15. Which of the following statements made by others on the subject of abortion do you agree with the most?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
The decision should only be made by the woman affected	59,8%	58,9%	60,7%	58,7%	57,1%	62,6%
Society should place certain restrictions	19,2%	21,7%	16,6%	17,8%	19,8%	19,5%
I am against abortion in all cases	17,4%	14,7%	20,2%	17,5%	20,2%	15,2%
Did not know	2,5%	3,1%	1,9%	4,7%	1,7%	1,8%
Did not answer	,1%	1,6%	,6%	1,3%	1,3%	,8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**16. If someone close to you, for example, your best friend, told you that he/she was homosexual, how do you think you would react?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
I would accept it as another sexual tendency and nothing would change	79,6%	71,0%	88,4%	76,2%	81,3%	80,5%
It would probably lead to a change in our relationship	14,9%	21,0%	8,7%	17,2%	13,5%	14,5%
I would never understand it	2,9%	4,3%	1,4%	3,7%	3,1%	2,2%
Did not know	2,3%	3,2%	1,4%	2,9%	1,7%	2,5%
Did not answer	,3%	,4%	,1%		,4%	,3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**17. Regardless of what you would do personally, could you tell me whether you are in favour or against the following**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )		(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Marriage between members of the same sex	In favour	76,5%	69,4%	83,7%	77,3%	77,1%	75,5%
	Against	16,1%	21,9%	10,2%	15,7%	16,3%	16,4%
	Did not know	5,3%	5,8%	4,7%	5,2%	5,0%	5,5%
	Did not answer	2,1%	2,8%	1,4%	1,8%	1,7%	2,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Occupation of empty housing	In favour	34,4%	36,3%	32,5%	39,4%	34,2%	31,4%
	Against	58,9%	57,6%	60,2%	52,0%	61,5%	61,3%
	Did not know	5,6%	4,6%	6,6%	7,8%	3,8%	5,7%
	Did not answer	1,1%	1,5%	,7%	,8%	,6%	1,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Genetic selection of persons for therapeutic ends	In favour	64,3%	63,2%	65,4%	60,1%	62,9%	68,1%
	Against	17,4%	19,1%	15,8%	16,7%	20,0%	15,9%
	Did not know	15,7%	15,3%	16,2%	20,1%	14,8%	13,7%
	Did not answer	2,5%	2,4%	2,6%	3,1%	2,3%	2,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Helping a terminally ill patient to die, provided that he/she requests such help	In favour	75,1%	74,8%	75,4%	69,7%	76,3%	77,6%
	Against	15,1%	15,8%	14,4%	18,5%	14,8%	13,2%
	Did not know	8,5%	8,1%	8,9%	10,2%	7,5%	8,2%
	Did not answer	1,3%	1,2%	1,4%	1,6%	1,5%	1,0%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Applying the death penalty on persons with very serious criminal offences	In favour	36,5%	40,2%	32,8%	37,1%	38,5%	34,6%
	Against	56,4%	54,3%	58,5%	55,9%	55,2%	57,6%
	Did not know	6,0%	4,6%	7,3%	6,5%	4,8%	6,5%
	Did not answer	1,2%	,9%	1,4%	,5%	1,5%	1,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
The teaching of religion at school	In favour	51,6%	49,9%	53,4%	57,2%	49,4%	49,9%
	Against	34,3%	34,9%	33,7%	31,6%	35,4%	35,2%
	Did not know	10,8%	11,4%	10,2%	9,4%	10,0%	12,4%
	Did not answer	3,2%	3,8%	2,6%	1,8%	5,2%	2,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

**18. We are now going to move on to another subject. Could you tell me whether you know of any youth association or organisation?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Yes	49,2%	50,6%	47,7%	46,5%	49,4%	50,8%
No	50,2%	48,7%	51,7%	53,0%	50,2%	48,4%
Did not answer	,6%	,7%	,6%	,5%	,4%	,8%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

**19. I am going to read out a list of types of associations or organisations, could you tell me whether you currently belong, have belonged though you no longer do, or have never belonged to any of these types of associations or organisations?**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )		(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Sports	Yes, he/she belongs	14,2%	21,7%	6,5%	20,1%	14,4%	10,2%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	23,1%	26,1%	19,9%	25,1%	22,7%	22,0%
	Has never belonged	62,6%	52,1%	73,3%	54,8%	62,5%	67,6%
	Did not answer	,2%	,1%	,3%	,4%	,2%	
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Religious	Yes, he/she belongs	2,7%	2,3%	3,2%	3,7%	2,7%	2,2%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	8,1%	5,4%	10,9%	6,3%	8,5%	9,0%
	Has never belonged	88,8%	92,2%	85,3%	90,1%	88,3%	88,3%
	Did not answer	,3%	,1%	,6%	,4%	,5%	
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Cultural	Yes, he/she belongs	4,3%	3,5%	5,1%	2,3%	5,4%	4,7%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	9,2%	7,8%	10,7%	4,7%	8,8%	12,5%
	Has never belonged	86,0%	88,2%	83,7%	92,7%	85,4%	82,1%
	Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,6%	,3%	,4%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Social, recreational club	Yes, he/she belongs	4,2%	4,6%	3,7%	4,4%	3,8%	4,3%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	5,6%	6,5%	4,7%	4,2%	6,3%	6,0%
	Has never belonged	89,7%	88,6%	90,7%	91,1%	89,4%	89,0%
	Did not answer	,5%	,3%	,8%	,3%	,6%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Music association	Yes, he/she belongs	2,1%	2,4%	1,7%	2,6%	1,9%	1,8%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	6,3%	5,1%	7,5%	4,4%	7,9%	6,2%
	Has never belonged	91,1%	92,0%	90,2%	92,7%	89,6%	91,3%
	Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,7%	,3%	,6%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Outings	Yes, he/she belongs	2,9%	3,1%	2,6%	3,9%	2,1%	2,8%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	7,0%	6,6%	7,5%	6,3%	6,7%	7,8%
	Has never belonged	89,5%	90,0%	89,1%	89,6%	90,4%	88,8%
	Did not answer	,5%	,3%	,8%	,3%	,8%	,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Charity or assistance	Yes, he/she belongs	3,1%	2,8%	3,5%	1,6%	2,9%	4,3%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	3,9%	1,9%	5,9%	2,3%	3,8%	5,0%
	Has never belonged	92,4%	94,9%	89,9%	95,8%	92,7%	90,0%
	Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,7%	,3%	,6%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Civic (neighbours or consumers)	Yes, he/she belongs	1,2%	,7%	1,8%	1,0%	1,5%	1,2%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	1,6%	1,4%	1,8%	1,6%	,6%	2,3%
	Has never belonged	96,6%	97,6%	95,7%	97,1%	97,3%	95,8%
	Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,7%	,3%	,6%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Pacifist	Yes, he/she belongs	,7%	,7%	,7%	,5%	1,0%	,5%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	1,5%	1,4%	1,7%	1,6%	1,3%	1,7%
	Has never belonged	97,4%	97,8%	97,0%	97,7%	97,1%	97,5%
	Did not answer	,4%	,1%	,7%	,3%	,6%	,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

(continues)

19. I am going to read out a list of types of associations or organisations, could you tell me whether you currently belong, have belonged though you no longer do, or have never belonged to any of these types of associations or organisations?

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Human rights defence	Yes, he/she belongs	1,3%	1,2%	1,4%	1,0%	2,3%	,7%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	1,6%	1,5%	1,7%	1,8%	1,0%	1,8%
	Has never belonged	96,7%	97,2%	96,3%	97,1%	96,0%	97,0%
	Did not answer	,4%	,1%	,7%		,6%	,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Ecology or nature conservation	Yes, he/she belongs	1,4%	,8%	2,1%	1,3%	1,5%	1,5%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	3,1%	2,7%	3,6%	3,1%	2,3%	3,8%
	Has never belonged	94,9%	96,1%	93,6%	95,3%	95,4%	94,2%
	Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,7%	,3%	,8%	,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Student	Yes, he/she belongs	4,0%	4,5%	3,5%	6,8%	4,4%	1,8%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	9,4%	7,3%	11,5%	6,5%	9,6%	11,0%
	Has never belonged	86,3%	88,0%	84,5%	86,4%	85,6%	86,6%
	Did not answer	,4%	,3%	,6%	,3%	,4%	,5%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Professional association	Yes, he/she belongs	1,2%	,8%	1,5%	,5%	,8%	1,8%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	1,6%	1,5%	1,7%	,8%	,6%	2,8%
	Has never belonged	96,6%	97,2%	96,1%	98,4%	97,7%	94,7%
	Did not answer	,6%	,5%	,7%	,3%	,8%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Political party or organisation	Yes, he/she belongs	,8%	1,2%	,4%	,5%	1,3%	,7%
	No longer belongs, but did in the past	1,2%	1,4%	1,0%	,8%	,8%	1,7%
	Has never belonged	97,3%	96,9%	97,8%	98,4%	97,3%	96,7%
	Did not answer	,7%	,5%	,8%	,3%	,6%	1,0%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Trade union	Yes, he/she belongs	1,7%	2,2%	1,2%		1,3%	3,2%
	No longer belongs, but did so in the past	1,4%	1,2%	1,5%	,8%	1,5%	1,7%
	Has never belonged	96,4%	96,2%	96,5%	99,0%	96,7%	94,5%
	Did not answer	,5%	,4%	,7%	,3%	,6%	,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Feminist	No longer belongs, but did so in the past	,8%	,5%	1,0%	,8%	,4%	1,0%
	Has never belonged	98,4%	98,8%	98,1%	98,4%	98,8%	98,2%
	Did not answer	,8%	,7%	1,0%	,8%	,8%	,8%
	TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Others	Yes, he/she belongs	,3%		,6%	,3%	,2%	,3%
	No longer belongs, but did so in the past	1,2%	1,5%	,8%	1,0%	,8%	1,5%
	Has never belonged	73,9%	75,5%	72,2%	75,7%	72,9%	73,5%
	Did not answer	24,7%	23,0%	26,4%	23,0%	26,0%	24,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

**19a. (Complete only if he/she has responded 1 or 2 for each association) And, could you tell us whether the association that you currently belong to or used to belonged to, is (was) specifically a youth association?**

		Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
			Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )		(544)	(353)	(191)	(173)	(178)	(193)
Sports	Yes	48,7%	48,2%	49,7%	55,5%	46,1%	45,1%
	No	39,5%	39,4%	39,8%	33,5%	42,7%	42,0%
	Didn't answer	11,8%	12,5%	10,5%	11,0%	11,2%	13,0%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(159)	(57)	(102)	(38)	(54)	(67)
Religious	Yes	41,5%	42,1%	41,2%	44,7%	46,3%	35,8%
	No	44,7%	45,6%	44,1%	44,7%	38,9%	49,3%
	Didn't answer	13,8%	12,3%	14,7%	10,5%	14,8%	14,9%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(198)	(84)	(114)	(27)	(68)	(103)
Cultural	Yes	34,3%	34,5%	34,2%	25,9%	42,6%	31,1%
	No	52,0%	51,2%	52,6%	51,9%	45,6%	56,3%
	Didn't answer	13,6%	14,3%	13,2%	22,2%	11,8%	12,6%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(143)	(82)	(61)	(33)	(48)	(62)
Social club, recreational	Yes	39,9%	39,0%	41,0%	45,5%	47,9%	30,6%
	No	42,7%	45,1%	39,3%	24,2%	37,5%	56,5%
	Didn't answer	17,5%	15,9%	19,7%	30,3%	14,6%	12,9%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(122)	(56)	(66)	(27)	(47)	(48)
Music association	Yes	38,5%	33,9%	42,4%	40,7%	36,2%	39,6%
	No	47,5%	51,8%	43,9%	40,7%	48,9%	50,0%
	Didn't answer	13,9%	14,3%	13,6%	18,5%	14,9%	10,4%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(145)	(72)	(73)	(39)	(42)	(64)
Outings	Yes	42,8%	41,7%	43,8%	51,3%	45,2%	35,9%
	No	42,8%	43,1%	42,5%	30,8%	45,2%	48,4%
	Didn't answer	14,5%	15,3%	13,7%	17,9%	9,5%	15,6%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(103)	(35)	(68)	(15)	(32)	(56)
Charity or assistance	Yes	23,3%	11,4%	29,4%	20,0%	34,4%	17,9%
	No	59,2%	74,3%	51,5%	33,3%	50,0%	71,4%
	Didn't answer	17,5%	14,3%	19,1%	46,7%	15,6%	10,7%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(41)	(15)	(26)	(10)	(10)	(21)
Civic (neighbours or consumers)	Yes	4,9%	13,3%			10,0%	4,8%
	No	70,7%	46,7%	84,6%	50,0%	80,0%	76,2%
	Didn't answer	24,4%	40,0%	15,4%	50,0%	10,0%	19,0%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(32)	(15)	(17)	(8)	(11)	(13)
Pacifist	Yes	15,6%	20,0%	11,8%		18,2%	23,1%
	No	34,4%	26,7%	41,2%	25,0%	54,5%	23,1%
	Didn't answer	50,0%	53,3%	47,1%	75,0%	27,3%	53,8%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )		(42)	(20)	(22)	(11)	(16)	(15)
Human rights defence	Yes	16,7%	25,0%	9,1%	27,3%	18,8%	6,7%
	No	57,1%	45,0%	68,2%	36,4%	68,8%	60,0%
	Didn't answer	26,2%	30,0%	22,7%	36,4%	12,5%	33,3%
TOTAL		100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: For each association, youths who belong or have belonged to them

(continues)

**19a. (Complete only if he/she has responded 1 or 2 for each association) And, could you tell us whether the association that you currently belong to or used to belonged to, is (was) specifically a youth association?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(67)	(26)	(41)	(17)	(18)	(32)
Ecologist or nature conservation	Yes	22,4%	30,8%	17,1%	17,6%	27,8%
	No	50,7%	34,6%	61,0%	47,1%	44,4%
	Didn't answer	26,9%	34,6%	22,0%	35,3%	27,8%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )	(195)	(87)	(108)	(51)	(67)	(77)
Student	Yes	79,5%	80,5%	78,7%	74,5%	83,6%
	No	5,6%	5,7%	5,6%	9,8%	4,5%
	Didn't answer	14,9%	13,8%	15,7%	15,7%	11,9%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )	(40)	(17)	(23)	(5)	(7)	(28)
Professional association	Yes	30,0%	35,3%	26,1%	40,0%	14,3%
	No	50,0%	41,2%	56,5%	20,0%	71,4%
	Didn't answer	20,0%	23,5%	17,4%	40,0%	14,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )	(29)	(19)	(10)	(5)	(10)	(14)
Political party or organisation	Yes	24,1%	31,6%	10,0%	40,0%	10,0%
	No	37,9%	31,6%	50,0%		70,0%
	Didn't answer	37,9%	36,8%	40,0%	60,0%	20,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )	(45)	(25)	(20)	(3)	(13)	(29)
Trade union	Yes	2,2%	4,0%			3,4%
	No	75,6%	68,0%	85,0%		92,3%
	Didn't answer	22,2%	28,0%	15,0%	100,0%	7,7%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )	(11)	(4)	(7)	(3)	(2)	(6)
Feminist	No	27,3%		42,9%		50,0%
	Didn't answer	72,7%	100,0%	57,1%	100,0%	50,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%
Base: (N= )	(21)	(11)	(10)	(5)	(5)	(11)
Others	Yes	33,3%	27,3%	40,0%	40,0%	40,0%
	No	23,8%	27,3%	20,0%	20,0%	20,0%
	Didn't answer	42,9%	45,5%	40,0%	40,0%	45,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: For each association, youths who belong or have belonged to it

## 20. What is your level of participation in that association?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(797)	(441)	(356)	(218)	(263)	(316)
As an active member, I participate in activities	65,1%	70,3%	58,7%	76,1%	64,3%	58,2%
I only participate in the activities occasionally	27,9%	23,1%	33,7%	18,3%	29,7%	32,9%
I only contribute financially	3,6%	3,2%	4,2%	,5%	2,7%	6,6%
I participate as a mere supporter	3,0%	2,7%	3,4%	4,6%	3,0%	1,9%
Did not answer	,4%	,7%		,5%	,4%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Youths who belong or have belonged to an organisation

**21. Of the following reasons why someone should participate in an association or organisation, in your particular case, which is the most important?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Female	15-19	20-24	25-29	Male
Base: (N= )	(797)	(441)	(356)	(218)	(263)	(316)
To avoid being alone	1,5%	1,4%	1,7%	1,8%	,4%	2,2%
To be with people who think like me	10,5%	10,4%	10,7%	10,1%	12,2%	9,5%
To feel useful by helping others	13,7%	8,6%	19,9%	11,0%	13,3%	15,8%
Because my friends belong to the association	9,7%	10,9%	8,1%	11,0%	11,0%	7,6%
To defend my rights and opinions better	7,4%	5,7%	9,6%	6,0%	4,9%	10,4%
To enjoy the benefits that the association provides	8,9%	9,5%	8,1%	7,3%	10,6%	8,5%
To dedicate my free time to the activities I enjoy	42,2%	48,5%	34,3%	49,5%	40,7%	38,3%
To satisfy my religious concerns	1,4%	1,1%	1,7%	,9%	,8%	2,2%
To satisfy my political concerns	1,0%	1,1%	,8%		1,5%	1,3%
Other answers	3,3%	2,3%	4,5%	2,3%	3,8%	3,5%
Did not know	,1%	,2%				,3%
Did not answer	,4%	,2%	,6%		,8%	,3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who belong or have belonged to an association

**22. Which of the aims that I am now going to read out do you think coincides better with your association?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(797)	(441)	(356)	(218)	(263)	(316)
Only provides services to its members/affiliates	36,4%	42,2%	29,2%	38,1%	35,4%	36,1%
Provides services to all who request them	43,4%	41,7%	45,5%	44,0%	45,6%	41,1%
Provides services to social collectives with problems	8,3%	5,0%	12,4%	6,0%	8,0%	10,1%
Focuses on influencing the social environment, actively supporting causes	6,3%	4,5%	8,4%	3,7%	6,8%	7,6%
Did not know	4,5%	5,0%	3,9%	7,3%	3,4%	3,5%
Did not answer	1,1%	1,6%	,6%	,9%	,8%	1,6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who belong or have belonged to an association

**23. Of the descriptions that I am now going to read out, which do you think defines better the main objective of that association?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(797)	(441)	(356)	(218)	(263)	(316)
Entertain and amuse	52,8%	62,8%	40,4%	67,0%	52,1%	43,7%
Help others	14,3%	9,1%	20,8%	8,3%	16,0%	17,1%
Educate and shape the individual	15,3%	12,7%	18,5%	17,0%	12,9%	16,1%
Improve society	8,9%	7,9%	10,1%	6,0%	11,0%	9,2%
Defend the interests of its members	4,6%	4,1%	5,3%		3,4%	8,9%
Others	3,3%	2,7%	3,9%	,9%	4,6%	3,8%
Did not know	,4%	,2%	,6%	,9%		,3%
Did not answer	,4%	,5%	,3%			,9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who belong or have belonged to an association

**24. What personal advantages does belonging to that association have for you? (MULTIPLE ANSWER).**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(797)	(441)	(356)	(218)	(263)	(316)
It allows me to practice my favourite sport	48,7%	64,2%	29,5%	63,8%	50,2%	37,0%
It allows me to practice my favourite hobby (cultural, outings, etc.)	25,3%	22,4%	28,9%	22,5%	27,4%	25,6%
It helps me to improve as a person	27,7%	23,8%	32,6%	33,0%	24,7%	26,6%
I can talk to people who think like me	22,5%	18,6%	27,2%	22,5%	21,7%	23,1%
I feel useful to others	22,3%	15,6%	30,6%	19,3%	22,8%	24,1%
I can make friends	26,7%	25,9%	27,8%	39,4%	23,6%	20,6%
I meet people who can help me in my social and professional life	11,3%	8,6%	14,6%	11,9%	10,6%	11,4%
I help to improve young people's situation	10,5%	7,5%	14,3%	9,2%	10,3%	11,7%
Others	3,0%	1,8%	4,5%	1,4%	2,7%	4,4%
Did not answer	,9%	,7%	1,1%	,5%	1,1%	,9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>199,0%</b>	<b>189,1%</b>	<b>211,2%</b>	<b>223,4%</b>	<b>195,1%</b>	<b>185,4%</b>

Base: Youths who belong or have belonged to an association

**(IF HE/SHE BELONGS TO MORE THAN ONE, REFER TO THE ONE HE/SHE CONSIDERS MORE IMPORTANT)**

**25. How long have you been a member of that association?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Average (years)	5,17	5,70	4,41	4,17	5,41	5,80
Valid (N= )	N=364	N=214	N=150	N=115	N=111	N=138

Base: Youths who currently belong to an association

**26. Which of the following reasons explains better why you currently do not collaborate with any association?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(517)	(235)	(282)	(134)	(169)	(214)
Because I don't have time	30,2%	31,5%	29,1%	16,4%	30,8%	38,3%
I have not given it serious thought	35,0%	33,6%	36,2%	41,8%	33,1%	32,2%
Can't be bothered	7,4%	8,1%	6,7%	10,4%	6,5%	6,1%
I prefer doing things with my friends	8,1%	10,2%	6,4%	11,9%	8,3%	5,6%
I prefer doing things alone	4,8%	3,4%	6,0%	4,5%	4,1%	5,6%
I don't have enough information on associations	6,6%	6,0%	7,1%	4,5%	10,1%	5,1%
I would do if any of my friends joined me	1,0%	1,3%	,7%	1,5%		1,4%
Other reasons	2,3%	2,6%	2,1%	3,7%	1,8%	1,9%
Did not know	2,3%	,9%	3,5%	3,0%	1,8%	2,3%
Did not answer	2,3%	2,6%	2,1%	2,2%	3,6%	1,4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who have never belonged to an association

**27. Would you like to belong to an association?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(517)	(235)	(282)	(134)	(169)	(214)
Yes	23,2%	23,8%	22,7%	24,6%	23,1%	22,4%
No	57,3%	56,2%	58,2%	56,0%	56,2%	58,9%
Did not know	17,4%	17,4%	17,4%	17,9%	17,8%	16,8%
Did not answer	2,1%	2,6%	1,8%	1,5%	3,0%	1,9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who have never belonged to an association

**27a. And to what extent would you prefer it to be a youth association, very much, quite a lot, not very much or not at all?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(120)	(56)	(64)	(33)	(39)	(48)
Very much	15,8%	14,3%	17,2%	27,3%	15,4%	8,3%
Quite a lot	34,2%	32,1%	35,9%	33,3%	33,3%	35,4%
Not very much	30,0%	33,9%	26,6%	21,2%	28,2%	37,5%
Not at all	12,5%	10,7%	14,1%	15,2%	12,8%	10,4%
Did not know	5,8%	7,1%	4,7%	3,0%	7,7%	6,3%
Did not answer	1,7%	1,8%	1,6%		2,6%	2,1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who have never belonged to an association and would like to do so

**27b. What personal advantages do you think that being part of an association would have for you?  
(MULTIPLE ANSWER)**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(120)	(56)	(64)	(33)	(39)	(48)
It would allow me to practice the sport I like	32,5%	44,6%	21,9%	30,3%	38,5%	29,2%
It would allow me to practice my hobbies (cultural, outings, etc.)	33,3%	42,9%	25,0%	30,3%	35,9%	33,3%
It would help me to improve as a person	29,2%	26,8%	31,3%	27,3%	35,9%	25,0%
I could talk and share my ideas with people who think like me	40,0%	44,6%	35,9%	42,4%	30,8%	45,8%
I would feel useful to others	30,0%	21,4%	37,5%	21,2%	38,5%	29,2%
I could make friends	36,7%	35,7%	37,5%	33,3%	43,6%	33,3%
I could satisfy my religious concerns better	1,7%	1,8%	1,6%			4,2%
I could satisfy my political concerns better	2,5%	1,8%	3,1%	3,0%	2,6%	2,1%
I could defend my interests better	10,8%	8,9%	12,5%	6,1%	15,4%	10,4%
I could meet people who could help me in my social or professional life	23,3%	23,2%	23,4%	21,2%	28,2%	20,8%
Others	1,7%		3,1%		2,6%	2,1%
Did not answer	,8%	1,8%				2,1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>242,5%</b>	<b>253,6%</b>	<b>232,8%</b>	<b>215,2%</b>	<b>271,8%</b>	<b>237,5%</b>

Base: Youths who have never belonged to an association and would like to do so

**28. Have you ever heard of the Youth Councils?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Yes	20,2%	17,6%	23,0%	18,3%	20,6%	21,2%
No	79,5%	82,1%	76,8%	81,5%	79,4%	78,3%
Did not answer	,3%	,3%	,3%	,3%		,5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**28a. How useful do you think the Youth Councils are as a co-ordination platform for youth associations  
and organisations, very useful, quite useful, not very useful or not useful at all?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(296)	(130)	(166)	(70)	(99)	(127)
Very useful	18,2%	16,9%	19,3%	18,6%	19,2%	17,3%
Quite useful	39,9%	39,2%	40,4%	51,4%	40,4%	33,1%
Not very useful	25,3%	29,2%	22,3%	18,6%	23,2%	30,7%
Not useful at all	3,0%	1,5%	4,2%	2,9%	3,0%	3,1%
Did not know	12,5%	11,5%	13,3%	8,6%	14,1%	13,4%
Did not answer	1,0%	1,5%	,6%			2,4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who have heard of the Youth Councils

## 28b. Do you think that the Youth Councils defend your interests?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(296)	(130)	(166)	(70)	(99)	(127)
Yes	49,7%	46,2%	52,4%	58,6%	46,5%	47,2%
No	27,0%	27,7%	26,5%	24,3%	28,3%	27,6%
Did not know	22,3%	24,6%	20,5%	17,1%	23,2%	24,4%
Did not answer	1,0%	1,5%	,6%		2,0%	,8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who have heard of the Youth Councils

## 28c. Do you think that the Public Administrations support the Youth Councils a lot, quite a lot, not very much or not at all?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(296)	(130)	(166)	(70)	(99)	(127)
A lot	3,7%	3,1%	4,2%	2,9%	3,0%	4,7%
Quite a lot	19,6%	16,9%	21,7%	24,3%	20,2%	16,5%
Not very much	46,3%	50,0%	43,4%	48,6%	47,5%	44,1%
Not at all	8,8%	6,2%	10,8%	5,7%	7,1%	11,8%
Did not know	20,6%	23,1%	18,7%	17,1%	22,2%	21,3%
Did not answer	1,0%	,8%	1,2%	1,4%		1,6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: Youths who have heard of the Youth Councils

## 29. When people talk about politics, they generally use the expressions left and right. There is a series of boxes on this card that go from left to right. In which box would you place yourself?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
(1+2) Left	6,6%	6,4%	6,8%	3,9%	6,3%	8,5%
(3+4)	27,3%	26,3%	28,4%	22,7%	29,8%	28,2%
(5+6)	26,6%	26,0%	27,2%	21,4%	29,8%	27,4%
(7+8)	8,8%	10,1%	7,3%	9,1%	7,5%	9,5%
(9+10) Right	2,1%	3,0%	1,2%	2,6%	1,3%	2,5%
Did not know	17,9%	16,8%	19,1%	26,9%	15,2%	14,4%
Did not answer	10,7%	11,5%	10,0%	13,3%	10,2%	9,5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>
... Valid (BASE: N= )	1043	530	513	229	358	456
... Average from 1 to 10	4,62	4,72	4,52	4,82	4,52	4,60

Base: All youths

## 30. Sex:

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Male	50,5%	100,0%		51,2%	50,0%	50,6%
Female	49,5%		100,0%	48,8%	50,0%	49,4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

### 31. How old were you on your last birthday?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
15 19 years	26,2%	26,5%	25,9%	100,0%		
20 24 years	32,8%	32,5%	33,2%		100,0%	
25 29 years	41,0%	41,0%	40,9%			100,0%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

### 32. Can you tell me your nationality?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Spanish	88,4%	88,8%	88,1%	91,6%	87,5%	87,1%
German	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Argentine	,4%	,1%	,7%	,5%	,2%	,5%
Bolivian	,7%	,4%	1,0%		,6%	1,2%
Brazilian	,5%	,5%	,4%		,6%	,7%
Bulgarian	,3%		,6%	,3%	,4%	,2%
Chilean	,1%	,1%	,1%		,4%	
Chinese	,1%	,1%		,3%		
Colombian	,9%	,7%	1,1%	,5%	1,0%	1,0%
Dominican	,3%	,1%	,4%	,5%	,4%	
Ecuadorian	2,2%	2,2%	2,2%	2,3%	2,3%	2,0%
French	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Indian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Italian	,4%	,5%	,3%	,5%	,4%	,3%
Malian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Moroccan	1,4%	1,9%	1,0%	1,0%	1,0%	2,0%
Mexican	,1%	,3%			,4%	
Paraguayan	,1%		,1%		,2%	
Peruvian	,3%	,4%	,3%	,5%	,2%	,3%
Polish	,2%	,4%				,5%
Portuguese	,1%	,1%			,2%	
Romanian	1,4%	1,2%	1,5%	1,0%	1,5%	1,5%
Russian	,1%		,1%			,2%
Senegalese	,1%		,1%			,2%
Uruguayan	,4%	,1%	,7%		1,0%	,2%
Venezuelan	,3%	,4%	,1%		,2%	,5%
Cuban	,1%	,1%				,2%
Ukrainian	,2%	,1%	,3%		,2%	,3%
Nigerian	,2%	,3%	,1%			,5%
Gambian	,1%	,1%				,2%
Honduran	,1%	,1%	,1%	,3%	,2%	
Korean	,1%		,1%			,2%
Did not know	,3%	,4%	,1%	,5%	,4%	
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

### 32a. Can you tell me in what year you came to live in Spain?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(165)	(80)	(85)	(30)	(58)	(77)
Prior to 2000	10.9%	10.0%	11.8%	13.3%	5.2%	14.3%
2000	9.1%	10.0%	8.2%	10.0%	8.6%	9.1%
2001	15.2%	18.8%	11.8%	20.0%	6.9%	19.5%
2002	12.1%	7.5%	16.5%	6.7%	15.5%	11.7%
2003	12.1%	15.0%	9.4%	16.7%	17.2%	6.5%
2004	13.3%	12.5%	14.1%	10.0%	13.8%	14.3%
2005	9.7%	7.5%	11.8%	6.7%	12.1%	9.1%
2006	13.3%	12.5%	14.1%	13.3%	17.2%	10.4%
2007	1.2%	2.5%			3.4%	
Was born in Spain	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%			2.6%
Does not know	1.8%	2.5%	1.2%	3.3%		2.6%
TOTAL	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Base: Non-Spanish youths

### 33. What is your marital status (or co-existence situation)?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Single	76,6%	82,7%	70,4%	98,2%	86,3%	55,1%
Married	12,4%	8,7%	16,3%	,5%	4,4%	26,5%
Living with couple	10,2%	8,1%	12,3%	1,3%	9,2%	16,7%
Divorced	,6%	,4%	,8%		,2%	1,3%
Widow/er	,1%	,1%	,1%			,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

### 34. Where do you normally live most of the year?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
At the family address	64,7%	68,5%	60,9%	96,6%	70,8%	39,4%
In own house	27,3%	23,7%	31,0%	1,3%	17,3%	51,9%
Sharing with others	7,8%	7,6%	8,0%	2,1%	11,7%	8,3%
Did not answer	,2%	,3%	,1%		,2%	,3%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

**35. In relation to your personal economic situation, which of the following situations do you find yourself in?**

	Total	Sex		Age group (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
I just live off my income	30,8%	37,8%	23,8%	5,5%	24,2%	52,4%
I live off my income, with the help of other people	21,2%	21,8%	20,6%	5,7%	26,9%	26,5%
I live off other people's income, together with my own income	16,8%	14,6%	18,9%	14,6%	24,8%	11,7%
I only live off other people's income	31,0%	25,4%	36,7%	73,9%	24,2%	9,0%
Did not answer	,2%	,4%		,3%		,3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**36. In relation to religion, what do you consider yourself?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Practicing catholic	12,8%	10,6%	15,1%	15,7%	10,0%	13,2%
Non-practicing catholic	51,0%	49,8%	52,1%	48,6%	52,9%	50,9%
Follower of another religion	5,5%	5,4%	5,5%	4,7%	4,6%	6,7%
Non-believer	13,9%	15,3%	12,4%	14,4%	13,3%	14,0%
Indifferent	8,3%	8,5%	8,2%	9,1%	9,4%	7,0%
Atheist	6,8%	8,7%	4,8%	5,5%	7,9%	6,7%
Did not answer	1,8%	1,8%	1,8%	2,1%	1,9%	1,5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

**37. Could you tell me what type of primary school you went to? (In the event of having attended various schools, indicate the one where he/she stayed the longest).**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Public school	75,1%	73,9%	76,3%	76,0%	74,8%	74,8%
Religious school	17,1%	16,6%	17,6%	18,5%	14,8%	18,0%
Private secular school	5,8%	7,4%	4,1%	3,1%	7,9%	5,8%
Other answers	1,4%	1,2%	1,5%	2,1%	1,9%	,5%
Did not answer	,6%	,8%	,4%	,3%	,6%	,8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>	<b>100,0%</b>

Base: All youths

### 38. At the moment, in which of the following situations do you find yourself?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Only studying	28,8%	26,7%	31,0%	73,6%	23,5%	4,3%
Only working	45,3%	52,0%	38,6%	10,2%	44,0%	68,9%
Studying and working	12,3%	11,2%	13,4%	6,5%	17,3%	12,0%
Unemployed but has worked in the past	8,9%	8,4%	9,4%	3,9%	11,7%	9,8%
Searching for first job	1,6%	1,1%	2,2%	3,7%	,8%	1,0%
Non-remunerated domestic work	2,3%		4,7%	,8%	2,1%	3,5%
Can not work (disability, handicap)	,2%	,4%		,3%	,4%	
Other situations	,3%	,1%	,6%	,5%	,2%	,3%
Did not answer	,1%	,1%	,1%	,5%		
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: All youths

### 39. And what is/was your current/last occupation or trade? That is, what exactly does/did your job consist of?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(973)	(529)	(444)	(79)	(350)	(544)
Company or public administrations management	2,8%	3,4%	2,0%		1,7%	3,9%
Scientific and intellectual technicians and professionals	9,1%	7,9%	10,6%	2,5%	4,3%	13,2%
Support technicians and professionals	14,0%	11,9%	16,4%	3,8%	12,3%	16,5%
Administrative employees	4,3%	1,7%	7,4%	2,5%	5,7%	3,7%
Catering and personal services workers	23,1%	13,6%	34,5%	26,6%	27,4%	19,9%
Skilled agricultural and fishing workers	2,7%	3,6%	1,6%	2,5%	3,4%	2,2%
Craftsmen and skilled industrial workers	16,5%	28,2%	2,7%	22,8%	17,7%	14,9%
Machine operators and assemblers	6,9%	10,0%	3,2%	6,3%	5,1%	8,1%
Unskilled workers	18,8%	17,6%	20,3%	31,6%	20,3%	16,0%
Armed forces	,4%	,6%	,2%		,9%	,2%
Does not know	1,3%	1,5%	1,1%	1,3%	1,1%	1,5%
TOTAL	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%

Base: Youths who are working or have worked in the past

### 40. And, you are currently working (or were working, if you are now unemployed) as?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(973)	(529)	(444)	(79)	(350)	(544)
Fixed employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	40,2%	41,4%	38,7%	17,7%	32,6%	48,3%
Casual or substitute employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	49,7%	46,7%	53,4%	67,1%	61,4%	39,7%
Entrepreneur or professional with employees	2,1%	3,0%	,9%		1,7%	2,6%
Professional or self-employed worker (without employees)	4,7%	6,6%	2,5%	6,3%	2,0%	6,3%
Family benefits (without regulated remuneration)	1,3%	1,1%	1,6%	5,1%	1,1%	,9%
Member of a co-operative	,2%		,5%			,4%
Other situation	,6%	,2%	1,1%	2,5%	,3%	,6%
Did not answer	1,1%	,9%	1,4%	1,3%	,9%	1,3%

Base: Youths who work or have worked in the past

**40a. Do you work or did work for the Public Administration, a state-owned company, a private company, a non-profit private organisation or in domestic service?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(875)	(466)	(409)	(67)	(329)	(479)
Public Administration	6,6%	6,2%	7,1%	3,0%	4,3%	8,8%
State-owned company	1,6%	1,1%	2,2%	1,5%	,9%	2,1%
Private company	87,7%	91,8%	82,9%	88,1%	89,7%	86,2%
Non-profit organisation	,5%	,4%	,5%	1,5%	,6%	,2%
Domestic service	2,9%		6,1%	4,5%	2,7%	2,7%
Did not answer	,8%	,4%	1,2%	1,5%	1,8%	

Base: Youths who work or have worked in the past as employees

#### 41. What is the main activity of the company or organisation that you work/worked for?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(973)	(529)	(444)	(79)	(350)	(544)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting, forestry	4,2%	4,5%	3,8%	5,1%	4,3%	4,0%
Fishing, aquiculture	,1%	,2%			,3%	
Extraction of other minerals	,1%	,2%		1,3%		
Food, drink and tobacco industries	2,8%	3,0%	2,5%	2,5%	2,0%	3,3%
Textile and confection industry	1,3%	1,1%	1,6%	1,3%	1,4%	1,3%
Leather and footwear industry	,4%	,2%	,7%	2,5%	,3%	,2%
Wood and cork industry	,7%	,9%	,5%		1,4%	,4%
Paper industry	,8%	,9%	,7%		,9%	,9%
Chemical industry	1,2%	,9%	1,6%	1,3%	,9%	1,5%
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	,3%	,4%	,2%		,3%	,4%
Manufacture of other non-metal mineral products	1,0%	1,3%	,7%		1,4%	,9%
Metallurgy and manufacture of metal products	3,4%	5,1%	1,4%	5,1%	1,4%	4,4%
Manufacture of mechanical equipment: office and computer	,5%	,9%		1,3%	,3%	,6%
Electronic equipment and material industry	1,1%	1,1%	1,1%	1,3%	1,1%	1,1%
Manufacture of all kinds of transport material	1,1%	1,9%	,2%	2,5%	1,1%	,9%
Manufacture of furniture	1,8%	2,5%	1,1%	1,3%	1,7%	2,0%
Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	1,0%	1,7%	,2%		,9%	1,3%
Construction, air conditioning, and electrical installations	12,3%	21,9%	,9%	15,2%	15,4%	9,9%
Stores: pharmacies and all kinds of repairs	17,3%	13,8%	21,4%	15,2%	20,6%	15,4%
Hotel and catering	10,8%	9,3%	12,6%	16,5%	12,3%	9,0%
Transport, storage, postal services, communications	3,5%	3,6%	3,4%	3,8%	2,0%	4,4%
Financial brokerage	1,8%	1,7%	2,0%		1,1%	2,6%
Real estate, computing and consulting activities	8,6%	9,3%	7,9%	7,6%	7,4%	9,6%
Public administration, defence, social security	3,1%	3,4%	2,7%	1,3%	2,6%	3,7%
Education	3,9%	2,5%	5,6%	3,8%	2,0%	5,1%
Healthcare and veterinary activities	4,4%	1,5%	7,9%	1,3%	4,3%	5,0%
Public sanitation activities	,8%	,6%	1,1%		,6%	1,1%
Different types of associative activities	,3%		,7%		,3%	,4%
Recreational, cultural and sport activities	1,8%	,9%	2,9%	1,3%	2,9%	1,3%
Different types of personal services activities	1,5%		3,4%	2,5%	1,4%	1,5%
Households that employ domestic staff	3,5%	,9%	6,5%	3,8%	3,7%	3,3%
Did not answer	4,1%	3,6%	4,7%	2,5%	3,7%	4,6%

Base: Youth who are working or have worked in the past

## 42. What are the highest officially recognised qualifications that you have obtained so far?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
Less than 5 years of schooling	,3%		,6%	,3%	,2%	,3%
Primary School (LOGSE)	11,7%	12,7%	10,7%	24,8%	8,3%	6,0%
Basic Secondary School - 'O' levels	33,3%	36,7%	29,9%	52,5%	27,3%	25,9%
Intermediate level vocational training	7,4%	7,0%	7,7%	2,6%	9,0%	9,2%
'A' levels	19,2%	16,5%	21,9%	16,4%	27,3%	14,4%
Higher level vocational training	9,6%	11,2%	8,0%	1,8%	9,0%	15,2%
Architecture or Technical Engineering	1,2%	1,6%	,7%		1,5%	1,7%
Diploma degree	7,8%	5,7%	10,0%		8,8%	12,0%
Architecture or Engineering (5 year degree)	1,1%	1,5%	,7%		1,0%	1,8%
Bachelor's degree	5,3%	3,7%	6,9%		4,4%	9,3%
Post-bachelor's or specialisation	,1%		,1%			,2%
Did not answer	3,1%	3,4%	2,9%	1,6%	3,3%	4,0%

Base: All youths

## 43. Who is the main breadwinner in your household?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1462)	(739)	(723)	(383)	(480)	(599)
The interviewee	26,1%	34,8%	17,3%	1,6%	19,4%	47,2%
Your couple, spouse	12,6%	2,4%	23,0%	2,3%	9,6%	21,5%
Your father	48,3%	51,6%	45,0%	75,7%	55,6%	24,9%
Your mother	9,6%	8,5%	10,8%	17,5%	10,2%	4,2%
Another family member	2,5%	1,8%	3,2%	1,6%	4,6%	1,3%
Another person	,3%	,1%	,4%			,7%
Did not answer	,6%	,8%	,4%	1,3%	,6%	,2%

Base: All youths

## 44. What are the highest academic qualifications of the main breadwinner in your household?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1071)	(476)	(595)	(372)	(384)	(315)
Below primary school level	5,1%	5,3%	5,0%	4,8%	6,0%	4,4%
Primary school	44,2%	46,2%	42,5%	44,9%	41,1%	47,0%
Secondary school	28,6%	24,4%	31,9%	27,2%	31,5%	26,7%
Further education	19,6%	21,2%	18,3%	19,1%	19,0%	21,0%
Did not know	2,1%	2,3%	2,0%	3,5%	2,1%	,6%
Did not answer	,4%	,6%	,2%	,5%	,3%	,3%

Base: When the main breadwinner in the household is not the youth

#### 45. And what is the employment situation of the main breadwinner in the household?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1071)	(476)	(595)	(372)	(384)	(315)
Works	88,7%	88,7%	88,7%	92,5%	88,8%	84,1%
Retired or pensioner (used to worked)	8,6%	9,7%	7,7%	6,2%	7,3%	13,0%
Unemployed and used to work	1,4%	,4%	2,2%	1,3%	1,3%	1,6%
Pensioner (did not work before, housewife/husband, etc.)	,9%	,8%	1,0%		1,8%	1,0%
Other situation	,1%		,2%		,3%	
Did not answer	,3%	,4%	,2%		,5%	,3%

Base: When the main breadwinner is not the youth

#### 46. And what is/was his/her current/last occupation or trade? That is, what exactly did his/her work consist of?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1057)	(470)	(587)	(372)	(374)	(311)
Company or public administrations management	10,8%	11,7%	10,1%	8,9%	12,3%	11,3%
Scientific and intellectual technicians and professionals	9,2%	11,5%	7,3%	7,8%	9,6%	10,3%
Support technicians and professionals	10,7%	11,9%	9,7%	12,4%	8,8%	10,9%
Administrative employees	2,4%	1,7%	2,9%	1,9%	4,0%	1,0%
Catering and personal services workers	9,6%	10,9%	8,7%	12,4%	8,3%	8,0%
Skilled agricultural and fishing workers	5,3%	4,7%	5,8%	5,1%	6,1%	4,5%
Craftsmen and skilled industrial workers	26,0%	21,3%	29,8%	24,5%	25,9%	28,0%
Machine operators and assemblers	13,0%	11,7%	14,0%	12,9%	11,0%	15,4%
Unskilled workers	11,2%	11,7%	10,7%	12,6%	11,0%	9,6%
Armed forces	,8%	1,1%	,5%	,8%	1,3%	
Does not know	1,1%	1,9%	,5%	,8%	1,6%	1,0%

Base: When the main breadwinner is not the youth

#### 47. And he/she works/worked as ...?

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1057)	(470)	(587)	(372)	(374)	(311)
Fixed employee (on a wage, commission, paid by the day, etc.)	63,6%	66,4%	61,3%	65,1%	62,0%	63,7%
Casual or substitute employee (on a wage, commission or paid by the day)	15,8%	12,1%	18,7%	15,1%	15,5%	17,0%
Entrepreneur or professional with employees	9,4%	9,6%	9,2%	7,8%	11,0%	9,3%
Professional or self-employed worker (without employees)	9,7%	10,4%	9,2%	10,2%	9,9%	9,0%
Family benefits (without regulated remuneration)	,3%		,5%	,3%	,3%	,3%
Member of a co-operative	,1%		,2%	,3%		
Other situation	,2%	,2%	,2%		,5%	
Did not answer	,9%	1,3%	,7%	1,3%	,8%	,6%

Base: When the main breadwinner is not the youth

**47a. Does/did he/she work in the Public Administration, a state-owned company, a private company, a private non-profit organisation or in domestic service?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(839)	(369)	(470)	(298)	(290)	(251)
Public Administration	15,1%	19,5%	11,7%	14,4%	17,9%	12,7%
State-owned company	3,3%	3,3%	3,4%	2,7%	3,8%	3,6%
Private company	78,8%	75,1%	81,7%	80,5%	75,2%	80,9%
Non-profit organisation	,7%	,5%	,9%	,7%	,3%	1,2%
Domestic service	1,1%	,8%	1,3%	1,0%	1,0%	1,2%
Others	,1%		,2%		,3%	
N.C.	,8%	,8%	,9%	,7%	1,4%	,4%

Base: When an employee takes home more income than the youth

**48. What is the main activity of the company or organisation that he/she works/worked for?**

	Total	Sex		Age groups (3)		
		Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-29
Base: (N= )	(1057)	(470)	(587)	(372)	(374)	(311)
Agriculture, livestock, hunting, forestry	6,0%	5,5%	6,3%	5,9%	7,0%	4,8%
Fishing, aquiculture	,6%	,6%	,5%	,5%	,5%	,6%
Extraction of energy products	,9%	,9%	1,0%	1,1%	,5%	1,3%
Extraction of other minerals	,1%	,2%			,3%	
Food, drink and tobacco industries	2,6%	2,6%	2,7%	2,7%	3,5%	1,6%
Textile and confection industry	,5%	,4%	,5%	,8%	,3%	,3%
Leather and footwear industry	,3%	,6%		,3%	,5%	
Wood and cork industry	,5%		,9%	,5%	,3%	,6%
Paper industry	,9%	1,1%	,9%	,8%	,5%	1,6%
Chemical industry	1,0%	,6%	1,4%	,8%	,5%	1,9%
Manufacture of rubber products and plastic materials	,7%	,6%	,7%	,5%	,8%	,6%
Manufacture of other non-metal mineral products	,9%	,6%	1,2%	,3%	,5%	2,3%
Metallurgy and manufacture of metal products	3,6%	1,9%	4,9%	4,0%	2,1%	4,8%
Manufacture of mechanical equipment: office and computing	,6%	,2%	,9%	,8%	,3%	,6%
Electronic equipment and material industry	1,4%	1,5%	1,4%	1,1%	1,3%	1,9%
Manufacture of all kinds of transport material	2,5%	1,9%	2,9%	1,9%	4,0%	1,3%
Manufacture of furniture	1,9%	1,5%	2,2%	2,7%	1,3%	1,6%
Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	1,3%	,9%	1,7%	1,1%	1,6%	1,3%
Construction, air conditioning and electrical installations	18,7%	16,8%	20,3%	18,8%	17,4%	20,3%
Stores: pharmacies and all kinds of repairs	11,4%	11,3%	11,6%	11,3%	12,3%	10,6%
Hotel and catering	5,7%	6,2%	5,3%	5,6%	7,0%	4,2%
Transport, storage, postal services, communications	7,9%	8,1%	7,8%	7,3%	5,6%	11,6%
Financial brokerage	2,1%	1,7%	2,4%	1,6%	2,1%	2,6%
Real estate, computing and consulting activities	6,0%	7,2%	4,9%	6,7%	3,7%	7,7%
Public administration, defence and social security	6,9%	8,9%	5,3%	7,5%	7,8%	5,1%
Education	3,8%	4,9%	2,9%	3,8%	4,5%	2,9%
Healthcare and veterinary activities	4,4%	6,2%	3,1%	5,4%	5,1%	2,6%
Public sanitation activities	,7%	,9%	,5%	,8%	,8%	,3%
Different associative activities	,7%	,6%	,7%	,8%	,8%	,3%
Recreational, cultural and sport activities	1,0%	,6%	1,4%	,8%	,8%	1,6%
Different activities related to personal services	,5%	,4%	,5%	,3%	,8%	,3%
Household that employ domestic staff	1,5%	1,5%	1,5%	1,1%	1,9%	1,6%
Did not answer	2,4%	3,0%	1,9%	2,4%	3,5%	1,0%

Base: When the main breadwinner is not the youth